Competitive Industrial Performance Report 2020

CIP Index, edition 2020: Country and Economy Profiles



UNITED NATIONS
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

CIP Competitive Industrial Performance

GDP Gross Domestic Products

ImWMT Impact on World Manufacturing Trade

ImWMVA Impact on World Manufacturing Value Added

INDint Industrialization Intensity

International Standard Industrial Classification of all economic activities

MHT Medium- and High-Technology

MHVAsh Medium- and High-tech manufacturing Value Added share in total manufacturing

value added

MHXsh Medium- and High-tech manufactured Exports share in total manufactured exports

MVA Manufacturing Value Added

MVApc Manufacturing Value Added per capita

MVAsh Manufacturing Value Added share in total GDP

MXpc Manufactured Exports per capita

MXQual Manufactured Exports Quality

MXsh Manufactured Exports share in total exports

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization

WMT World Manufactured Exports

WMVA World Manufacturing Value Added

Section 1Reader's Guide

This publication is the 2020 Competitive Industrial Performance Report, presenting UNIDO's annual Competitive Industrial Performance (CIP) Index, which benchmarks the ability of countries to produce and export manufactured goods competitively. It provides a graphical summary capturing the competitive performance of each of the 152 countries and economies included in the 2020 CIP Index¹, relative to their performance in previous years and compared to that of the rest of the world. Appendix A contains the methodology behind the CIP Index.

Each country profile comprises five sections: Section 1 contains basic information about the country's classification groups (development stage group, income group and geographical region — see Appendix B.1.1-B.1.4), its ranking and score in the most recent CIP Index, as well as the world average score.

Then, **Section 2** presents an overview of the country's manufacturing sector by the means of key indicators and a bar chart of the sector's export structure based on a technology intensity classification. Exports are classified as resource based, low-, medium- and high-tech manufactures. The structure is shown as a percentage of the country's accumulated manufacturing exports. See Appendix B.2.1 for details of the technology intensity classification. The distribution of total exports is depicted in a bubble above each bar.

Section 3 gives a detailed account of the country's competitive industrial performance. A table includes ranks and scores for the CIP Index and the eight indicators comprising the overall index:

Manufacturing Value Added Indexes

- Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index (MVApc)
- Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index (MVAsh)
- Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index (MHVAsh)
- Industrialization Intensity Index (INDint)
- Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index (ImWMVA)

Manufacturing Export Indexes

- Manufacturing Export per Capita Index (MXpc)
- Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index (MXsh)
- Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index (MHVAsh)
- Index Industrial Export Quality Index (MXQual)
- Share in World Manufacturing Export Index (ImWMT)

The table also includes the world average for each index and the rank in the previous year as calculated by the most recent index. The table rows are colored according to a color designated to the three CIP dimensions: 1. capacity to produce and export manufactures; 2. technological deepening and upgrading; and 3. world impact. The color code is available above the table.

¹ For simplicity, this Report refers to countries/economies as 'countries' unless otherwise relevant.

A sparkline is depicted for each index parallel to the table capturing the absolute changes in the country's CIP score between 1990 and the most recent index year. This visual serves to help the understanding of what has driven country's the industrial competitiveness over time. As changes—albeit small—have been introduced the methodology and indicators of the CIP Index between annual releases, to compare scores and ratings across indexes from different years would be tainted by uncertainty. Hence, comparisons across years should be carried out within the same version of the CIP Index.

Section 4 offers a graphical visualization of the country's competitive performance. In two sets of boxplots, each depicting the CIP Index and the first and second dimension subindexes, the country's performance is illustrated in context of that of the other 152 countries and in context of the development group to which it belongs.2 Each boxplot depicts the spread of the relevant countries' scores, from the lowest to the highest scorer within the indexes as indicated by, respectively, the left and the right whisker. In all cases, the country's score is indicated with an orange bubble, while the group average is illustrated with either a black (world) or white-centered (regional group) bubble for comparison. Moreover, the two rectangles in each boxplot capture those countries, whose score are in the second and third CIP performance quartiles

² The sub-indexes of the 3rd dimension are excluded from the box plot visualization. As the vast majorities of countries score below 0.1 and only a few major economies scoring higher, the plots would be highly skewed and not carry any significant information.

(together representing 50 percent of all countries), and the separating white line depicts the median value.

In cases, when a boxplot is comparatively short—i.e. the maximum and minimum values are not far apart—it suggests little difference in countries' performance within a given index. A comparatively long boxplot indicates, vice versa, that some countries perform much better or worse than the average (measured by the median). When the four segments of a boxplot are uneven in size, for example when the left rectangle is considerably larger than the other, it illustrates that many countries at a particular part of the scale perform relatively evenly while in other parts of the scale the performance varies more. Also, the whiskers offer valuable information. A long left whisker indicates that the scores of countries differ in the lower performance quintiles; a short right whisker is suggestive of very similar scores in the best performing quintile.

Finally, the two graphs in **Section 5** show changes having occurred in the country's production and trade structure over time. Changes in production structure are shown by plotting the share of manufacturing value added in GDP against the share of mediumand high-tech value added total manufacturing value added. Similarly, changes in trade structure are considered by plotting the share of manufactured exports in total exports against the share of medium- and hightech exports in the country's total export (see Appendix Table B.2.2 for the manufacturing categories; based on OECD 2003 and UNIDO 2010). Bubble sizes represent, respectively, manufactured value added and manufactured exports per capita. These graphs offer some Basic country information incl. overall CIP performance

Snapshot of the country's economy and manufacturing sector

Country and economy profiles **Competitive Industrial Performance Index 2016** RANK 55 (index of 144 countries) **Bulgaria Emerging Industrial Economies** Score **0.057** Upper Middle Income World average 0.079 Manufacturing sector summary (2014) Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2010 US dollars 35.0% 29.1% GDP: 51.3 billion | 7,153 per capita 26.0% Manufacturing value added: 7,249 million | 1,011 per capita 2 Manufacturing exports: 21.2 billion | 2,957 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile.

Resource

Based

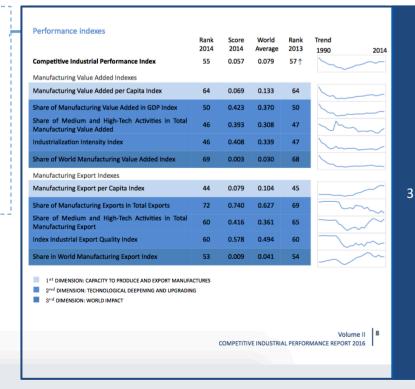
Tech

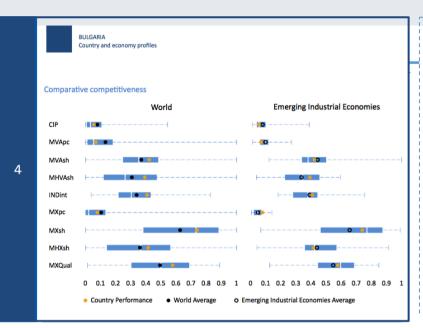
Medium

Tech

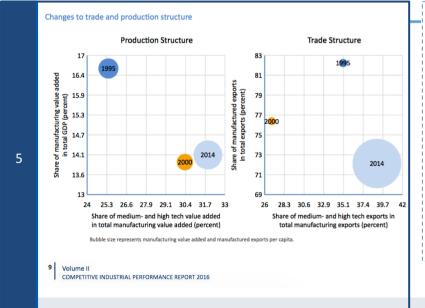
High

Detailed table of the country's performance per CIP sub-index compared to the world average and previous year. Trend lines illustrates changes since year 1990.





Visualization of the country's performance within each CIP sub-index compared to the world and emerging industrialized economies. Bars indicate maximum and minimum values, and the distribution of scores.



Visualization that puts the 1st and 2nd dimensions of the CIP Index in context of one another, illustrating the country's changing production and trade structure in the years 2000, 2010 and 2018.

optional insights into structural changes in the country's manufacturing sector over time as well as the sector's significance in the total economy. Both serve to explain changes to the country's CIP performance over time.

The majority of data used to produce the country profiles are found in the CIP 2020 Database, excluding GDP and MVA, which are from UNIDO's MVA 2020 Database. Detailed data for export structures are not stored in the CIP database, which only includes the derived indicators used to compile the CIP index.

Data presented in this Report are made available at stat.unido.org/cip. Here, the Report and the individual country profiles are also available for download.

Section 2 Country and Economy Profiles

List of Countries and Economies



Page	CIP (Country/Economy	Pa	ige	CIP C	ountry/Economy
8	146	Afghanistan		76	73	Colombia
10	118	Albania		78	101	Congo
12	98	Algeria		80	66	Costa Rica
14	107	Angola		82	105	Côte d'Ivoire
16	53	Argentina		84	57	Croatia
18	103	Armenia		86	90	Cuba
20	34	Australia		88	91	Cyprus
22	14	Austria		90	16	Czechia
24	120	Azerbaijan		92	21	Denmark
26	119	Bahamas		94	86	Ecuador
28	51	Bahrain		96	64	Egypt
30	70	Bangladesh		98	81	El Salvador
32	113	Barbados		100	149	Eritrea
34	47	Belarus		102	48	Estonia
36	12	Belgium		104	83	Eswatini
38	130	Belize		106	134	Ethiopia
40	139	Bermuda		108	117	Fiji
42	102	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		110	25	Finland
44	80	Bosnia and Herzegovina		112	13	France
46	89	Botswana		114	110	Gabon
48	40	Brazil		116	148	Gambia
50	93	Brunei Darussalam		118	96	Georgia
52	54	Bulgaria		120	1	Germany
54	145	Burundi		122	114	Ghana
56	136	Cabo Verde		124	49	Greece
58	85	Cambodia		126	74	Guatemala
60	121	Cameroon		128	141	Haiti
62	19	Canada		130	95	Honduras
64	133	Central African Republic		132	27	Hungary
66	50	Chile		134	79	Iceland
68	2	China		136	42	India
70	88	China, Hong Kong SAR		138	39	Indonesia
72	150	China, Macao SAR		140	56	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
74	8	China, Taiwan Province		142	147	Iraq

Page CIP Country/Economy

Page CIP	Country	/Economy
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144	6	Ireland			228	22	Poland
146	28	Israel			230	33	Portugal
148	11	Italy			232	45	Qatar
150	108	Jamaica			234	3	Republic of Korea
152	5	Japan			236	111	Republic of Moldova
154	76	Jordan			238	31	Romania
156	68	Kazakhstan			240	32	Russian Federation
158	115	Kenya			242	142	Rwanda
160	55	Kuwait			244	138	Saint Lucia
162	122	Kyrgyzstan			246	37	Saudi Arabia
164	109	Lao People's Dem Rep			248	106	Senegal
166	58	Latvia .			250	62	Serbia
168	94	Lebanon			252	9	Singapore
170	41	Lithuania			254	26	Slovakia
172	46	Luxembourg			256	30	Slovenia
174	137	Madagascar			258	52	South Africa
176	143	Malawi			260	18	Spain
178	23	Malaysia			262	75	Sri Lanka
180	144	Maldives			264	112	State of Palestine
182	71	Malta			266	131	Suriname
184	87	Mauritius			268	17	Sweden
186	20	Mexico			270	7	Switzerland
188	104	Mongolia			272	116	Syrian Arab Republic
190	127	Montenegro			274	129	Tajikistan
192	61	Morocco			276	24	Thailand
194	132	Mozambique			278	152	Tonga
196	84	Myanmar			280	59	Trinidad and Tobago
198	97	Namibia			282	67	Tunisia
200	135	Nepal			284	29	Turkey
202	10	Netherlands			286	128	Uganda
204	44	New Zealand			288	69	Ukraine
206	151	Niger			290	35	United Arab Emirates
208	99	Nigeria			292	15	United Kingdom
							United Republic of
210	77	North Macedonia			294	123	Tanzania
212	36	Norway			296	4	United States of America
214	63	Oman			298	78	Uruguay
216	82	Pakistan			300	92	Uzbekistan
218	72	Panama			302	65	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
210	126	Papua New Guinea			304	38	Viet Nam
222	100	Paraguay			306	140	Yemen
224	60	Peru			308	125	Zambia
224	43	Philippines			310	123	Zimbabwe
220	43	Lumbhines	i	L	310	124	ZIIIIDADWE

Afghanistan

Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 146**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.001** World average **0.067**

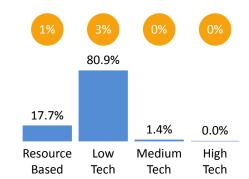
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 22.5 billion | 604 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 2,464 million | 66.3 per capita Manufacturing exports: 35.2 million | 1.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes

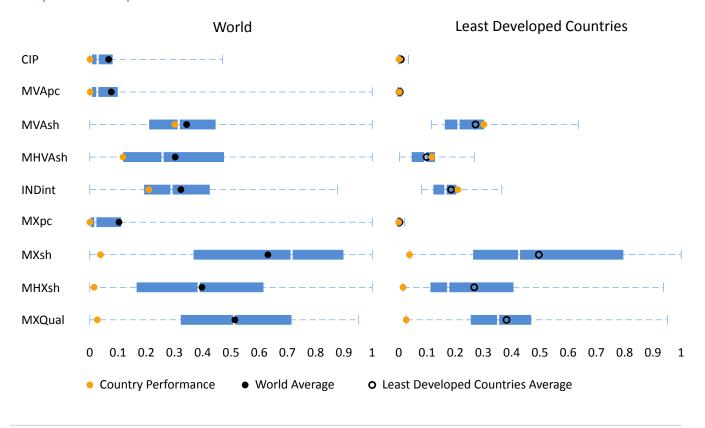
Terrormance mackets	Rank	Score	World	Rank	Trend
	2018	2018	Average	2017	
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	146	0.001	0.067	146 \rightarrow	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	138	0.002	0.076	138	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	85	0.301	0.343	90	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	115	0.117	0.302	114	
Industrialization Intensity Index	105	0.209	0.323	106	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	101	0.001	0.023	102	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	151	0.000	0.103	151	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	151	0.038	0.631	147	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	146	0.015	0.397	150	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	151	0.027	0.514	150	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	147	0.000	0.039	145	



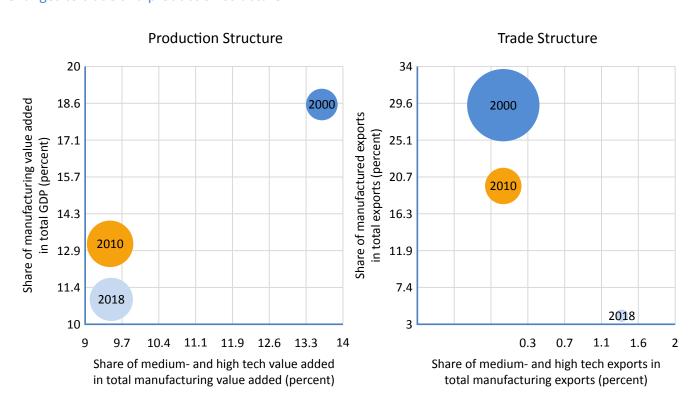
 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Albania

Europe Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 118 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008**World average **0.067**

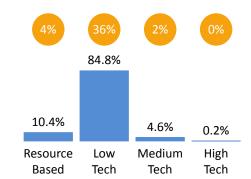
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 12.7 billion | 4,412 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 797.3 million | 277 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,216 million | 422 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.008 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 118 114 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.010 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 112 0.076 111 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 124 0.166 0.343 126 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 132 0.060 0.302 132 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 141 0.113 0.323 140 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 130 0.000 0.023 130 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 94 0.011 0.103 90 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 106 0.431 0.631 88 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 136 0.053 0.397 141 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.242 0.514 133 120

117

0.001

0.039



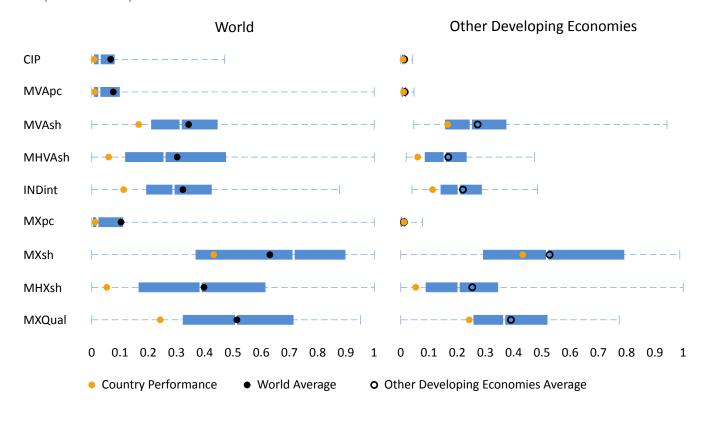
 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT

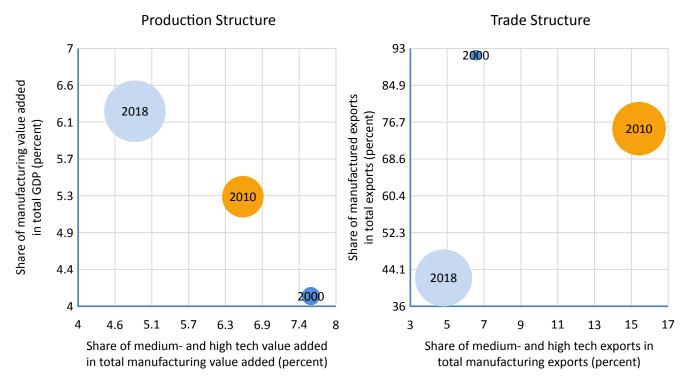
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018

112



Changes to trade and production structure





Africa Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income Rank 98

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.014** World average **0.067**

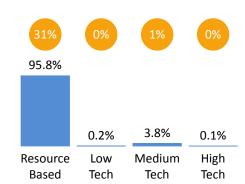
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 176.1 billion | 4,171 per capita

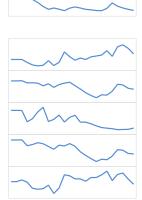
Manufacturing value added: 8,022 million | 190 per capita Manufacturing exports: 11.5 billion | 278 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



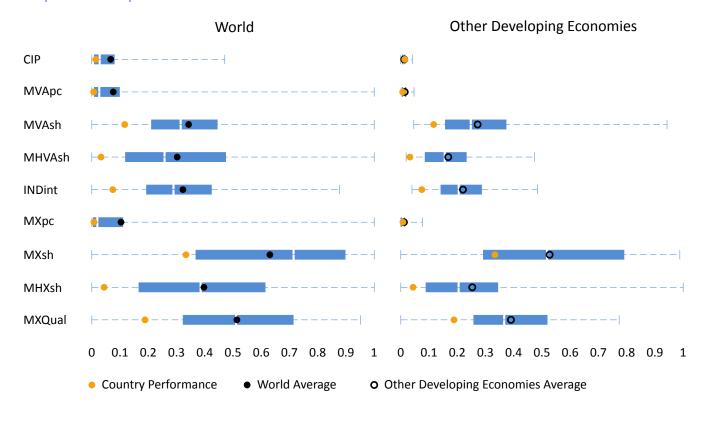
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	98	0.014	0.067	96↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	126	0.006	0.076	125	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	142	0.117	0.343	143	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	144	0.032	0.302	144	~
Industrialization Intensity Index	149	0.074	0.323	149	1
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	70	0.002	0.023	69	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	103	0.008	0.103	103	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	120	0.333	0.631	117	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	140	0.044	0.397	139	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	142	0.188	0.514	140	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	69	0.005	0.039	68	

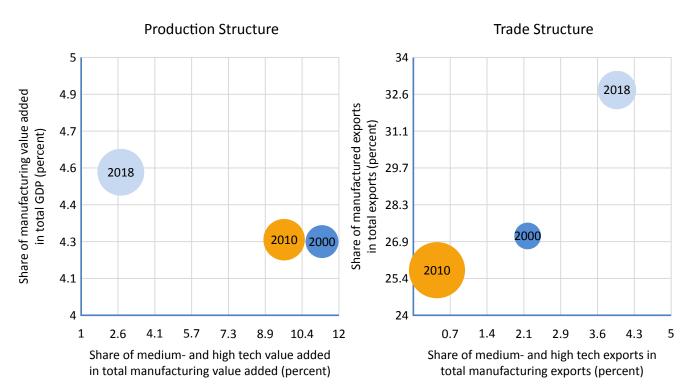


- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact

2018



Changes to trade and production structure



Angola

Africa Least Developed Countries Lower Middle Income RANK 107 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.012**

World average 0.067

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

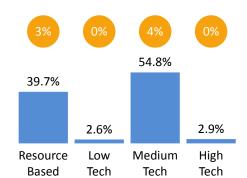
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 109.0 billion | 3,539 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 8,566 million | 278 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,774 million | 90.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

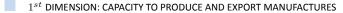


World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.012 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 107 118 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 110 0.010 0.076 109 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 113 0.212 0.343 118 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 140 0.041 0.302 140 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 135 0.126 0.323 136 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 68 0.002 0.023 68 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 124 0.002 0.103 129 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 146 0.064 0.631 150 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 35 0.639 0.397 97 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 105 0.352 0.514 144

96

0.001

0.039



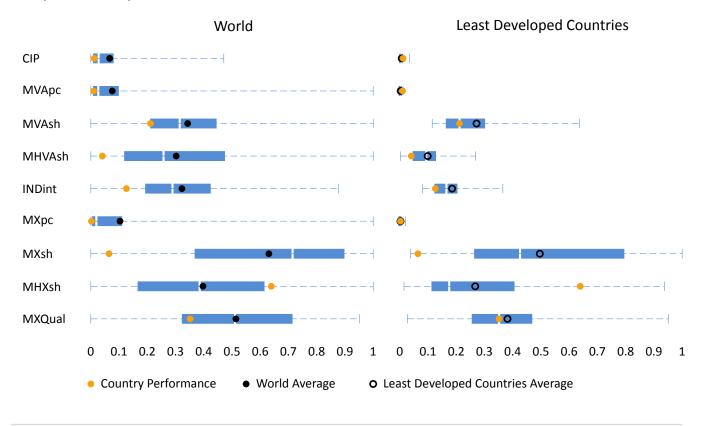
^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

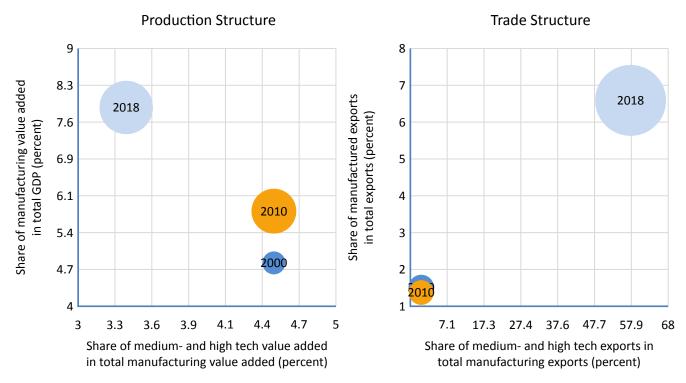
2018

110

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Argentina

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 53 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.053**World average **0.067**

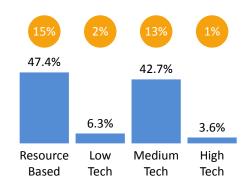
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 635.1 billion | 14,317 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 85.1 billion | 1,919 per capita Manufacturing exports: 19.4 billion | 438 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



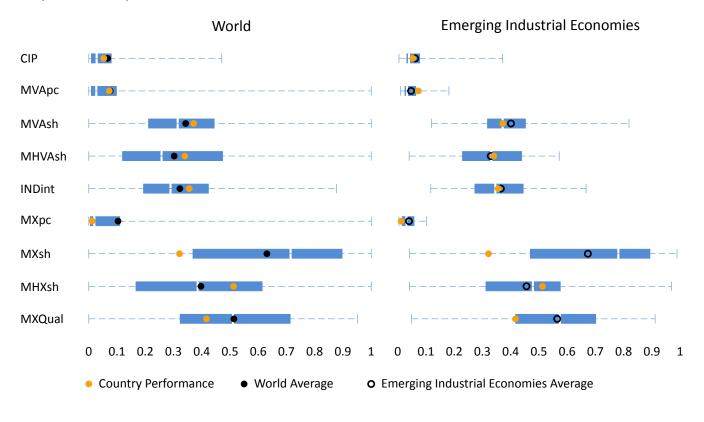
Performance indexes

i ci ioi illatice illacaes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	53	0.053	0.067	45↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	47	0.073	0.076	43	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	58	0.371	0.343	54	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	58	0.340	0.302	61	
Industrialization Intensity Index	55	0.356	0.323	57	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	24	0.022	0.023	22	~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	92	0.012	0.103	82	^ ~~
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	122	0.321	0.631	102	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	52	0.513	0.397	49	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	92	0.417	0.514	79	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	55	0.008	0.039	48	
_ · ·					

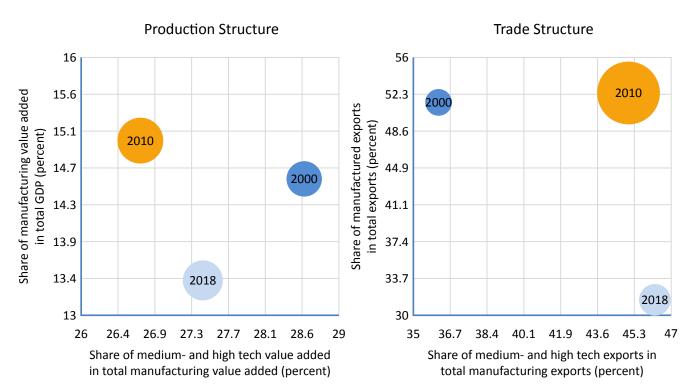


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Armenia

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 103 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.012** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

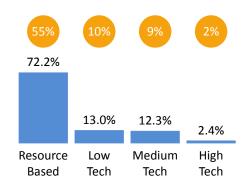
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 12.0 billion | 4,051 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 1,207 million | 409 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,651 million | 559 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

1990

2018

Rank

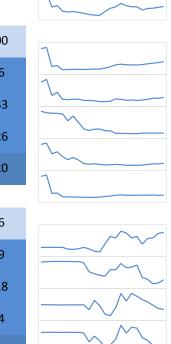
2017

103 →

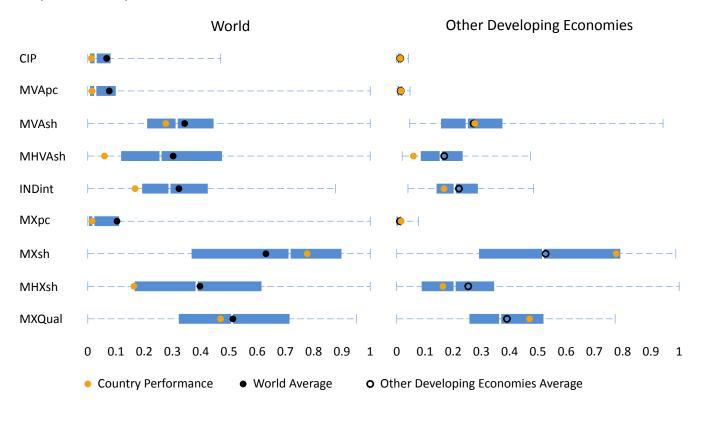
Rank Score World 2018 2018 Average Competitive Industrial Performance Index 103 0.012 0.067 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes

Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 98 0.015 0.076 100 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 96 0.276 0.343 96 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 133 0.059 0.302 133 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 124 0.168 0.323 126 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 119 0.000 0.023 120 Manufacturing Export Indexes

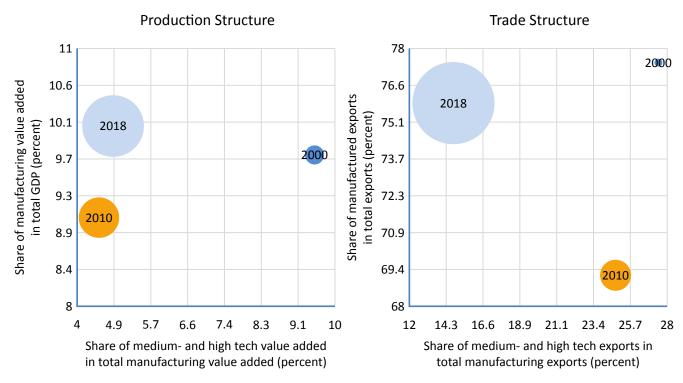




- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Australia

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 34

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.095** World average **0.067**

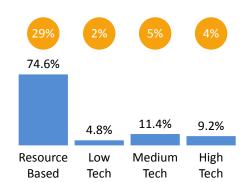
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,345 billion | 54,001 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 72.8 billion | 2,923 per capita Manufacturing exports: 100.0 billion | 4,016 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

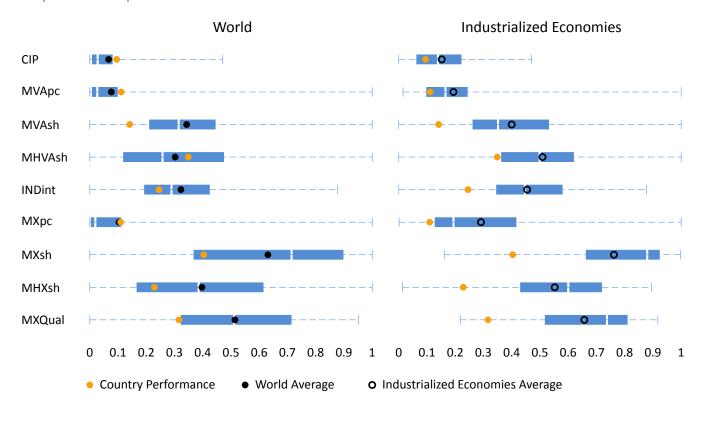


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.095 32 ↓ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 34 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 34 0.111 0.076 32 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 135 0.141 0.343 135 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 54 0.349 0.302 55 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 95 0.245 0.323 94 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 27 0.019 0.023 26 Manufacturing Export Indexes 0.103 Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 40 0.109 36 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 111 0.403 0.631 105 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 104 0.229 0.397 106 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 117 0.514 0.316 116 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 31 0.042 0.039 31

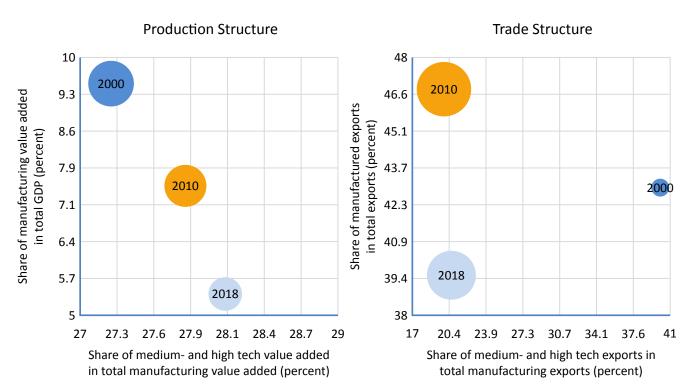


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Austria

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 14 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.205**World average **0.067**

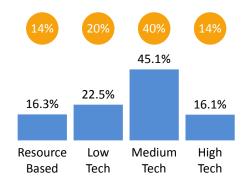
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 410.5 billion | 46,168 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 72.2 billion | 8,123 per capita Manufacturing exports: 155.6 billion | 17,496 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes

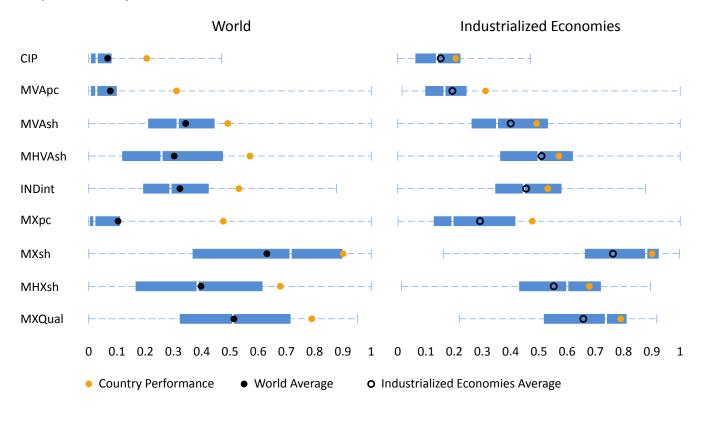
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	14	0.205	0.067	15 ↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					~~/
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	5	0.311	0.076	6	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	29	0.492	0.343	29	~~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	21	0.571	0.302	21	
Industrialization Intensity Index	18	0.531	0.323	18	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	29	0.019	0.023	28	~~~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	8	0.476	0.103	8	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	36	0.901	0.631	28	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	27	0.678	0.397	25	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	21	0.790	0.514	19	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	25	0.065	0.039	24	



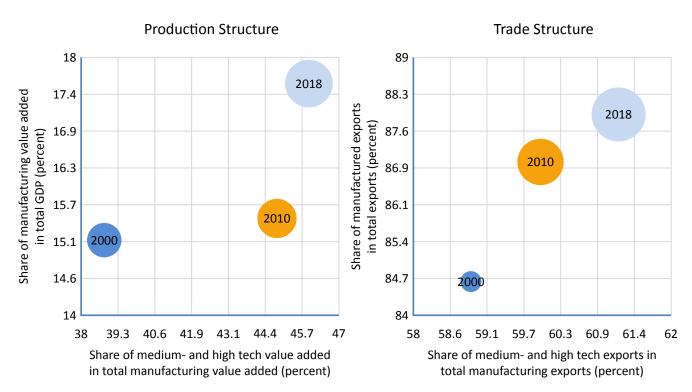
 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Azerbaijan

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income **RANK 120**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008** World average **0.067**

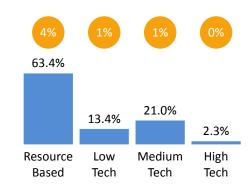
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 52.0 billion | 5,227 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 2,530 million | 254 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,186 million | 119 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

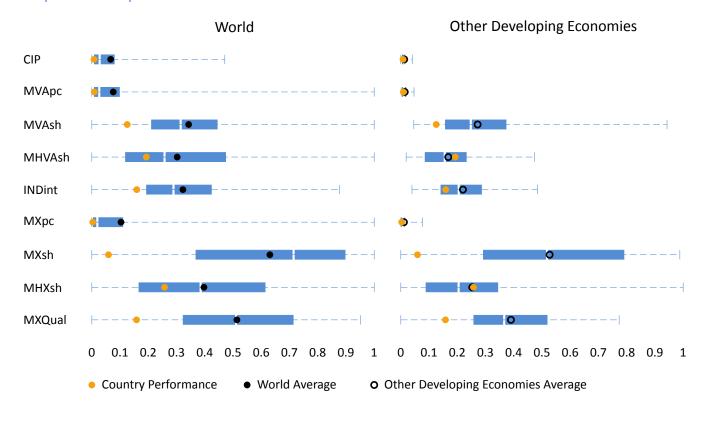


Performance indexes World Rank Rank Score Trend 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.008 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 120 0.067 119 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 114 0.009 0.076 112 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 140 0.125 0.343 139 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 95 0.193 0.302 81 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 127 0.159 0.323 118 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 100 0.001 0.023 100 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 120 0.003 0.103 120 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 147 0.059 0.631 146 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 98 0.257 0.397 88 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.514 145 0.158 139 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 119 0.000 0.039 118

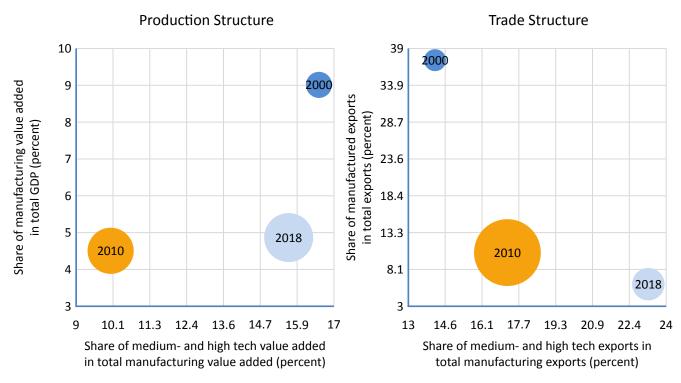


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Bahamas

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
High Income

RANK 119 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008**World average **0.067**

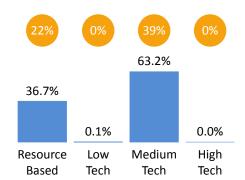
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 11.6 billion | 30,185 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 349.8 million | 907 per capita Manufacturing exports: 136.8 million | 366 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



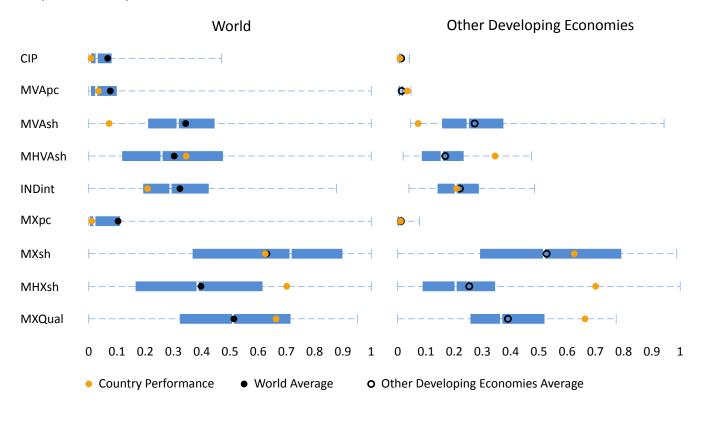
Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.008 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 119 120 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.034 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 64 0.076 66 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 145 0.072 0.343 145 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 55 0.344 0.302 60 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 106 0.208 0.323 107 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 139 0.000 0.023 139 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 98 0.010 0.103 97 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.625 0.631 85 86 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 22 0.701 0.397 22 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 48 0.663 0.514 48 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 138 0.000 0.039 138



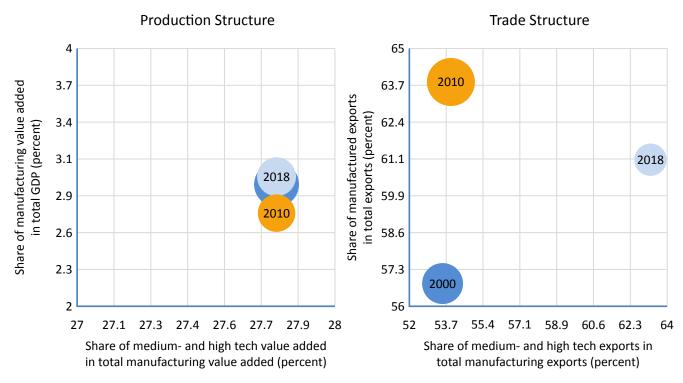
 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Bahrain

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 51 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.058**World average **0.067**

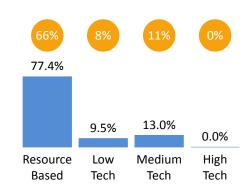
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 34.0 billion | 21,666 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 5,842 million | 3,722 per capita Manufacturing exports: 11.0 billion | 7,014 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

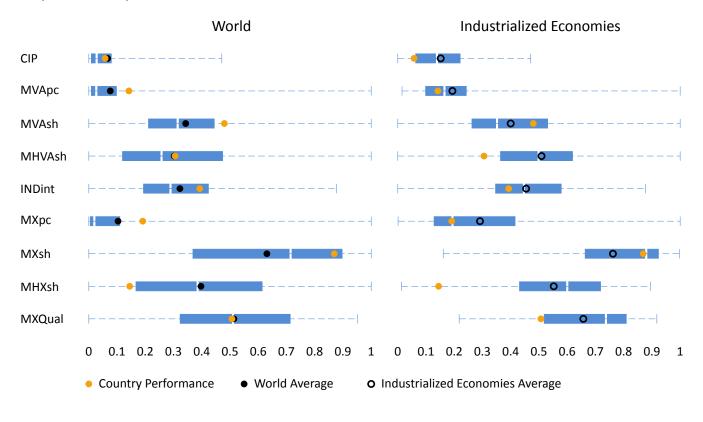


Performance indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	51	0.058	0.067	53↑	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	29	0.142	0.076	28	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	31	0.480	0.343	32	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	66	0.305	0.302	68	
Industrialization Intensity Index	47	0.393	0.323	46	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	82	0.001	0.023	81	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	25	0.191	0.103	25	~~ ^
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	49	0.869	0.631	52	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	121	0.145	0.397	121	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	78	0.507	0.514	75	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	72	0.005	0.039	72	

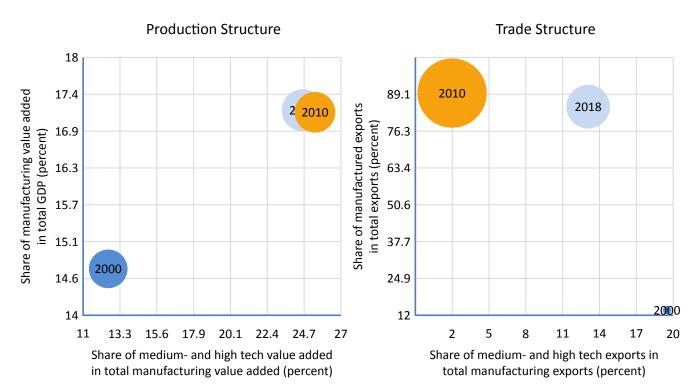


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Bangladesh

Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Lower Middle Income RANK 70 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.034**World average **0.067**

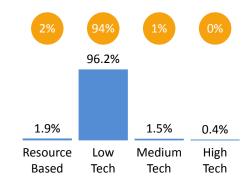
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 241.2 billion | 1,495 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 45.3 billion | 281 per capita Manufacturing exports: 31.0 billion | 198 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



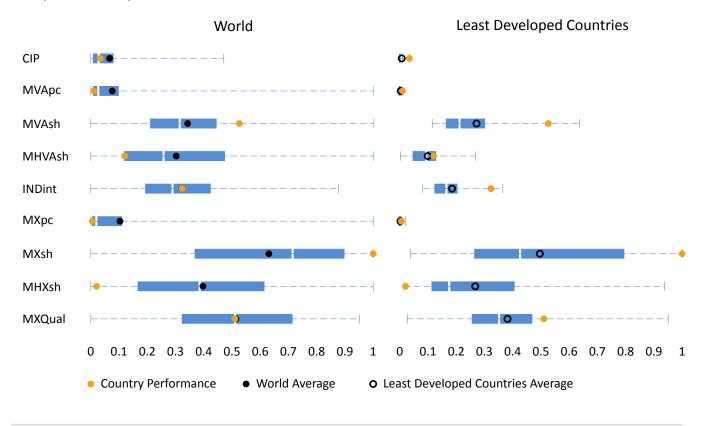
Performance indexes

r criormance macxes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	70	0.034	0.067	71 ↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	109	0.010	0.076	114	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	26	0.526	0.343	27	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	al 112	0.120	0.302	111	
Industrialization Intensity Index	69	0.323	0.323	70	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	36	0.012	0.023	37	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	113	0.005	0.103	110	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Inde	x 1	1.000	0.631	1	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	al 145	0.020	0.397	143	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	77	0.510	0.514	73	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	44	0.015	0.039	44	

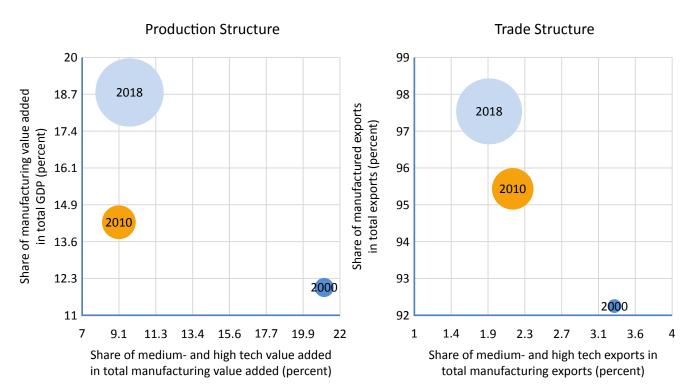


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Barbados

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
High Income

RANK 113

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.009** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

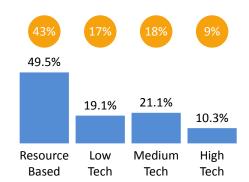
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 4,550 million | 15,874 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 253.9 million | 886 per capita Manufacturing exports: 220.7 million | 770 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 113 0.009 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.067 110 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 66 0.033 0.076 64 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 132 0.146 0.343 133 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 39 0.473 0.302 39 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 73 0.310 0.323 74 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 144 0.000 0.023 144 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 73 0.021 0.103 72 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 43 0.886 0.631 40 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 82 0.348 0.397 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 57 0.514 0.617 54

133

0.000

0.039

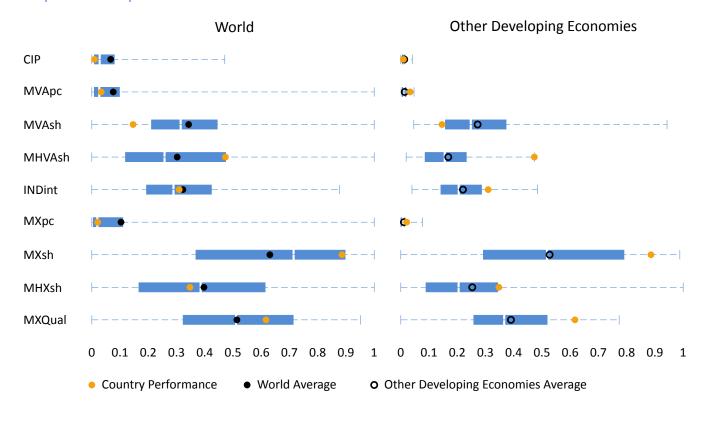
133



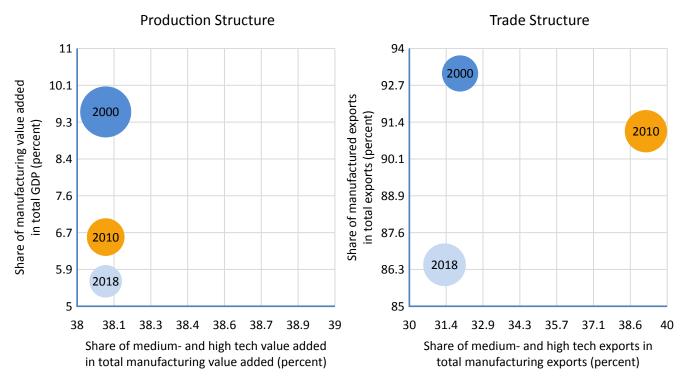
 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index



Changes to trade and production structure



Belarus

Europe **Industrialized Economies** Upper Middle Income

RANK 47 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.063** World average 0.067

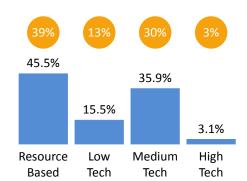
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 58.1 billion | 6,150 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 13.1 billion | 1,384 per capita Manufacturing exports: 28.6 billion | 3,028 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



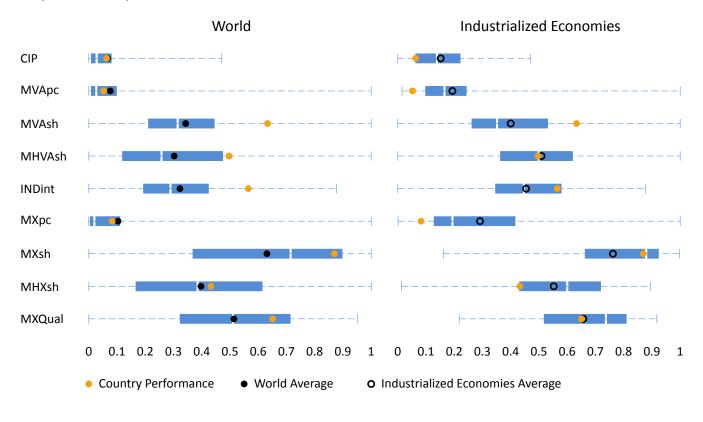
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	47	0.063	0.067	48↑	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	56	0.052	0.076	57	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	10	0.633	0.343	10	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	33	0.497	0.302	35	
Industrialization Intensity Index	16	0.565	0.323	16	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	62	0.003	0.023	63	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	47	0.082	0.103	48	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	48	0.870	0.631	44	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	67	0.432	0.397	67	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	50	0.651	0.514	49	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	50	0.012	0.039	52	

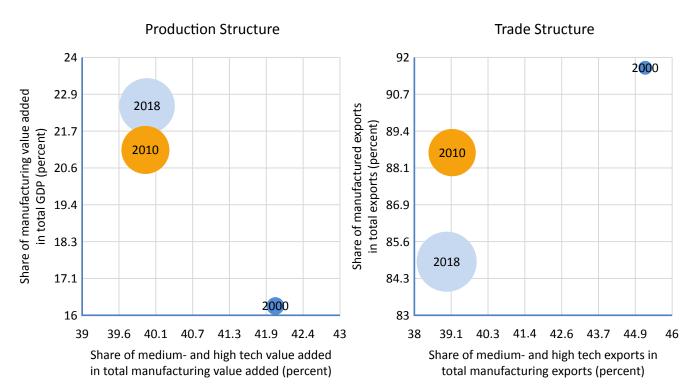


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 12 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.242** World average **0.067**

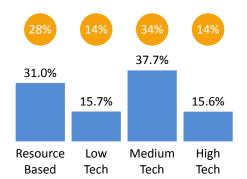
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 477.2 billion | 41,562 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 60.5 billion | 5,269 per capita Manufacturing exports: 421.7 billion | 36,726 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



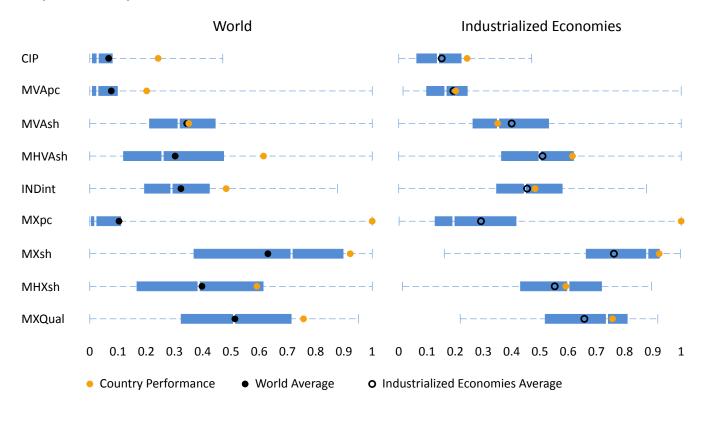
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	12	0.242	0.067	12 $ ightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	15	0.201	0.076	15	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	63	0.350	0.343	63	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	14	0.615	0.302	14	
Industrialization Intensity Index	26	0.483	0.323	27	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	31	0.016	0.023	31	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	1	1.000	0.103	1	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	25	0.922	0.631	34	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	44	0.591	0.397	40	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	28	0.757	0.514	29	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	9	0.175	0.039	9	

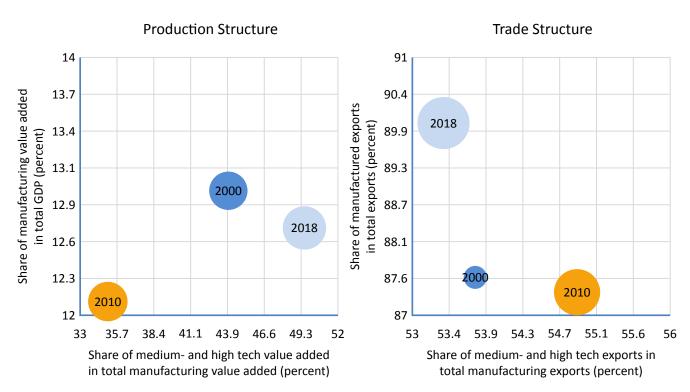


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Belize

Latin America Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 130

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.004** World average **0.067**

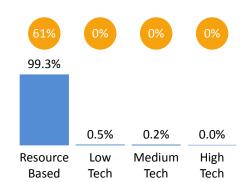
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,832 million | 4,784 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 109.7 million | 286 per capita Manufacturing exports: 121.1 million | 316 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

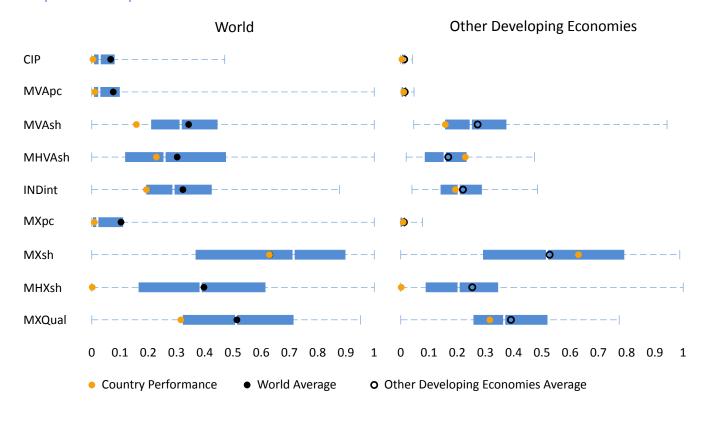


Performance indexes					
. c. remande maexed	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	130	0.004	0.067	128↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	108	0.010	0.076	105	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	129	0.158	0.343	125	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	86	0.229	0.302	89	
Industrialization Intensity Index	115	0.193	0.323	110	/
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	147	0.000	0.023	147	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	100	0.009	0.103	98	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	85	0.629	0.631	87	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	150	0.001	0.397	148	^
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	118	0.315	0.514	123	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	142	0.000	0.039	140	

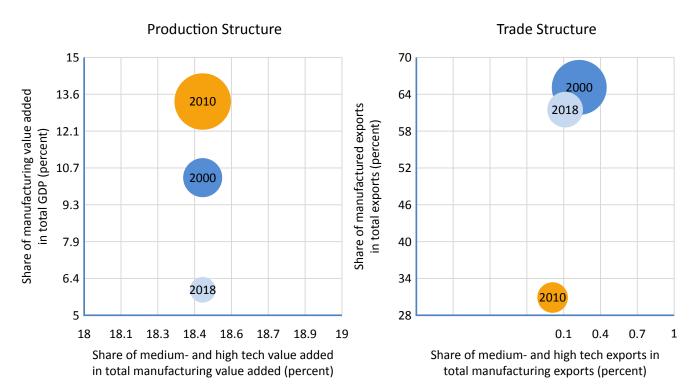


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Bermuda

North America Industrialized Economies High Income **RANK 139**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.003** World average **0.067**

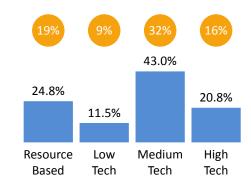
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 6,032 million | 96,112 per capita

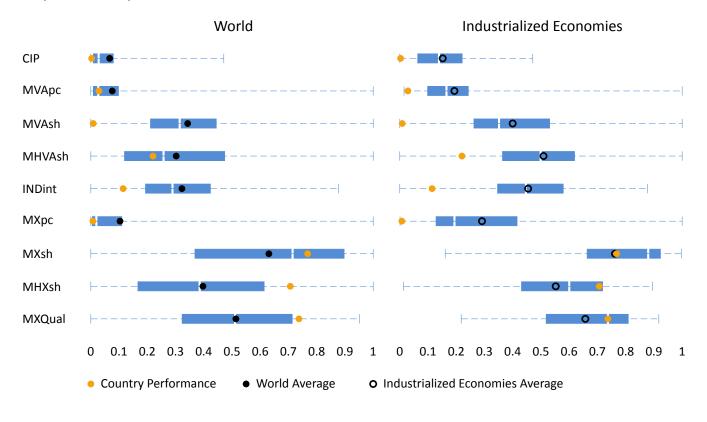
Manufacturing value added: 48.5 million | 772 per capita Manufacturing exports: 17.2 million | 274 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

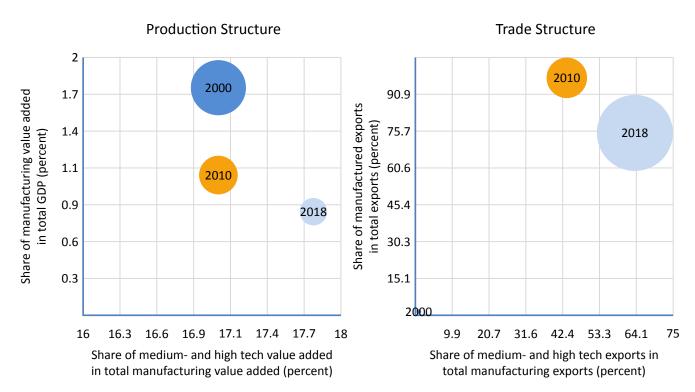


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.003 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 139 140 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 73 0.029 0.076 72 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 151 0.009 0.343 151 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 89 0.220 0.302 57 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 140 0.114 0.323 121 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 150 0.000 0.023 150 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 105 0.007 0.103 114 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.768 0.631 27 71 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 19 0.706 0.397 60 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.737 0.514 34 44 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 149 0.000 0.039 149

- 1^{st} Dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 102 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.013**World average **0.067**

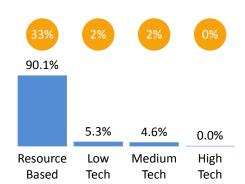
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 37.4 billion | 3,291 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,837 million | 338 per capita Manufacturing exports: 3,262 million | 287 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

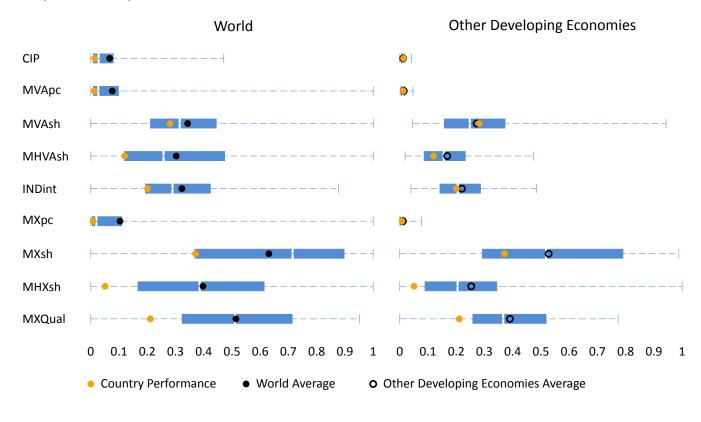


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 102 0.013 101 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 103 0.012 0.076 103 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 95 0.281 0.343 94 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 114 0.120 0.302 113 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 108 0.200 0.323 108 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 88 0.001 0.023 90 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 102 0.008 0.103 102 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 114 0.371 0.631 109 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 138 0.051 0.397 142 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 141 0.211 0.514 136 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 90 0.001 0.039 90

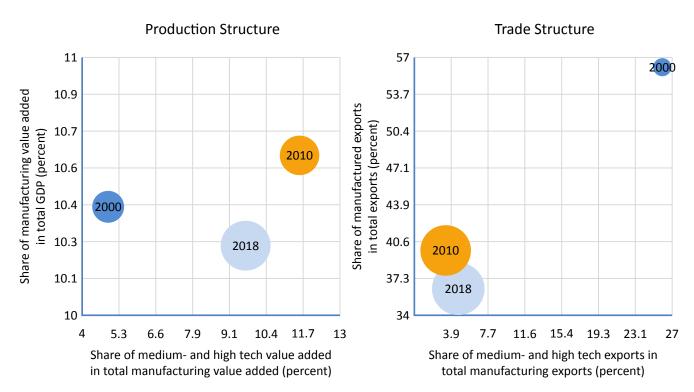


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Bosnia and Herzegovina

Europe **Emerging Industrial Economies** Upper Middle Income

RANK 80

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.026** World average 0.067

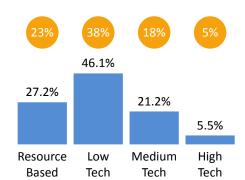
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 17.9 billion | 5,370 per capita

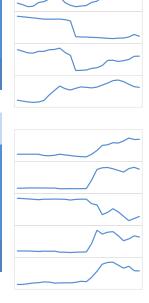
Manufacturing value added: 2,218 million | 667 per capita Manufacturing exports: 5,971 million | 1,796 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



Performance indexes

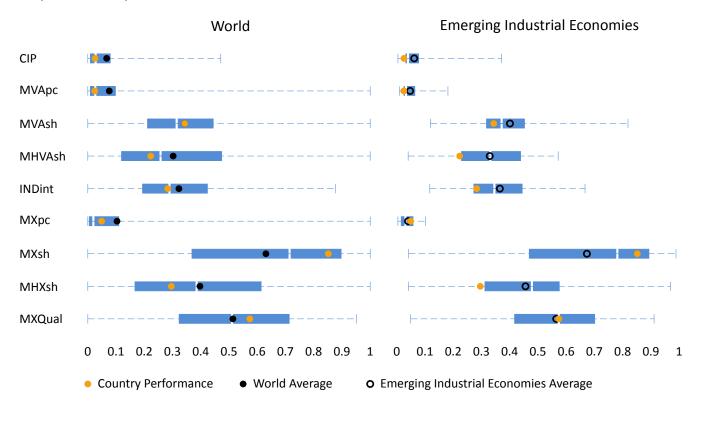
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	80	0.026	0.067	81↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	80	0.025	0.076	82	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	67	0.343	0.343	70	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	87	0.223	0.302	90	\leq
Industrialization Intensity Index	80	0.283	0.323	81	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	104	0.001	0.023	104	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	57	0.049	0.103	57	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	57	0.852	0.631	49	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	89	0.296	0.397	93	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	64	0.574	0.514	62	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	82	0.002	0.039	83	



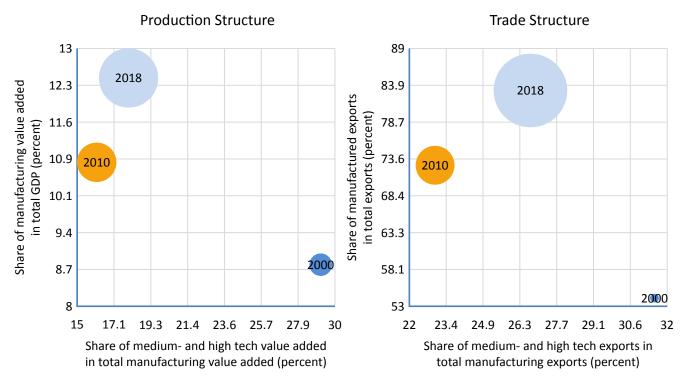


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Botswana

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Upper Middle Income

RANK 89 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.019**World average **0.067**

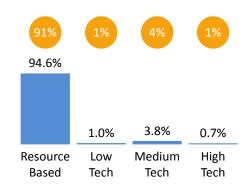
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 16.1 billion | 7,135 per capita

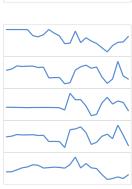
Manufacturing value added: 894.3 million | 397 per capita Manufacturing exports: 6,334 million | 2,810 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

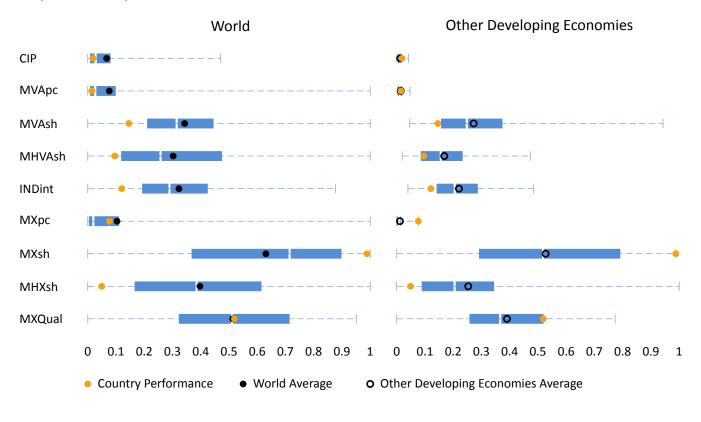


Performance indexes

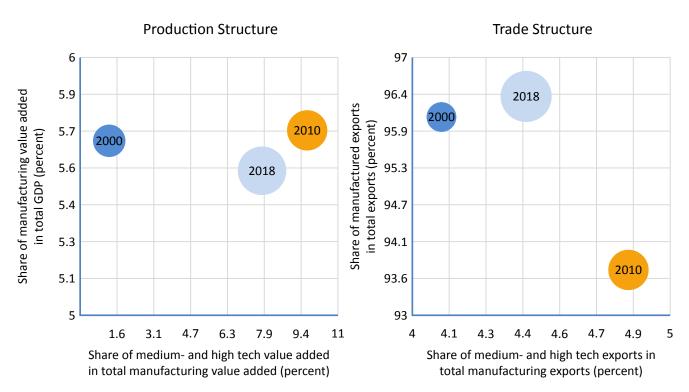
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	89	0.019	0.067	90↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					~
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	99	0.014	0.076	99	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	133	0.145	0.343	134	\sim
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	119	0.095	0.302	129	<u> </u>
Industrialization Intensity Index	137	0.120	0.323	142	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	127	0.000	0.023	128	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					\sim
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	50	0.076	0.103	49	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	5	0.988	0.631	7	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	139	0.049	0.397	137	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	74	0.519	0.514	72	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	81	0.003	0.039	80	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Brazil

Latin America **Emerging Industrial Economies** Upper Middle Income

RANK 40 (index of 152 countries)

> Score **0.079** World average 0.067

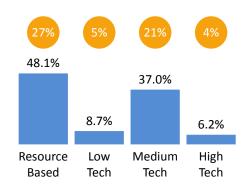
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,777 billion | 8,481 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 167.3 billion | 798 per capita Manufacturing exports: 136.5 billion | 652 per capita

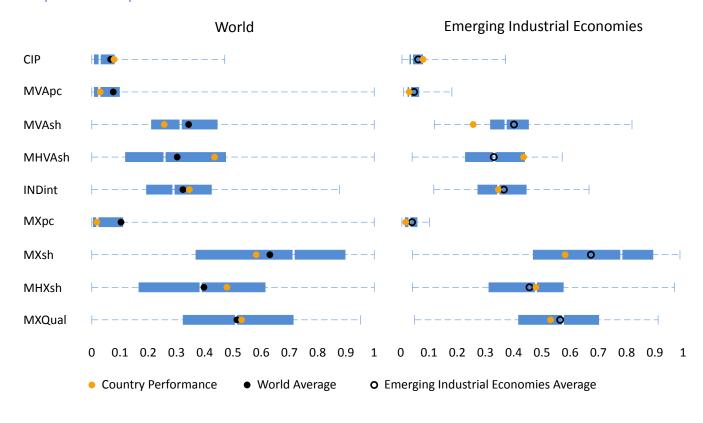
See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



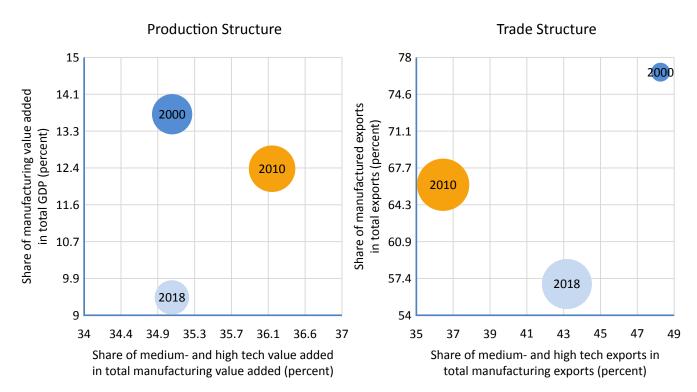
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	40	0.079	0.067	36↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	71	0.030	0.076	71	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	100	0.256	0.343	99	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	45	0.435	0.302	46	
Industrialization Intensity Index	60	0.346	0.323	63	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	15	0.043	0.023	14	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	80	0.018	0.103	80	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	91	0.582	0.631	86	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	60	0.479	0.397	63	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	70	0.530	0.514	66	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	28	0.057	0.039	27	

- $\mathbf{1}^{st}$ DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Brunei Darussalam

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies High Income RANK 93 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.017** World average **0.067**

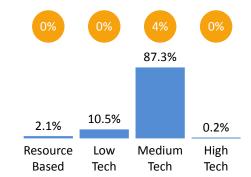
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 12.8 billion | 29,803 per capita

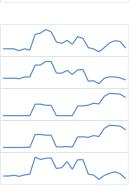
Manufacturing value added: 2,035 million | 4,744 per capita Manufacturing exports: 275.5 million | 642 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes

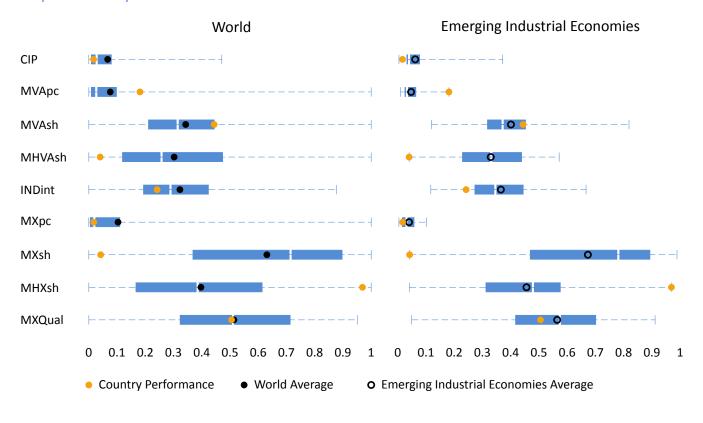
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	93	0.017	0.067	84↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	21	0.181	0.076	20	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	39	0.444	0.343	40	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	141	0.040	0.302	141	
Industrialization Intensity Index	96	0.242	0.323	96	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	105	0.001	0.023	105	\sim
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	81	0.017	0.103	62	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	150	0.042	0.631	145	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	2	0.969	0.397	17	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	79	0.505	0.514	93	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	132	0.000	0.039	128	



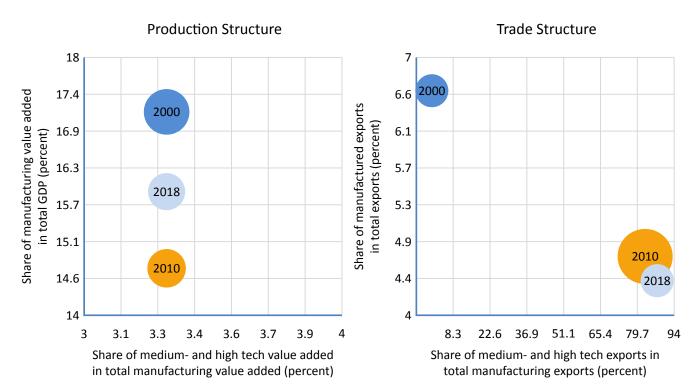


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Bulgaria

Europe Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 54 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.052**World average **0.067**

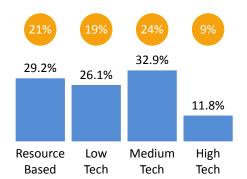
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 55.8 billion | 7,918 per capita

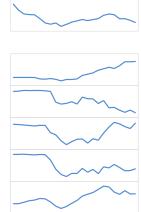
Manufacturing value added: 8,006 million | 1,135 per capita Manufacturing exports: 24.7 billion | 3,501 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

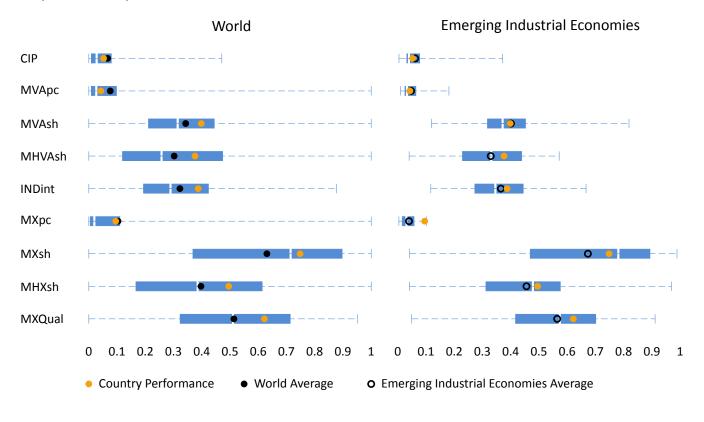


Performance indexes

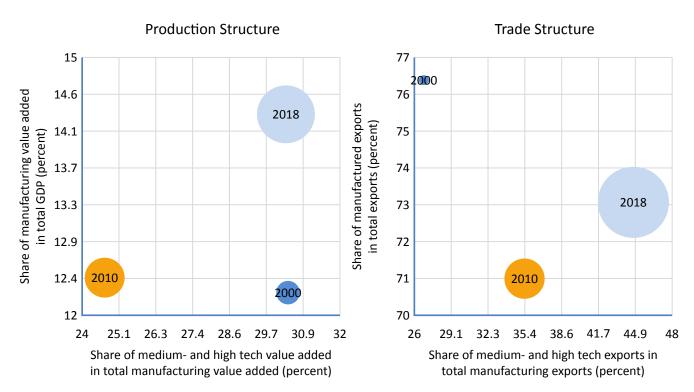
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	54	0.052	0.067	55 ↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	62	0.043	0.076	62	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	51	0.398	0.343	52	<u></u>
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	52	0.376	0.302	53	\
Industrialization Intensity Index	48	0.387	0.323	48	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	71	0.002	0.023	71	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	43	0.095	0.103	42	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	73	0.748	0.631	74	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	56	0.495	0.397	54	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	56	0.622	0.514	56	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	52	0.010	0.039	53	



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Burundi

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 145**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.001** World average **0.067**

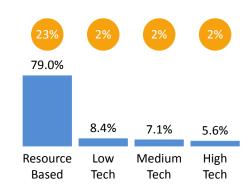
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 2,895 million | 259 per capita

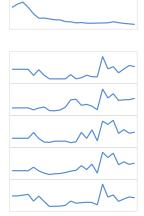
Manufacturing value added: 315.9 million | 28.3 per capita Manufacturing exports: 46.1 million | 4.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

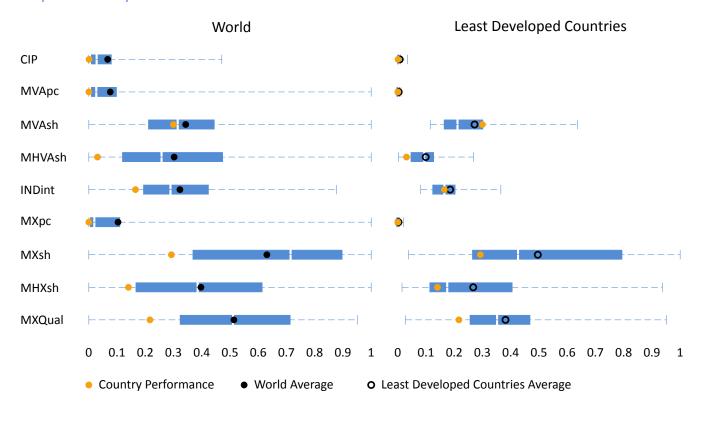


Performance indexes

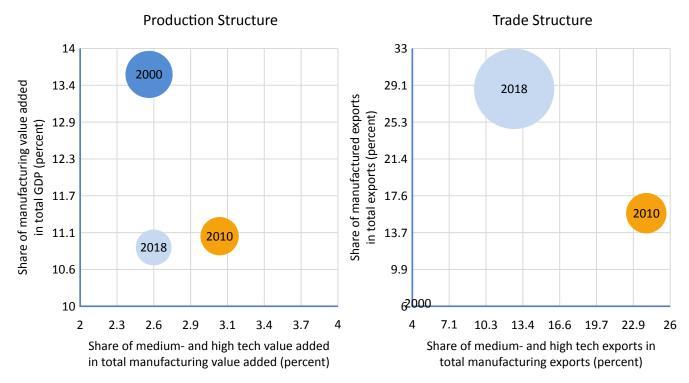
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	145	0.001	0.067	145 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	151	0.000	0.076	150	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	87	0.300	0.343	83	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	146	0.031	0.302	146	
Industrialization Intensity Index	125	0.165	0.323	125	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	142	0.000	0.023	141	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	148	0.000	0.103	148	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	123	0.293	0.631	119	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	122	0.140	0.397	131	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	139	0.216	0.514	137	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	146	0.000	0.039	144	



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Cabo Verde

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

World

0.023

Rank

146

RANK 136

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.003**World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

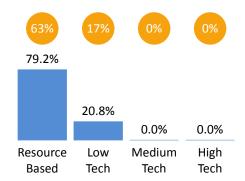
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,827 million | 3,359 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 115.2 million | 212 per capita Manufacturing exports: 59.8 million | 110 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

1990

2018

2018 2018 Average 2017 0.003 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 136 139 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 121 0.007 0.076 119 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 123 0.167 0.343 123 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 60 0.336 0.302 64 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 91 0.251 0.323 95

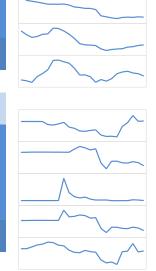
Rank

146

Score

0.000

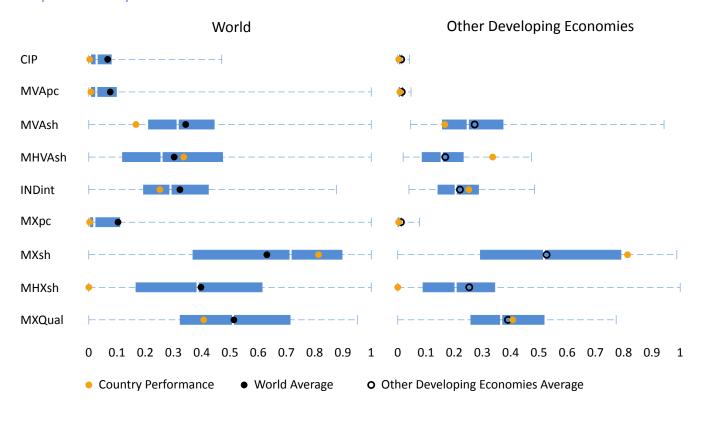




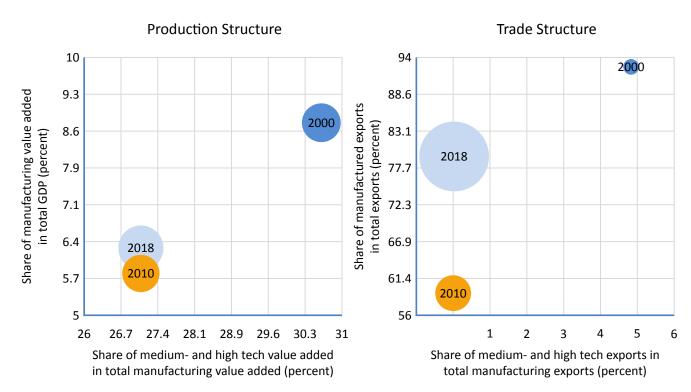
- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Cambodia

Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Lower Middle Income RANK 85 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.021**World average **0.067**

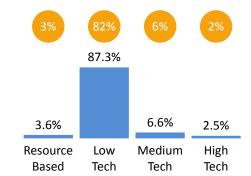
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 22.2 billion | 1,366 per capita

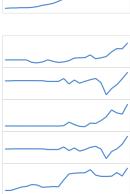
Manufacturing value added: 3,672 million | 226 per capita Manufacturing exports: 11.9 billion | 733 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

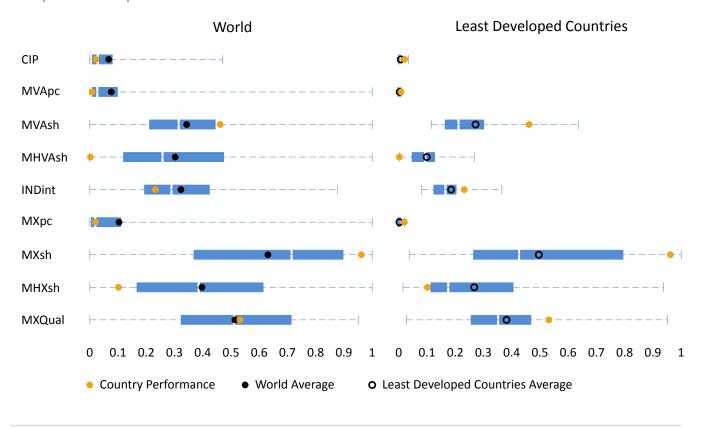


Performance indexes

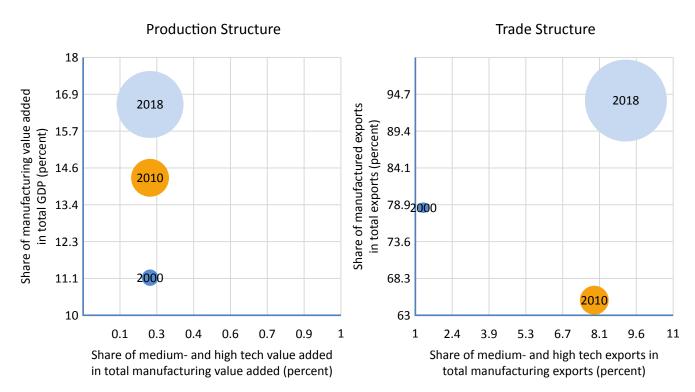
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	85	0.021	0.067	86↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	117	0.008	0.076	121	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	34	0.462	0.343	38	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	151	0.002	0.302	151	M
Industrialization Intensity Index	98	0.232	0.323	102	/ \
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	91	0.001	0.023	93	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	76	0.020	0.103	79	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	14	0.962	0.631	17	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	131	0.101	0.397	129	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	69	0.532	0.514	69	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	71	0.005	0.039	70	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Cameroon

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 121 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008**World average **0.067**

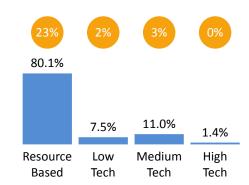
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 34.9 billion | 1,382 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 5,238 million | 208 per capita Manufacturing exports: 938.7 million | 38.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



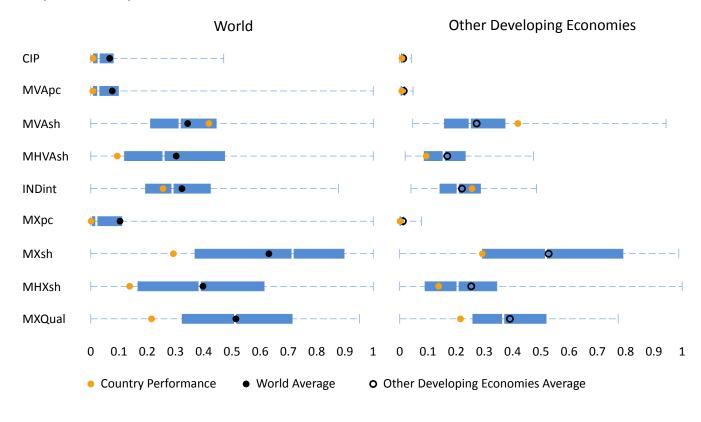
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	121	0.008	0.067	121 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	123	0.007	0.076	120	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	46	0.418	0.343	46	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	122	0.094	0.302	120	~
Industrialization Intensity Index	89	0.256	0.323	90	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	84	0.001	0.023	84	~~~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	135	0.001	0.103	133	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	124	0.292	0.631	122	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	123	0.138	0.397	120	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	140	0.215	0.514	134	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	122	0.000	0.039	120	

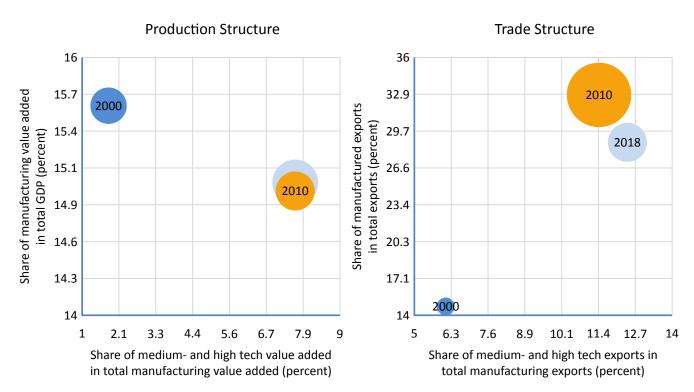


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Canada

North America Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 19 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.179** World average **0.067**

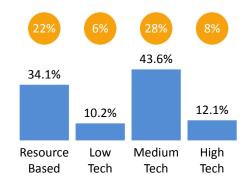
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,653 billion | 44,584 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 160.6 billion | 4,331 per capita Manufacturing exports: 263.7 billion | 7,112 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



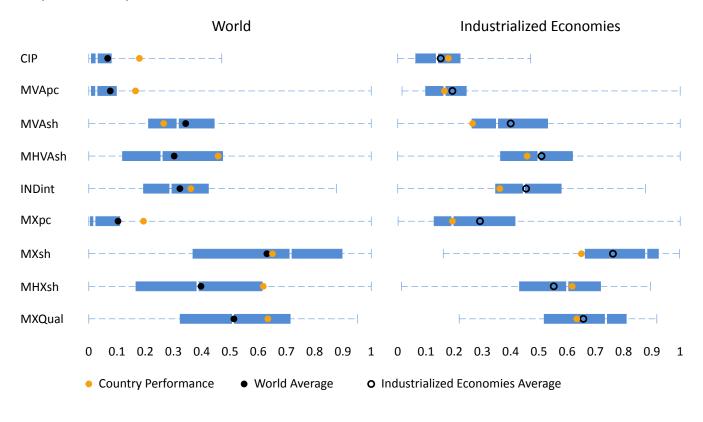
Performance indexes

Terrormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	19	0.179	0.067	18↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	25	0.165	0.076	25	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	98	0.265	0.343	98	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	40	0.458	0.302	40	
Industrialization Intensity Index	53	0.361	0.323	53	~
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	17	0.041	0.023	17	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	24	0.194	0.103	24	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	84	0.650	0.631	83	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	37	0.618	0.397	33	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	54	0.634	0.514	51	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	15	0.110	0.039	15	

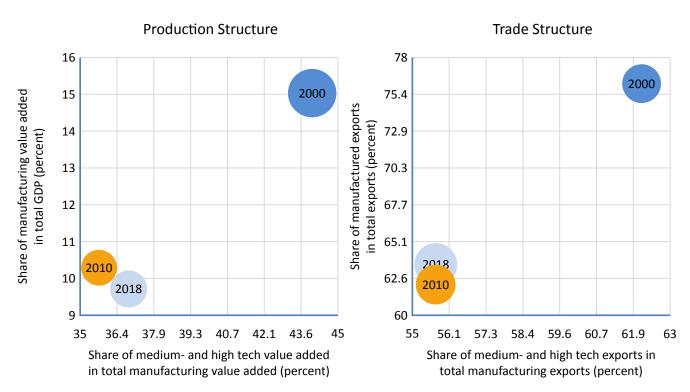


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Central African Republic

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 133**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.004** World average **0.067**

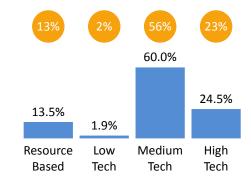
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,848 million | 396 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 349.1 million | 74.8 per capita Manufacturing exports: 185.4 million | 40.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

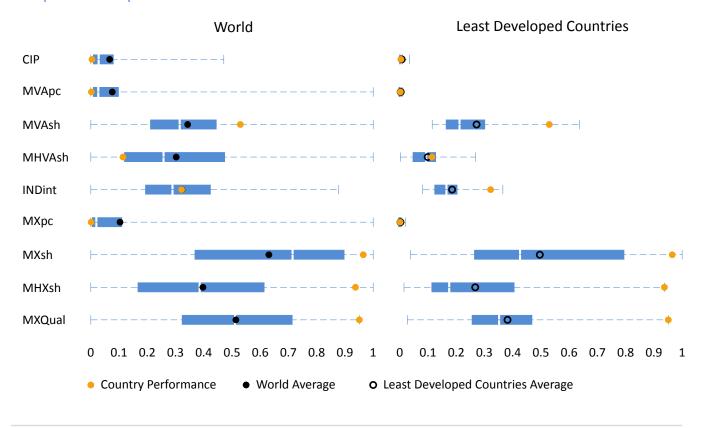


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.004 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 133 131 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 137 0.002 0.076 137 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 24 0.529 0.343 23 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 116 0.114 0.302 115 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 70 0.322 0.323 69 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 140 0.000 0.023 140 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 133 0.001 0.103 132 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.965 0.631 13 13 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 3 0.937 0.397 2 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 1 0.951 0.514 1 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 134 0.000 0.039 134

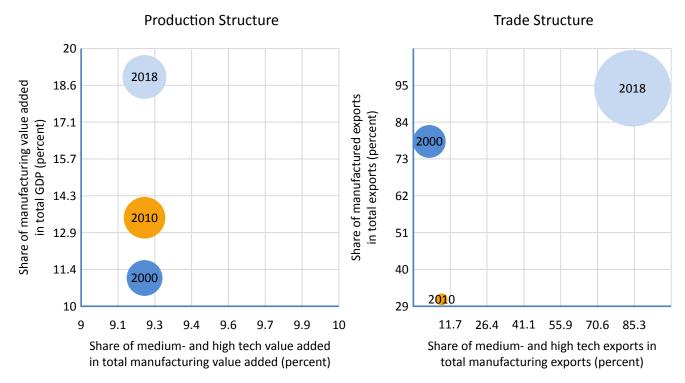


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Chile

Latin America **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 50

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.058** World average 0.067

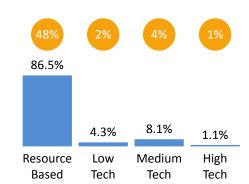
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 260.9 billion | 13,928 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 28.6 billion | 1,528 per capita Manufacturing exports: 41.6 billion | 2,219 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



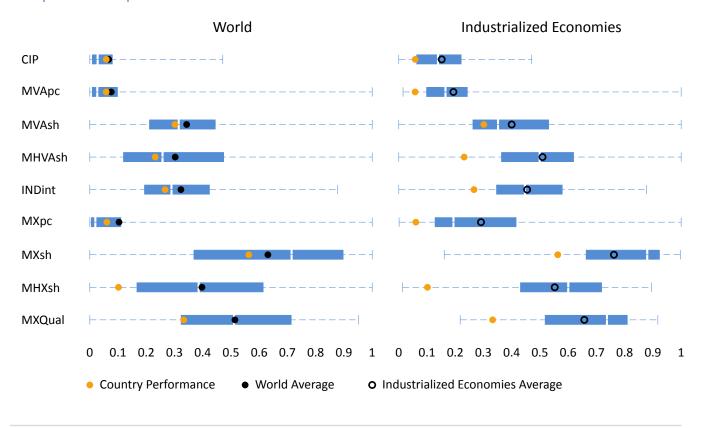
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	50	0.058	0.067	49↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes				·	
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	54	0.058	0.076	55	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	84	0.301	0.343	81	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	83	0.232	0.302	82	
Industrialization Intensity Index	87	0.266	0.323	83	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	47	0.007	0.023	47	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	52	0.060	0.103	52	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	93	0.563	0.631	91	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	130	0.102	0.397	128	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	112	0.332	0.514	114	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	43	0.017	0.039	43	

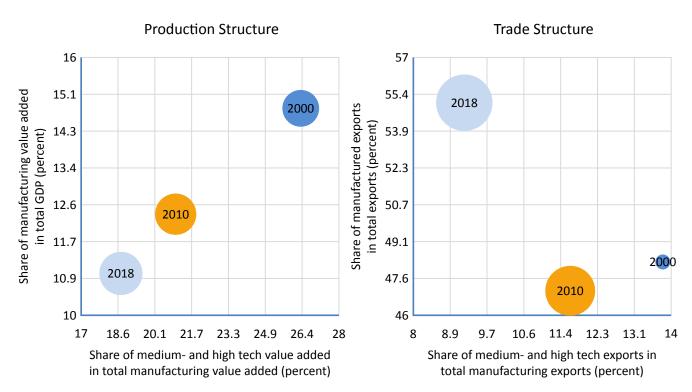


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



China

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income KANK 2 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.372** World average **0.067**

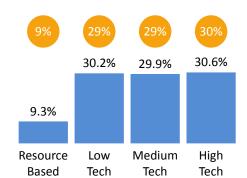
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 13,446 billion | 9,419 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,892 billion | 2,726 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,405 billion | 1,685 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 2 0.372 $2 \rightarrow$ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 35 0.104 0.076 36 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 4 0.819 0.343 4 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 29 0.515 0.302 30 Manufacturing Value Added Index 7 7 **Industrialization Intensity Index** 0.667 0.323 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 1 1.000 0.023 1 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 58 0.046 0.103 59 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.989 0.631 5 4 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 28 0.671 0.397 28 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 12 0.830 0.514 12

1

1.000

0.039

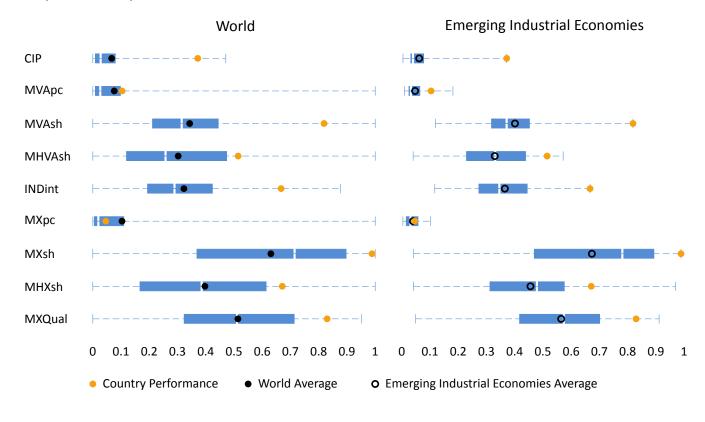
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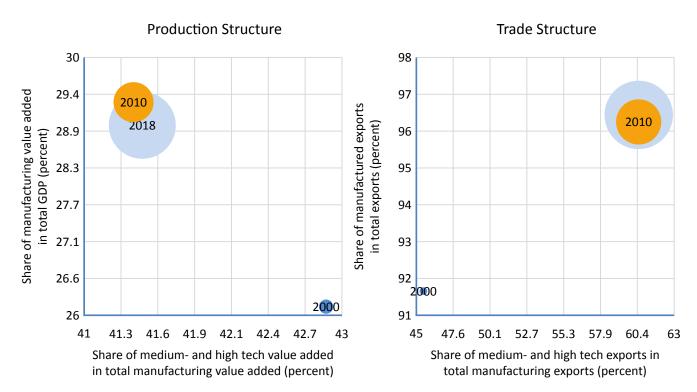
 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



China, Hong Kong SAR

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 88 (index of 152 countries)

index of 132 codiffices)

World average 0.067

Score **0.019**

2018

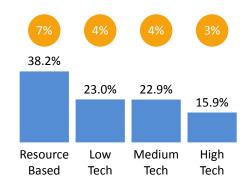
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 337.9 billion | 45,841 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,287 million | 446 per capita Manufacturing exports: 4,903 million | 677 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

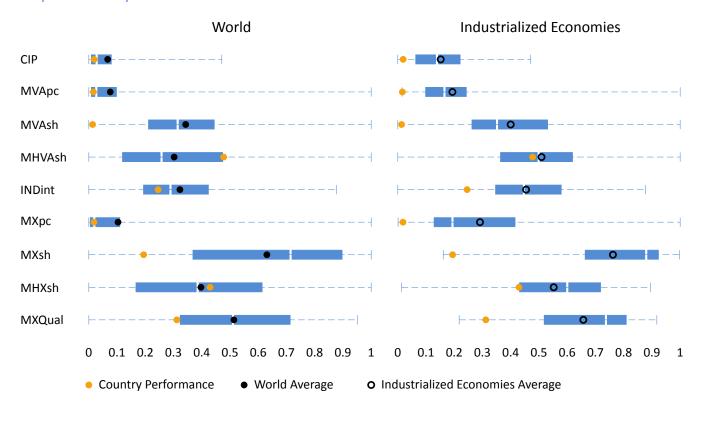


Performance indexes World Rank Score Rank Trend 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 88 0.019 $88 \rightarrow$ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 94 0.016 0.076 94 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 150 0.013 0.343 150 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 38 0.477 0.302 38 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 94 0.245 0.323 98 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 95 0.001 0.023 91 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 78 0.018 0.103 78 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.194 0.631 134 137 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 68 0.429 0.397 68 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 119 0.514 0.312 121 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 83 0.002 0.039 82

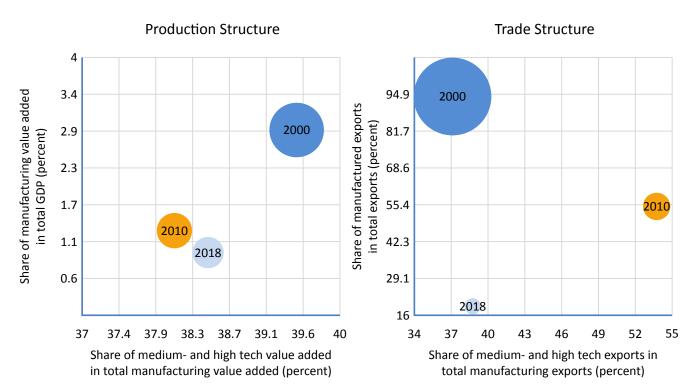


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



China, Macao SAR

Asia and Pacific **Industrialized Economies** High Income

World

0.514

0.039

151

148

COMPETITIVE INDUSTRIAL PERFORMANCE REPORT 2020

Rank

RANK 150

(index of 152 countries)

Score 0 World average 0.067

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

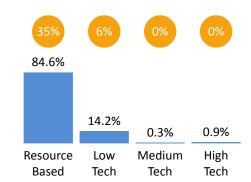
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 51.4 billion | 81,330 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 261.0 million | 413 per capita Manufacturing exports: 24.7 million | 39.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.000 **150** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 150 0.067 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 97 0.015 0.076 95 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 152 0.000 0.343 152 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 152 0.000 0.302 152 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 152 0.000 0.323 152 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 143 0.000 0.023 143 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 134 0.001 0.103 135 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.422 0.631 151 110 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 148 0.013 0.397 152 **Manufacturing Export Index**

Rank

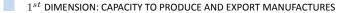
138

148

0.217

0.000

Score



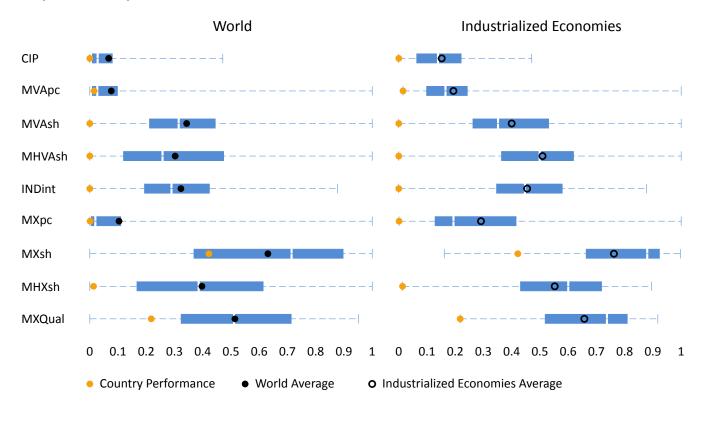
 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT

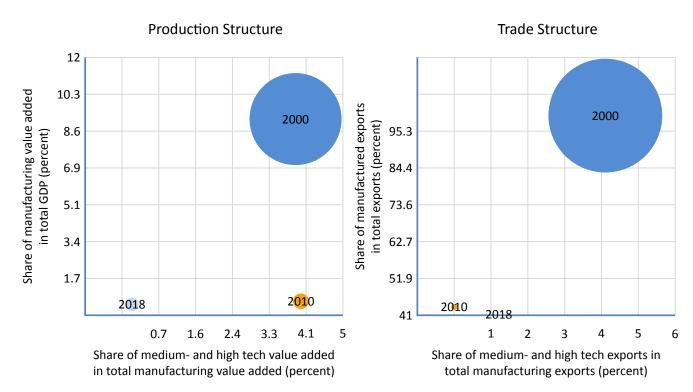
Index Industrial Export Quality Index

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index





Changes to trade and production structure



China, Taiwan Province

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income KANK 8 (index of 152 countries)

index of 132 codiffices)

Score **0.284** World average **0.067**

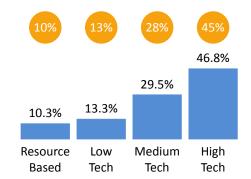
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 564.5 billion | 23,790 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 177.6 billion | 7,485 per capita Manufacturing exports: 323.6 billion | 13,640 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



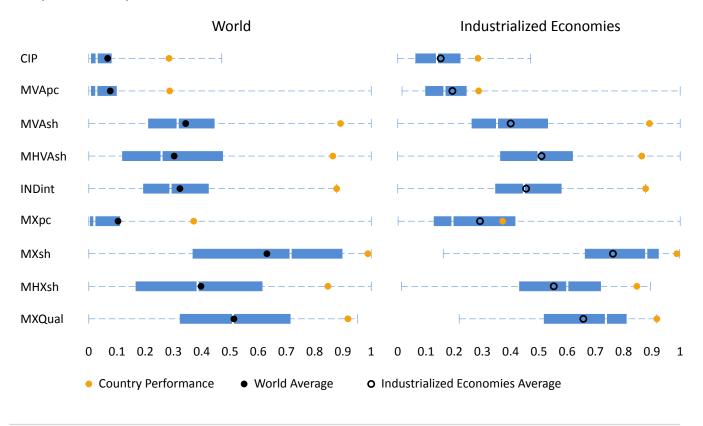
Performance indexes

Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
8	0.284	0.067	$8\rightarrow$	1990
9	0.286	0.076	9	
3	0.891	0.343	3	
2	0.864	0.302	2	
1	0.878	0.323	1	
13	0.046	0.023	13	
14	0.371	0.103	14	
6	0.988	0.631	4	
7	0.847	0.397	6	
2	0.917	0.514	2	
12	0.135	0.039	12	~~~
	2018 8 9 3 2 1 13 14 6 7 2	2018 2018 8 0.284 9 0.286 3 0.891 2 0.864 1 0.878 13 0.046 14 0.371 6 0.988 7 0.847 2 0.917	2018 2018 Average 8 0.284 0.067 9 0.286 0.076 3 0.891 0.343 2 0.864 0.302 1 0.878 0.323 13 0.046 0.023 14 0.371 0.103 6 0.988 0.631 7 0.847 0.397 2 0.917 0.514	2018 2018 Average 2017 8 0.284 0.067 8 → 9 0.286 0.076 9 3 0.891 0.343 3 2 0.864 0.302 2 1 0.878 0.323 1 13 0.046 0.023 13 14 0.371 0.103 14 6 0.988 0.631 4 7 0.847 0.397 6 2 0.917 0.514 2

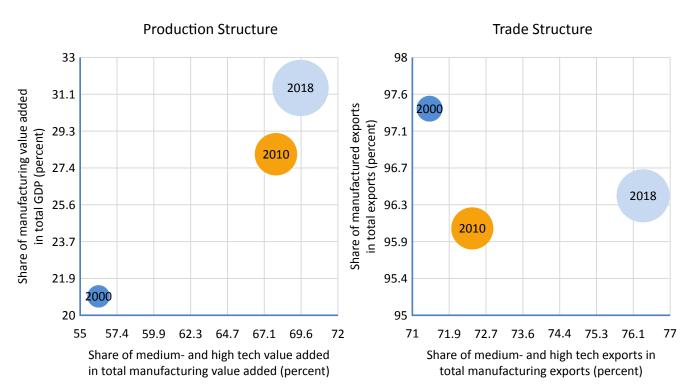
 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES

 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Colombia

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 73

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.032** World average **0.067**

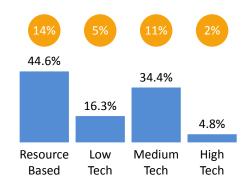
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 310.5 billion | 6,253 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 34.3 billion | 690 per capita Manufacturing exports: 13.4 billion | 270 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



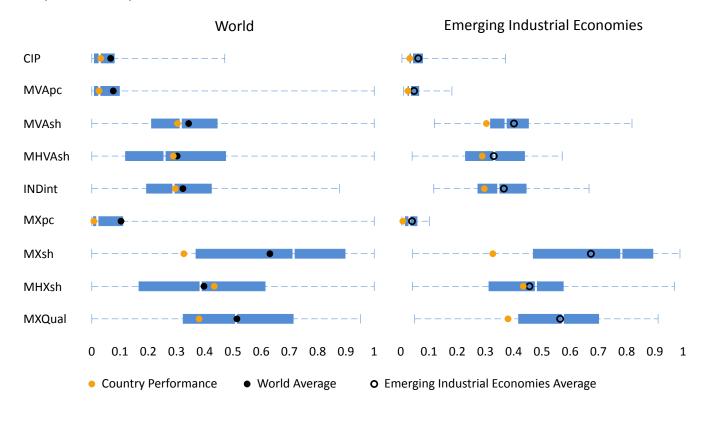
Performance indexes

Performance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	73	0.032	0.067	73 →	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	77	0.026	0.076	77	~~
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	80	0.303	0.343	80	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	71	0.288	0.302	72	
Industrialization Intensity Index	74	0.296	0.323	75	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	46	0.009	0.023	45	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	106	0.007	0.103	107	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	121	0.326	0.631	118	~~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	66	0.434	0.397	65	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	100	0.380	0.514	98	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	66	0.006	0.039	67	

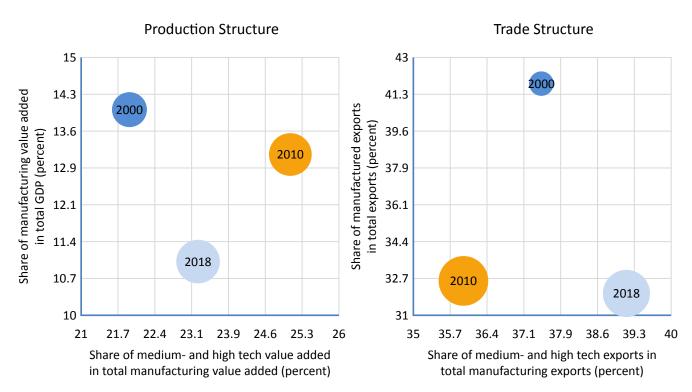


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Congo

Africa Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 101 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.013**World average **0.067**

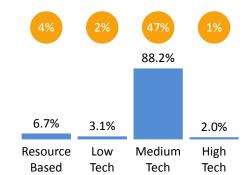
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 10.6 billion | 2,023 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 890.9 million | 170 per capita Manufacturing exports: 4,411 million | 863 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

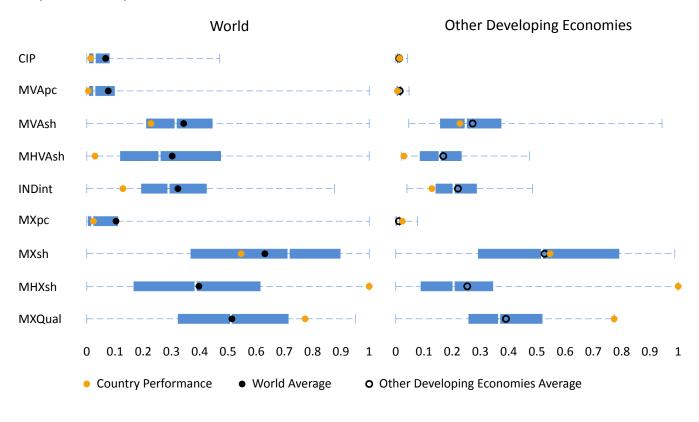


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 99↓ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 101 0.013 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 130 0.006 0.076 129 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 109 0.227 0.343 111 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 147 0.029 0.302 147 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 134 0.128 0.323 133 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 128 0.000 0.023 126 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 71 0.023 0.103 69 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 94 0.546 0.631 92 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 1 1.000 0.397 1 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.773 0.514 24 25 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 86 0.002 0.039 86

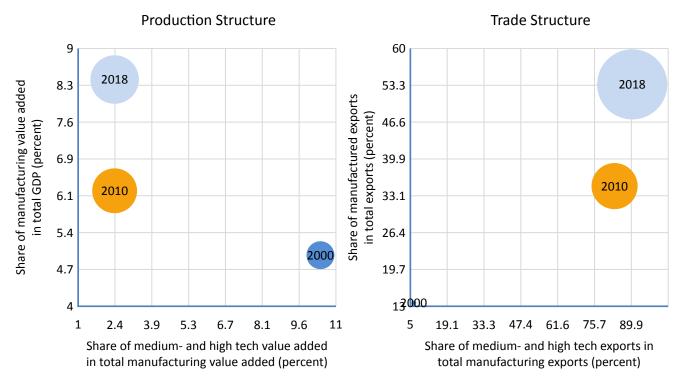


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Costa Rica

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 66

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.036** World average **0.067**

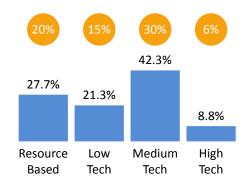
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 60.4 billion | 12,086 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 6,835 million | 1,367 per capita Manufacturing exports: 7,951 million | 1,590 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



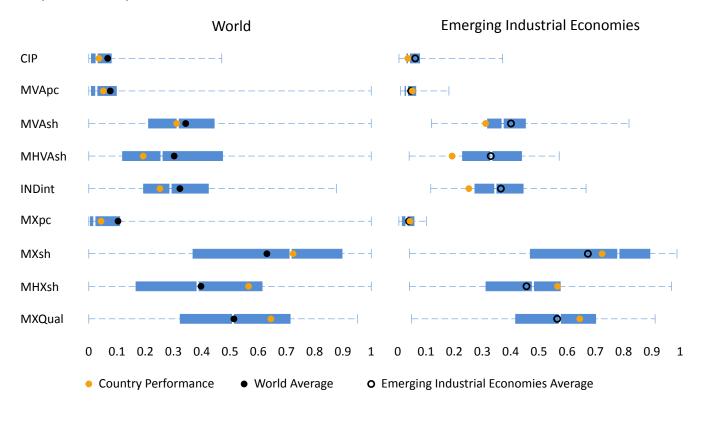
Performance indexes

renormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	66	0.036	0.067	65↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	57	0.052	0.076	56	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	78	0.311	0.343	76	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	97	0.192	0.302	97	
Industrialization Intensity Index	90	0.252	0.323	93	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	76	0.002	0.023	75	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	59	0.043	0.103	58	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	76	0.724	0.631	77	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	46	0.566	0.397	44	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	51	0.645	0.514	52	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	77	0.003	0.039	75	

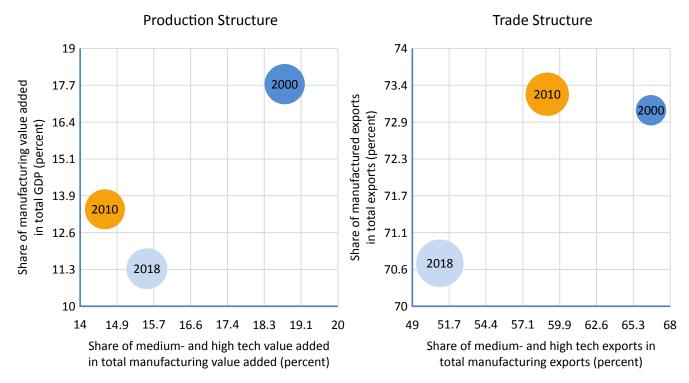


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Côte d'Ivoire

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 105 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.012**World average **0.067**

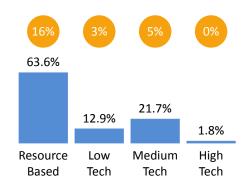
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 41.4 billion | 1,650 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 5,571 million | 222 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,990 million | 119 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

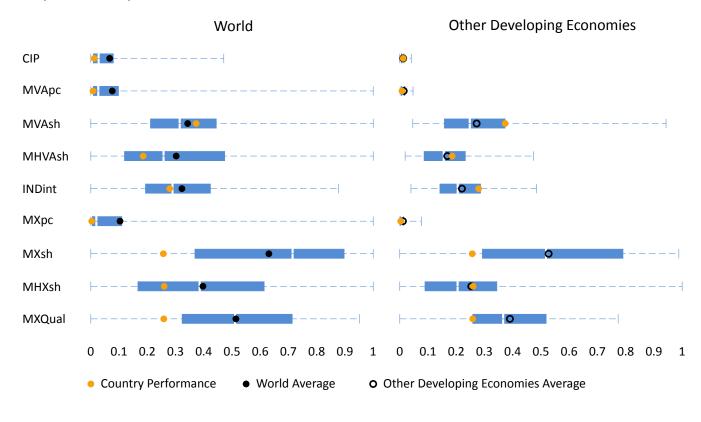


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 105 0.012 100 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 118 0.008 0.076 118 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 56 0.373 0.343 57 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 98 0.185 0.302 100 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 82 0.279 0.323 82 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 83 0.001 0.023 83 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 119 0.003 0.103 115 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 130 0.257 0.631 126 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 96 0.260 0.397 66 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 129 0.258 0.514 103 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 93 0.001 0.039 89

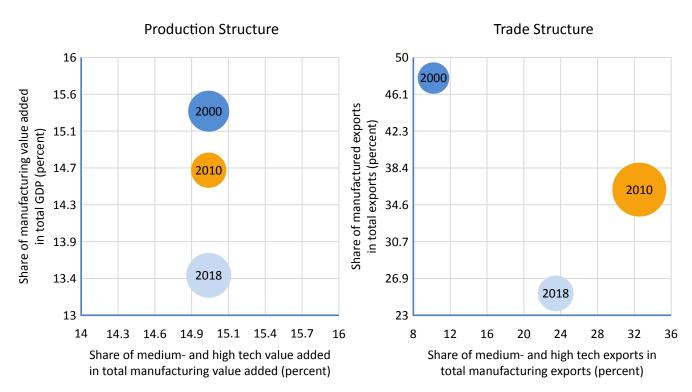


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Croatia

Europe **Emerging Industrial Economies** High Income

RANK 57 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.05** World average 0.067

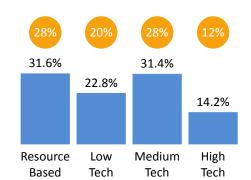
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 54.2 billion | 13,029 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 6,824 million | 1,642 per capita Manufacturing exports: 15.1 billion | 3,624 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



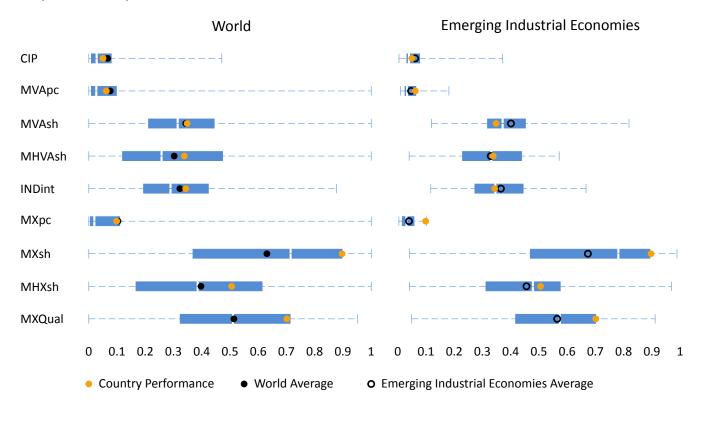
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	57	0.050	0.067	56↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					<u></u>
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	52	0.062	0.076	53	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	65	0.348	0.343	64	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	59	0.338	0.302	54	~
Industrialization Intensity Index	61	0.343	0.323	58	~~
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	78	0.002	0.023	76	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	42	0.099	0.103	41	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	39	0.897	0.631	37	~~/
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	53	0.506	0.397	47	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	43	0.701	0.514	41	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	61	0.006	0.039	60	

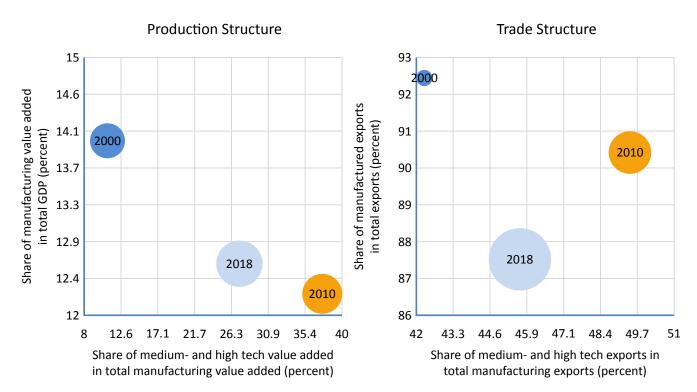


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Latin America Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income

RANK 90

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.017** World average 0.067

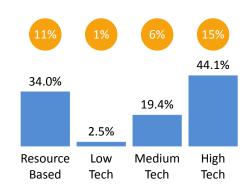
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 89.2 billion | 7,869 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 12.1 billion | 1,067 per capita Manufacturing exports: 981.0 million | 87.0 per capita

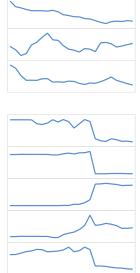
See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



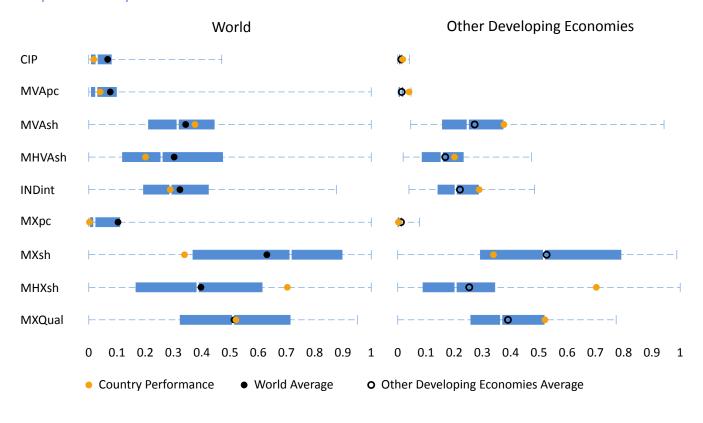
2018

Performance indexes

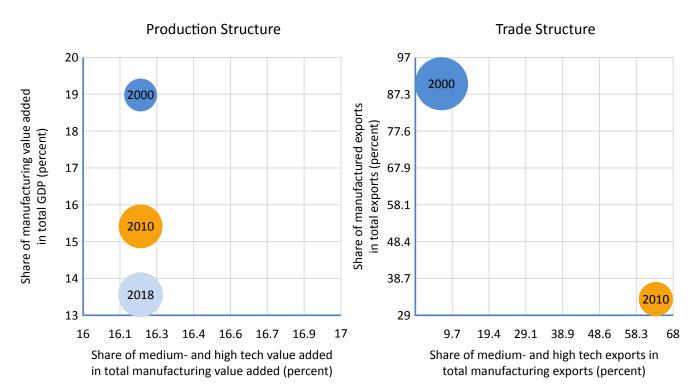
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	90	0.017	0.067	91↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	63	0.040	0.076	63	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	54	0.376	0.343	55	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	92	0.201	0.302	93	
Industrialization Intensity Index	77	0.288	0.323	78	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	65	0.003	0.023	64	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	127	0.002	0.103	122	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	119	0.339	0.631	116	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	21	0.703	0.397	20	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	72	0.521	0.514	70	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	112	0.001	0.039	109	



- $\mathbf{1}^{st}$ DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe **Emerging Industrial Economies** High Income

Rank 91

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.017** World average 0.067

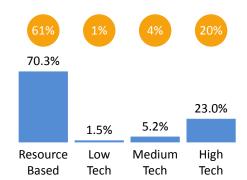
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 22.3 billion | 18,781 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,034 million | 870 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,611 million | 1,354 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

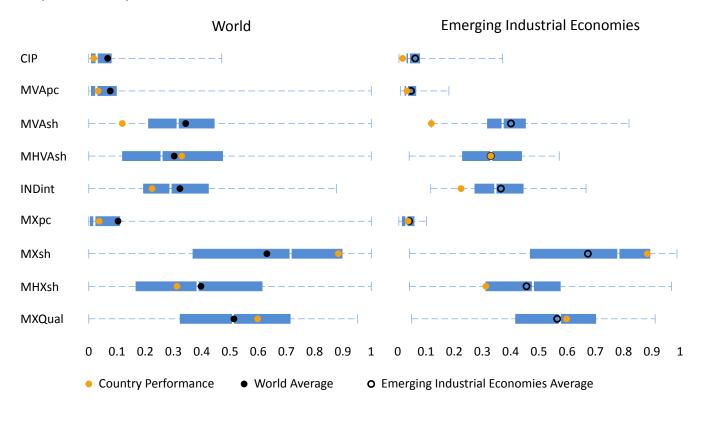


Performance indexes World Trend Rank Score Rank 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 0.017 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 91 93 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 67 0.033 0.076 67 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 141 0.119 0.343 141 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 63 0.329 0.302 51 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 101 0.224 0.323 89 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 124 0.000 0.023 124 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 62 0.037 0.103 67 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 44 0.884 0.631 57 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 87 0.312 0.397 79 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.598 0.514 60 57 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 110 0.001 0.039 116

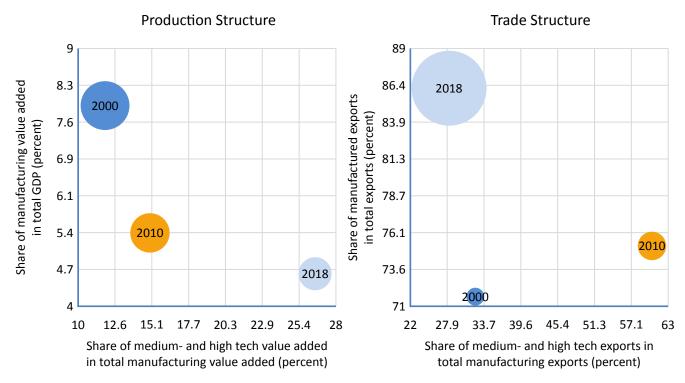


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Czechia

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 16 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.202**World average **0.067**

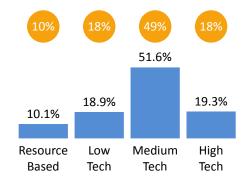
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 205.5 billion | 19,269 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 54.9 billion | 5,144 per capita Manufacturing exports: 192.8 billion | 18,073 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



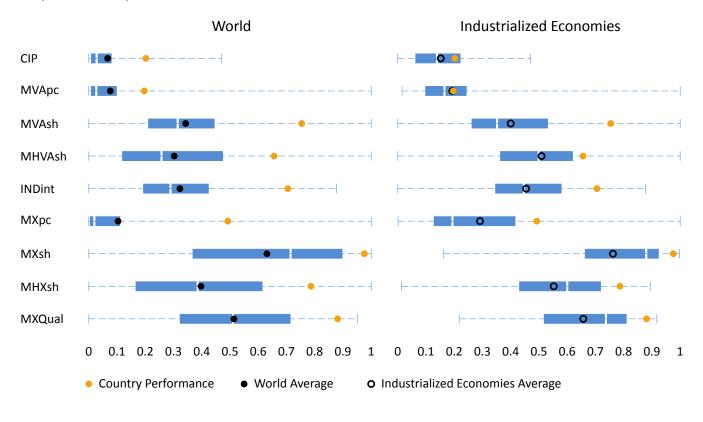
Performance indexes

Perioritatice indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	16	0.202	0.067	16 \rightarrow	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	17	0.197	0.076	19	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	7	0.754	0.343	7	~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	10	0.656	0.302	11	
Industrialization Intensity Index	5	0.705	0.323	5	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	33	0.014	0.023	34	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	7	0.492	0.103	7	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	9	0.976	0.631	10	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	12	0.787	0.397	14	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	8	0.881	0.514	9	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	22	0.080	0.039	22	
				·	

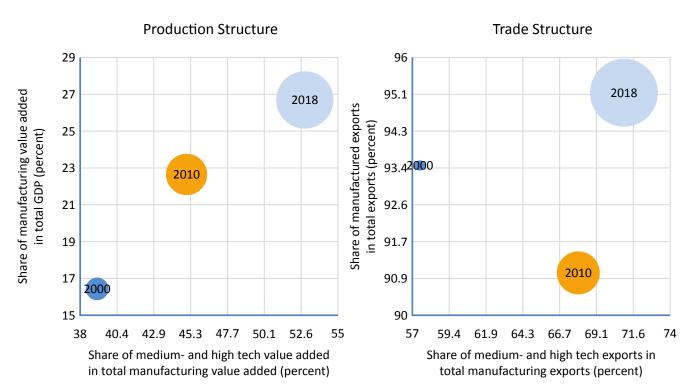


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Denmark

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 21 (index of 152 countries)

Score 0 162

Score **0.162** World average **0.067**

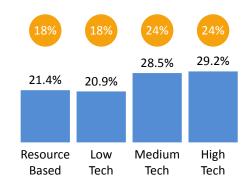
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 321.7 billion | 55,922 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 40.8 billion | 7,093 per capita Manufacturing exports: 90.8 billion | 15,786 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

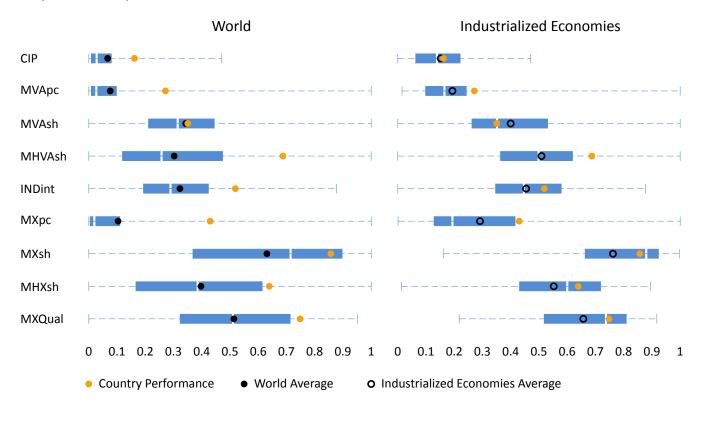


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 $21 \rightarrow$ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 21 0.162 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 10 0.271 0.076 10 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 62 0.351 0.343 62 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 8 0.687 0.302 8 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 20 0.519 0.323 20 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 38 0.010 0.023 38 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 12 0.430 0.103 10 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.857 0.631 55 55 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 34 0.639 0.397 32 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 31 0.748 0.514 31 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 32 0.038 0.039 32

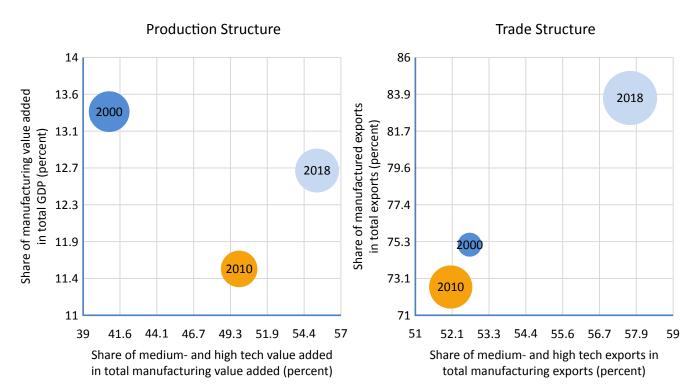


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Ecuador

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
Upper Middle Income

RANK 86

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.02** World average **0.067**

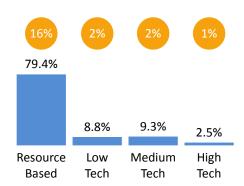
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 102.0 billion | 5,973 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 14.5 billion | 850 per capita Manufacturing exports: 4,421 million | 259 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

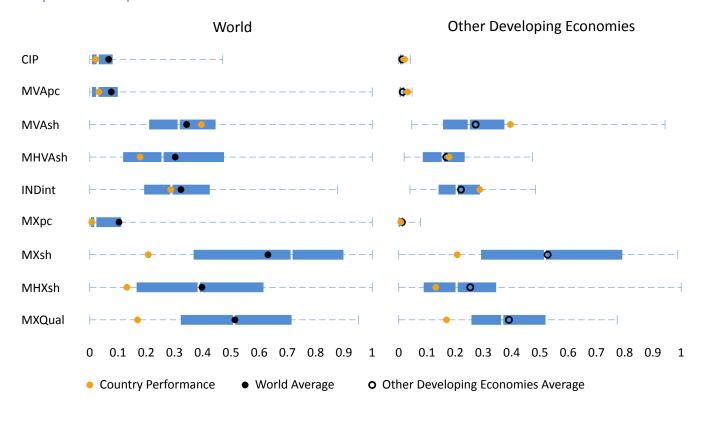


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 0.020 85 ↓ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 86 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 68 0.032 0.076 68 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 52 0.395 0.343 51 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 101 0.178 0.302 95 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 78 0.287 0.323 76 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 61 0.004 0.023 60 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 108 0.007 0.103 106 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 134 0.207 0.631 132 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 124 0.131 0.397 123 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 144 0.514 0.169 141 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 87 0.002 0.039 87

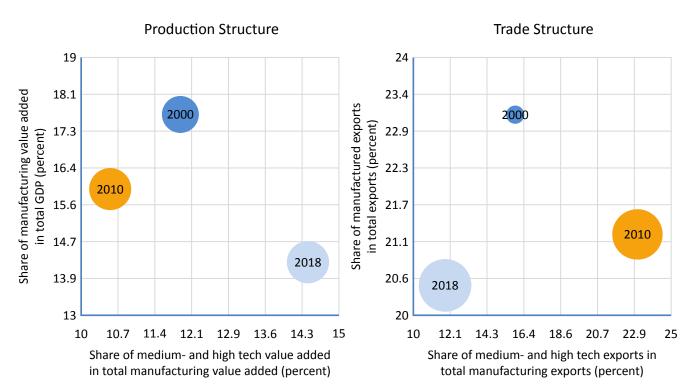


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Africa Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 64 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.037** World average **0.067**

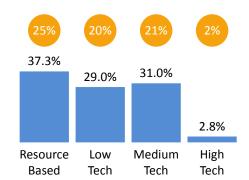
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 363.8 billion | 3,696 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 57.7 billion | 586 per capita Manufacturing exports: 17.9 billion | 185 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

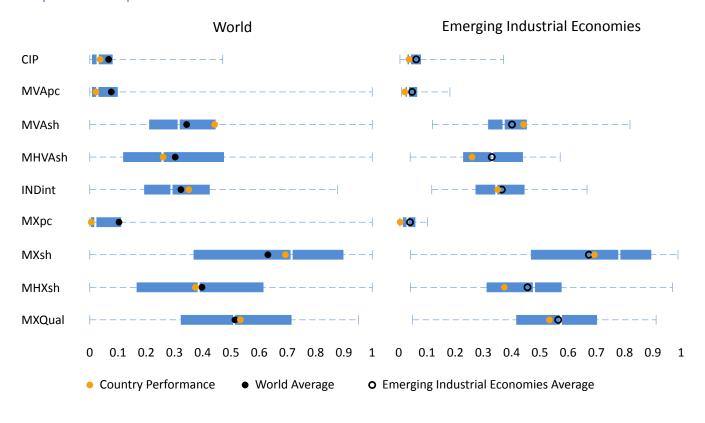


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.037 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 64 $64 \rightarrow$ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 86 0.022 0.076 86 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 40 0.442 0.343 41 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 76 0.259 0.302 80 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 59 0.351 0.323 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 32 0.015 0.023 33 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 114 0.005 0.103 113 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 80 0.693 0.631 80 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 79 0.374 0.397 77 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 68 0.533 0.514 67 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 56 0.008 0.039 56

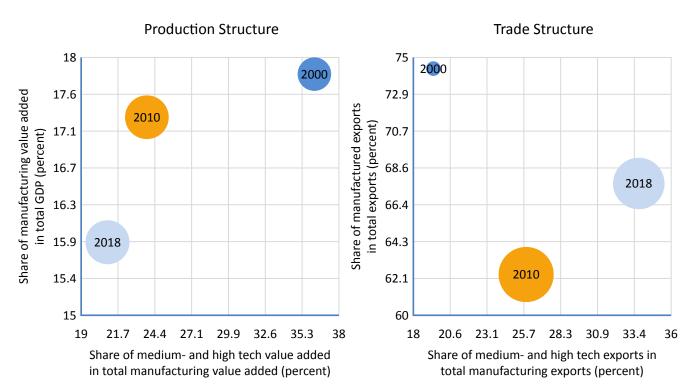


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



El Salvador

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

World

Average

Rank

2017

RANK 81 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.025**World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

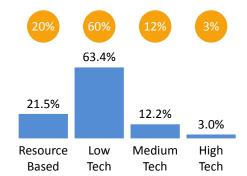
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 24.9 billion | 3,883 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 3,998 million | 623 per capita Manufacturing exports: 5,604 million | 873 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

1990 0.067 0.025 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 81 40 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 83 0.023 0.076 83 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 38 0.447 0.343 37 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 81 0.237 0.302 85 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 63 0.342 0.323 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 87 0.001 0.023 87 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 70 0.024 0.103 70

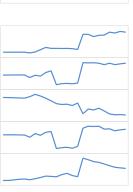
Rank

2018

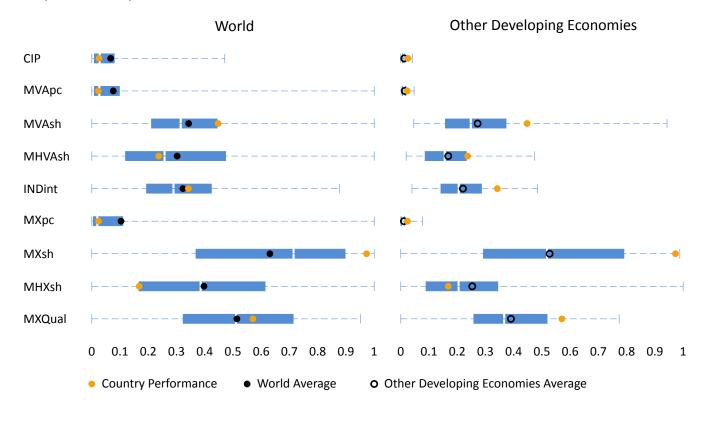
Score

2018

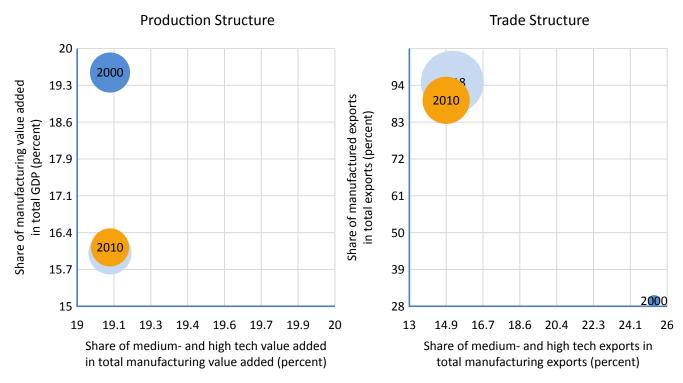




- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 149**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0** World average **0.067**

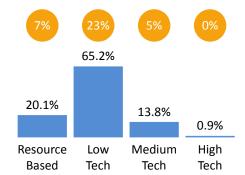
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 5,330 million | 1,544 per capita

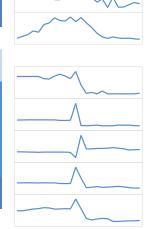
Manufacturing value added: 332.4 million | 96.3 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2.0 million | 1.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

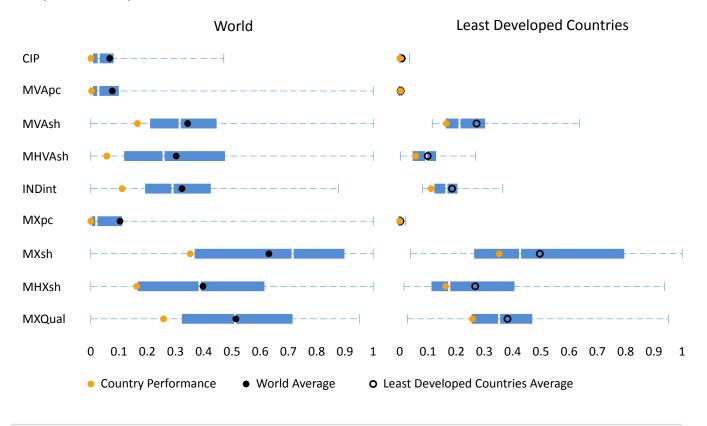


Performance indexes

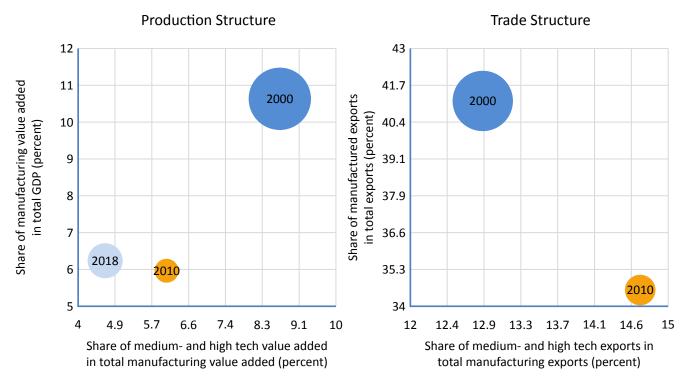
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	149	0.000	0.067	149 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	134	0.003	0.076	135	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	126	0.165	0.343	129	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	136	0.056	0.302	136	<u>~</u>
Industrialization Intensity Index	142	0.111	0.323	141	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	141	0.000	0.023	142	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					_~/
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	152	0.000	0.103	152	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	116	0.352	0.631	114	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	116	0.162	0.397	115	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	130	0.257	0.514	127	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	151	0.000	0.039	151	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Estonia

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income

World

Average

Rank

2017

RANK 48 (index of 152 countries)

mack of 132 dountries,

Score **0.06** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

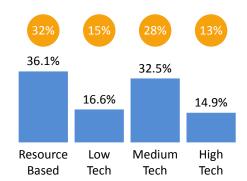
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 25.3 billion | 19,125 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 3,429 million | 2,592 per capita Manufacturing exports: 15.6 billion | 11,826 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

1990 0.067 0.060 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 48 52 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 38 0.099 0.076 39 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 55 0.376 0.343 56 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 56 0.343 0.302 59 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 54 0.359 0.323 59 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 93 0.001 0.023 96 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 15 0.322 0.103 18 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.898 0.631 45 38

Rank

2018

48

41

60

0.525

0.712

0.007

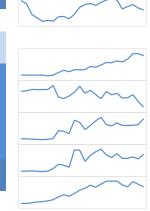
0.397

0.514

0.039

Score

2018



- 1^{st} Dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT

Manufacturing Export Index

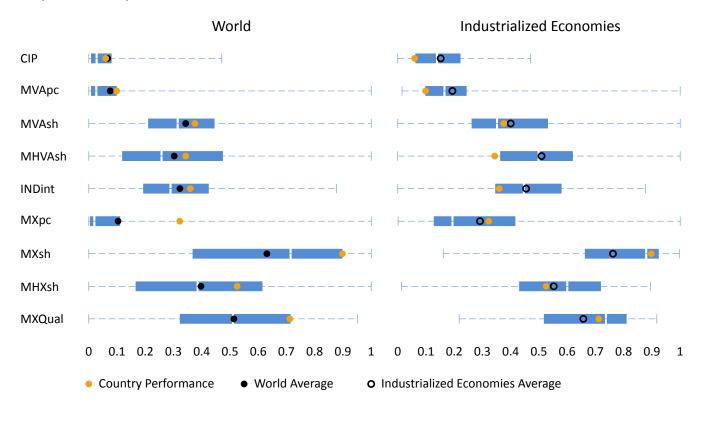
Index Industrial Export Quality Index

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

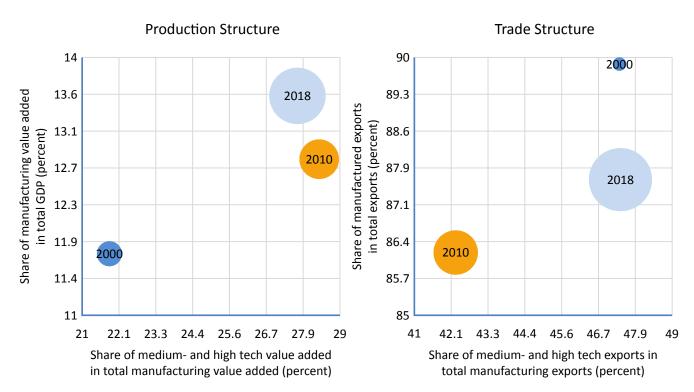
2018

43

37



Changes to trade and production structure



Eswatini

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 83 (index of 152 countries)

index of 132 codiffices)

Score **0.023** World average **0.067**

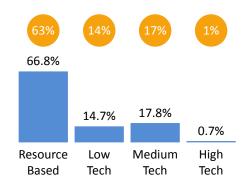
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 4,254 million | 3,744 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,415 million | 1,245 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,741 million | 1,532 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

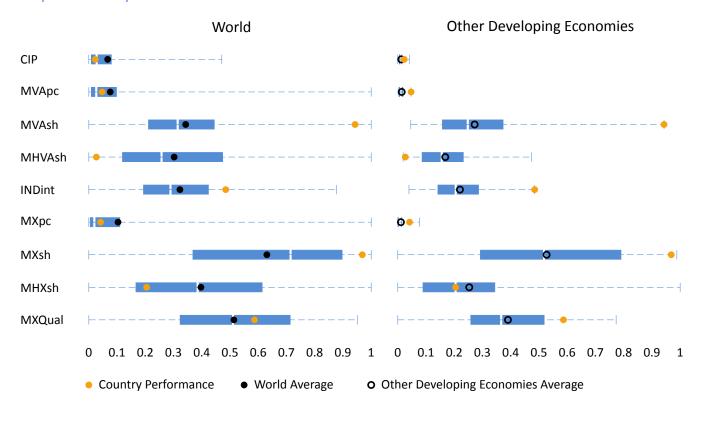


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 0.023 **83** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 83 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 58 0.047 0.076 58 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 2 0.943 0.343 2 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 148 0.027 0.302 148 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 25 0.485 0.323 25 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 113 0.000 0.023 113 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 60 0.042 0.103 60 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.969 0.631 9 12 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 108 0.205 0.397 109 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 63 0.587 0.514 59 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 106 0.001 0.039 105

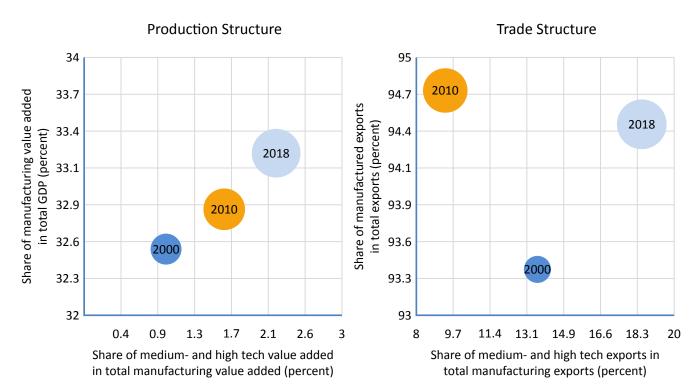


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Ethiopia

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 134

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.004** World average **0.067**

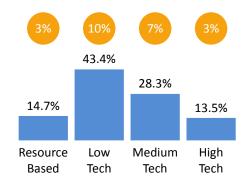
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 81.2 billion | 743 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 5,935 million | 54.3 per capita Manufacturing exports: 532.9 million | 5.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

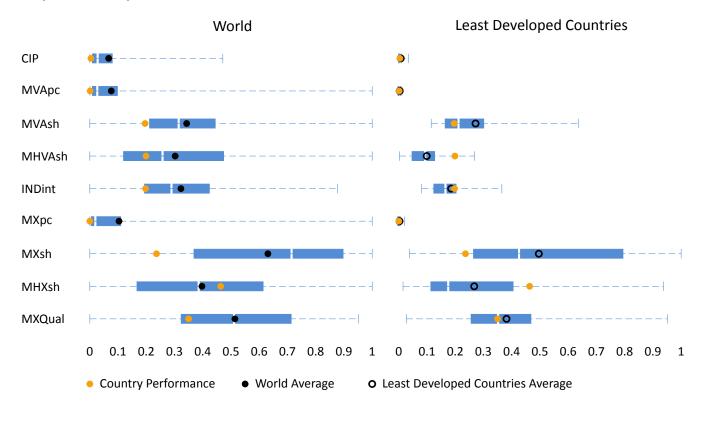


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.004 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 134 133 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.001 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 143 0.076 143 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 120 0.196 0.343 121 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 93 0.199 0.302 94 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 110 0.197 0.323 111 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 81 0.002 0.023 82 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 146 0.000 0.103 146 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.236 0.631 132 131 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 64 0.463 0.397 59 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 106 0.350 0.514 105 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 128 0.000 0.039 129

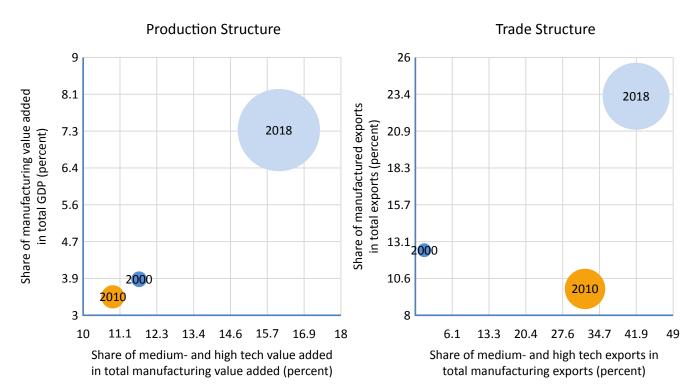


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific
Other Developing Economies
Upper Middle Income

RANK 117

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008** World average **0.067**

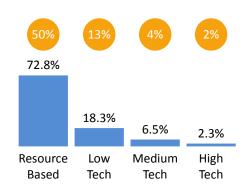
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 4,683 million | 5,301 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 466.4 million | 528 per capita Manufacturing exports: 393.3 million | 445 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

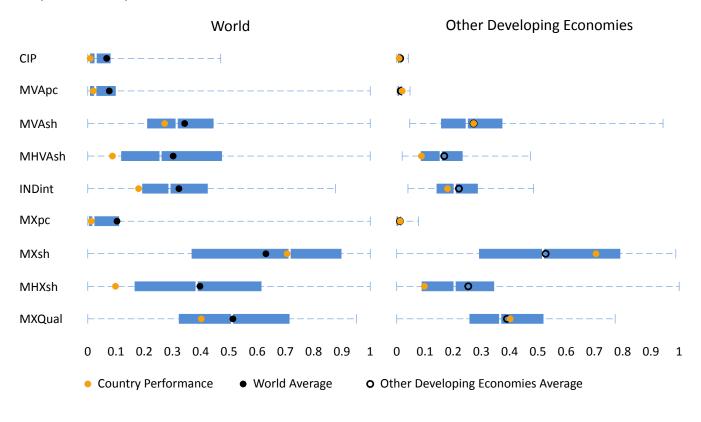


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.008 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 117 116 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.019 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 88 0.076 88 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 97 0.272 0.343 97 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 125 0.087 0.302 124 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 122 0.180 0.323 122 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 138 0.000 0.023 138 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 91 0.012 0.103 88 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.706 0.631 70 77 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 132 0.098 0.397 133 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 95 0.402 0.514 91 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 129 0.000 0.039 130

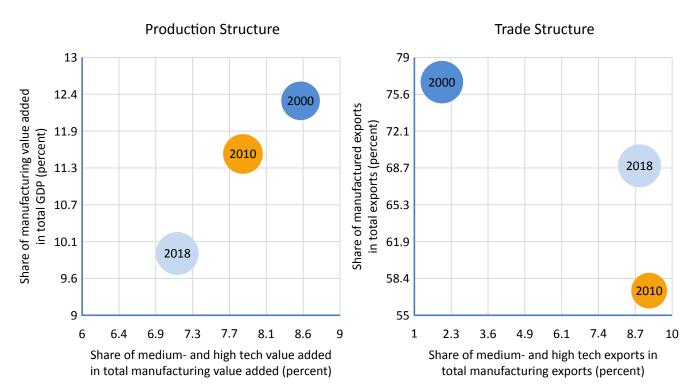


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Finland

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 25 (index of 152 countries)

index of 152 countries)

World average 0.067

Score **0.141**

2018

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

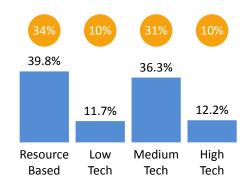
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 248.9 billion | 45,078 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 39.1 billion | 7,074 per capita Manufacturing exports: 63.6 billion | 11,514 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Score World Rank Trend Rank 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 25 **25** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.141 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 11 0.271 0.076 11 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 43 0.437 0.343 42 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 19 0.572 0.302 22 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 22 0.504 0.323 23 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 42 0.010 0.023 42 Manufacturing Export Indexes 0.103 Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 17 0.314 17 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.866 0.631 48 50 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 47 0.538 0.397 42 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 42 0.702 0.514 38

36

0.026

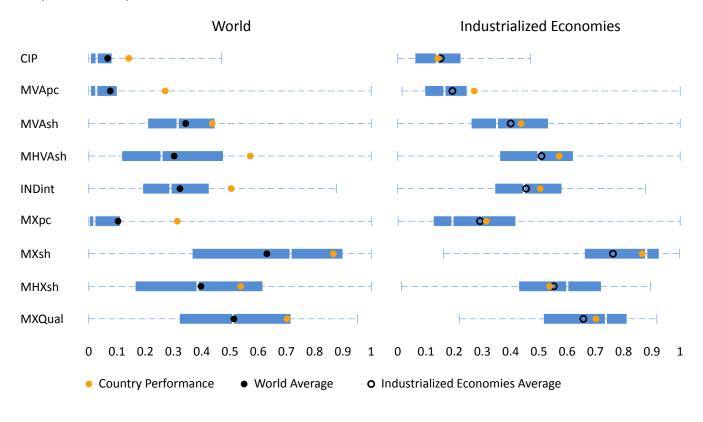
0.039



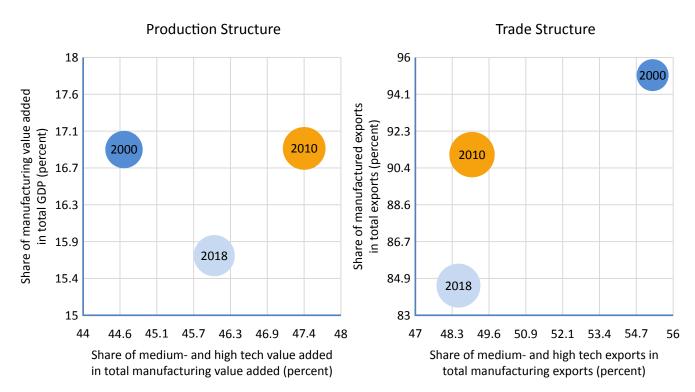
 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



France

Europe **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 13

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.237** World average 0.067

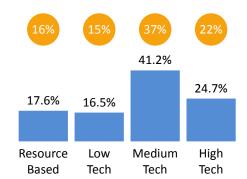
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 2,564 billion | 39,445 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 267.4 billion | 4,115 per capita Manufacturing exports: 505.9 billion | 7,784 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



Performance indexes

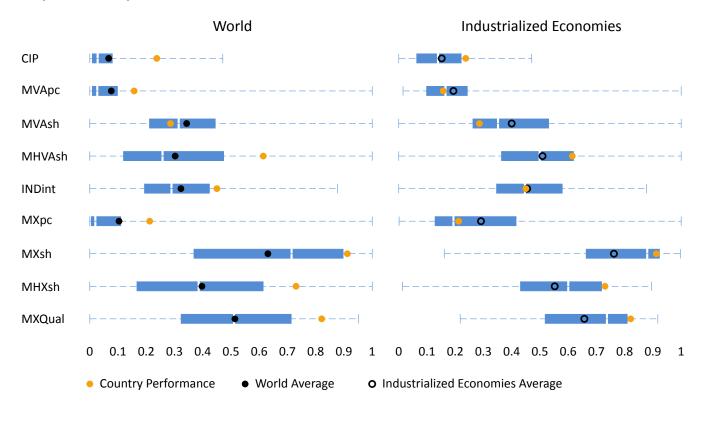
refrontiance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	13	0.237	0.067	13 \rightarrow	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	26	0.157	0.076	26	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	92	0.286	0.343	92	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	15	0.614	0.302	13	
Industrialization Intensity Index	33	0.450	0.323	32	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	8	0.069	0.023	9	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	22	0.212	0.103	22	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	31	0.912	0.631	30	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	18	0.730	0.397	16	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	16	0.821	0.514	15	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	6	0.210	0.039	6	



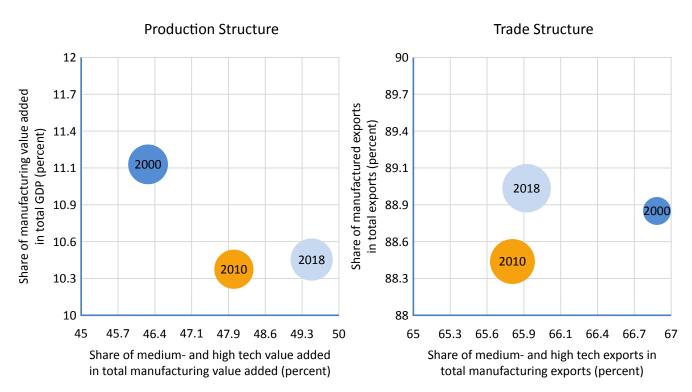
 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Gabon

Africa Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income

RANK 110

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.01** World average 0.067

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

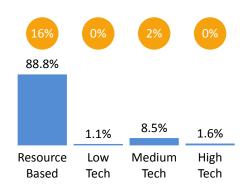
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 15.0 billion | 7,058 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 1,099 million | 518 per capita Manufacturing exports: 976.3 million | 622 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$

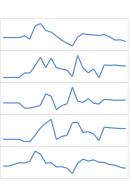


	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	110	0.010	0.067	108↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					~
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	90	0.019	0.076	89	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	118	0.197	0.343	122	~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	130	0.066	0.302	130	~
Industrialization Intensity Index	132	0.131	0.323	134	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	122	0.000	0.023	123	~~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					~
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	82	0.017	0.103	81	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	138	0.184	0.631	136	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	128	0.112	0.397	127	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	146	0.148	0.514	145	

113

0.001

0.039

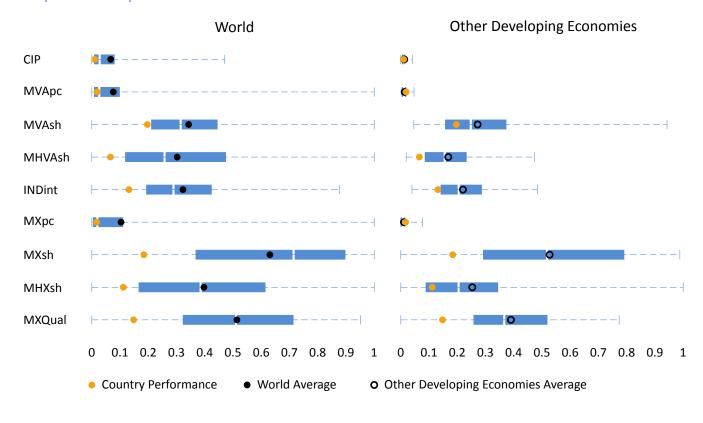


- $\mathbf{1}^{st}$ DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

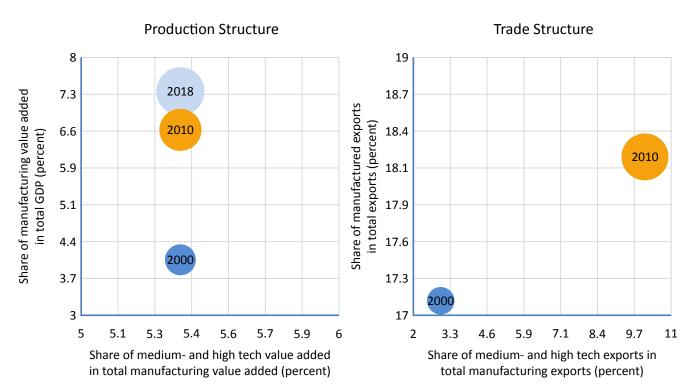
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT

2018



Changes to trade and production structure



Gambia

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 148 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0**

World average 0.067

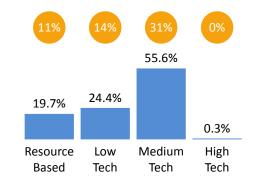
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,559 million | 684 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 70.1 million | 30.8 per capita Manufacturing exports: 5.1 million | 2.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



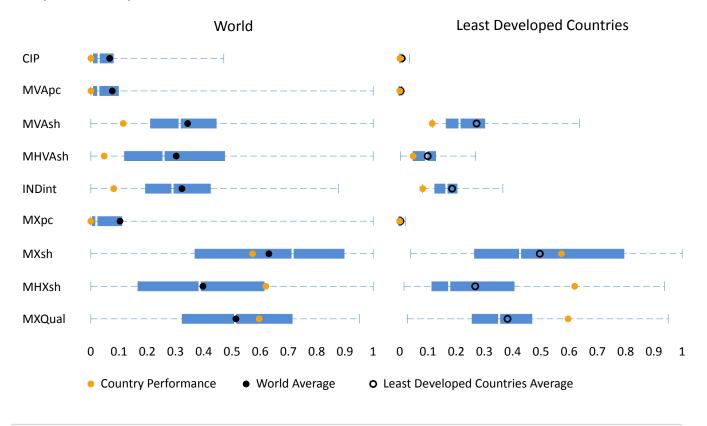
Performance indexes

r criormance maexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	148	0.000	0.067	148 \rightarrow	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	149	0.000	0.076	149	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	143	0.115	0.343	142	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	137	0.047	0.302	137	
Industrialization Intensity Index	148	0.081	0.323	148	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	149	0.000	0.023	149	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	150	0.000	0.103	150	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	92	0.573	0.631	113	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	36	0.619	0.397	84	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	61	0.596	0.514	108	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	150	0.000	0.039	150	

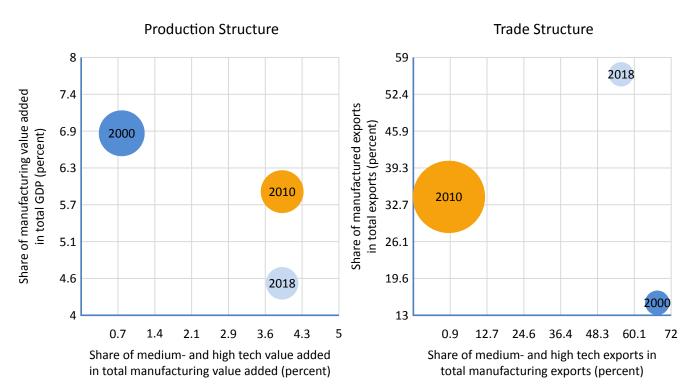


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 96 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.015**World average **0.067**

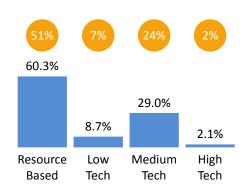
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 15.8 billion | 3,947 per capita

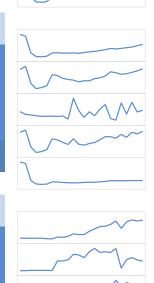
Manufacturing value added: 1,717 million | 429 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,875 million | 468 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes

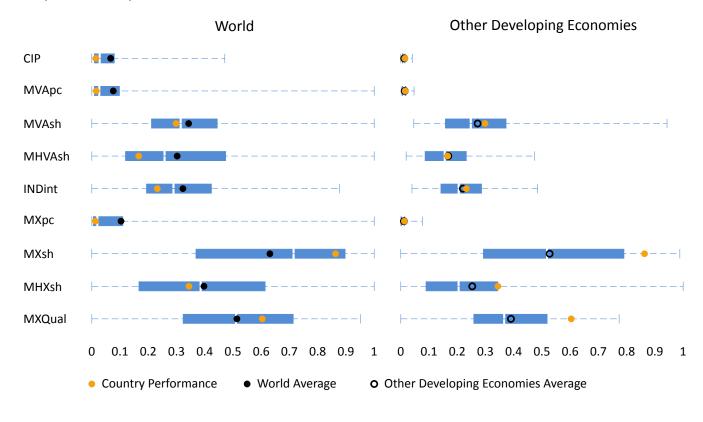
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	96	0.015	0.067	97↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	95	0.016	0.076	97	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	88	0.298	0.343	87	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	102	0.166	0.302	102	
Industrialization Intensity Index	97	0.232	0.323	101	1
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	108	0.000	0.023	108	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	88	0.013	0.103	95	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	53	0.863	0.631	60	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	83	0.344	0.397	83	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	58	0.604	0.514	60	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	104	0.001	0.039	106	



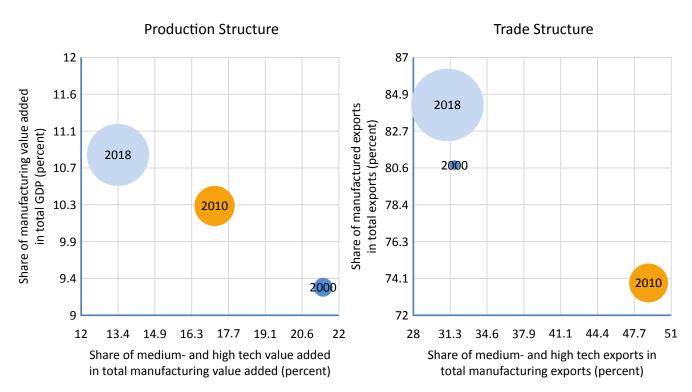


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Germany

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 1 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.471** World average **0.067**

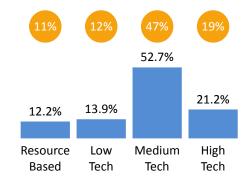
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 3,586 billion | 43,135 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 760.4 billion | 9,148 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,405 billion | 16,906 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



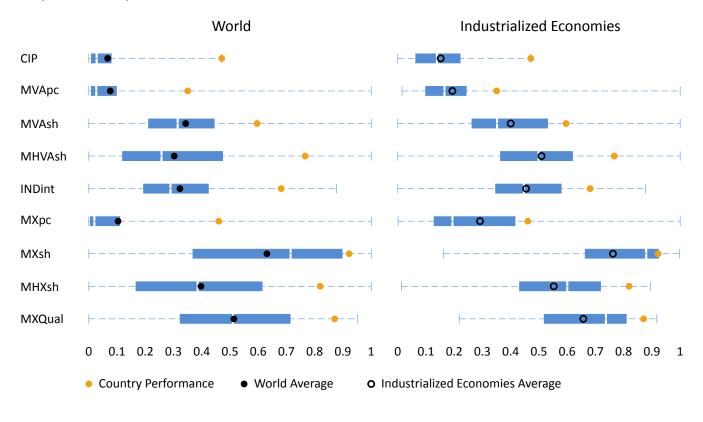
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	1	0.471	0.067	$\textbf{1} \rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					\sim
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	4	0.350	0.076	4	~
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	13	0.596	0.343	12	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	5	0.767	0.302	5	<u></u>
Industrialization Intensity Index	6	0.681	0.323	6	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	4	0.195	0.023	4	~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	9	0.460	0.103	9	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	26	0.922	0.631	22	1
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	10	0.819	0.397	9	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	10	0.871	0.514	10	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	2	0.584	0.039	2	~

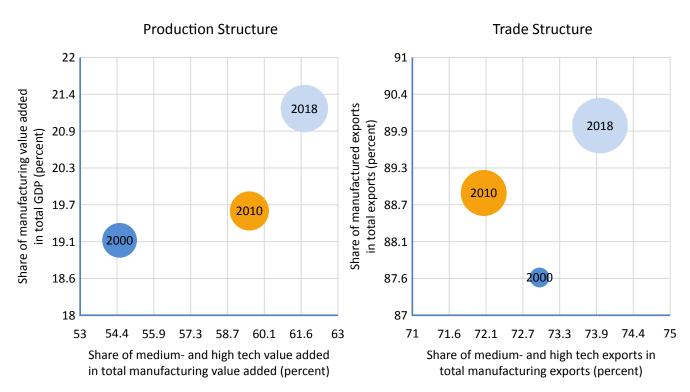


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Ghana

Africa Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income

RANK 114

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.009** World average 0.067

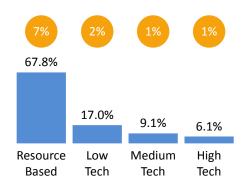
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 58.5 billion | 1,964 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 6,939 million | 233 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,662 million | 56.0 per capita

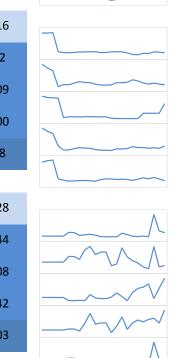
See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



2018

Performance indexes

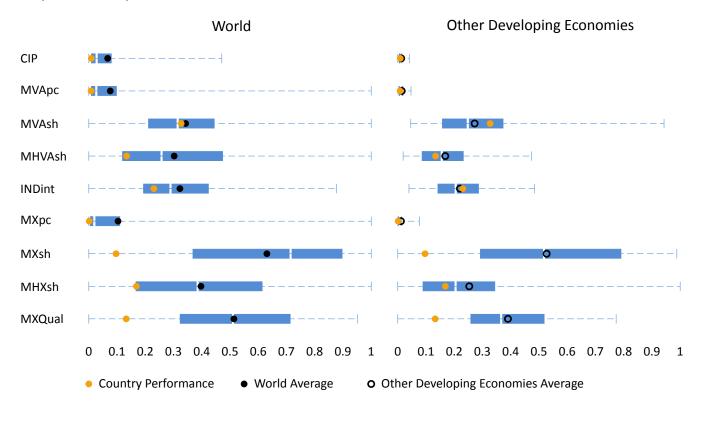
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	114	0.009	0.067	112 ↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	115	0.008	0.076	116	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	73	0.327	0.343	72	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	110	0.134	0.302	109	7
Industrialization Intensity Index	100	0.230	0.323	100	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	74	0.002	0.023	78	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	129	0.002	0.103	128	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	145	0.097	0.631	144	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	113	0.168	0.397	108	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	148	0.132	0.514	142	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	108	0.001	0.039	103	



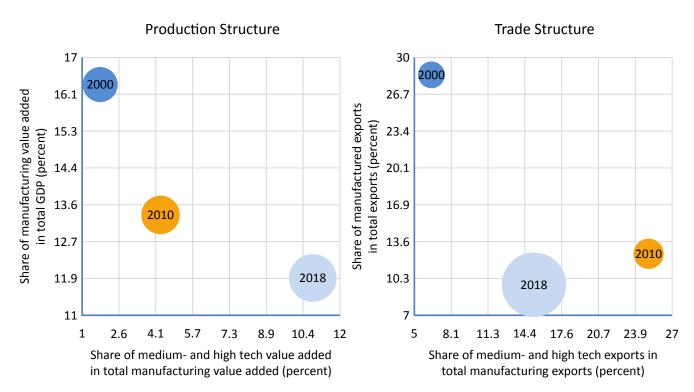


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Greece

Europe Emerging Industrial Economies High Income RANK 49 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.06**World average **0.067**

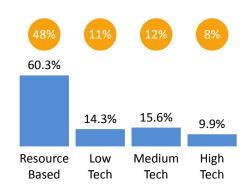
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 203.0 billion | 19,294 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 18.5 billion | 1,758 per capita Manufacturing exports: 31.4 billion | 2,981 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

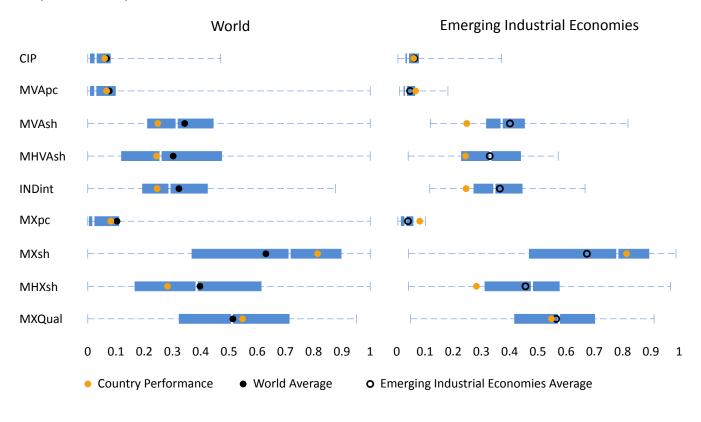


Performance indexes World Trend Rank Score Rank 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 49 0.060 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 51 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 48 0.067 0.076 48 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 104 0.248 0.343 101 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 80 0.243 0.302 78 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 93 0.246 0.323 91 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 55 0.005 0.023 55 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 49 0.081 0.103 51 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.814 0.631 63 65 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 94 0.282 0.397 91 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.548 0.514 67 65 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 48 0.013 0.039 51

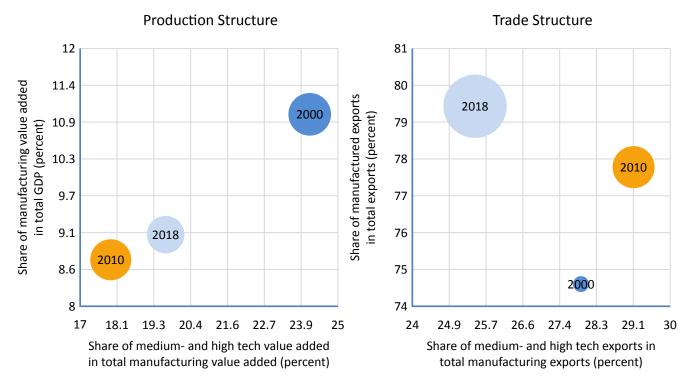


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Guatemala

Latin America Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 74 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.03**World average **0.067**

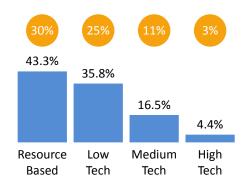
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 69.7 billion | 4,040 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 13.0 billion | 751 per capita Manufacturing exports: 7,570 million | 448 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



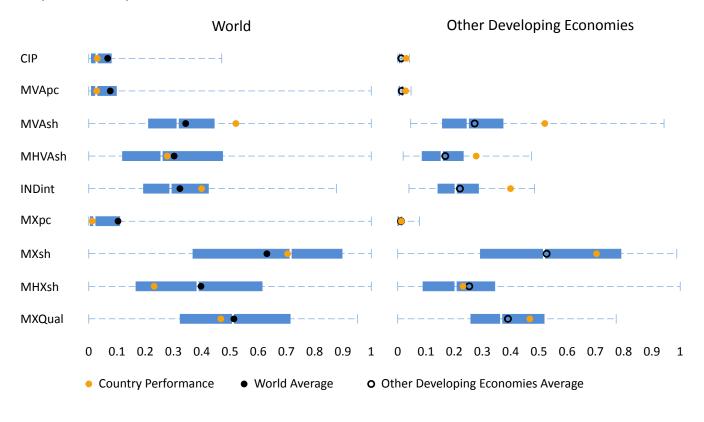
Performance indexes

1 CITOTITIATICE ITIACACO					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	74	0.030	0.067	74 \rightarrow	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	75	0.028	0.076	74	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	27	0.521	0.343	24	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	72	0.278	0.302	73	
Industrialization Intensity Index	45	0.399	0.323	44	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	63	0.003	0.023	62	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	90	0.012	0.103	91	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	79	0.704	0.631	79	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	103	0.231	0.397	103	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	85	0.468	0.514	83	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	76	0.003	0.039	76	

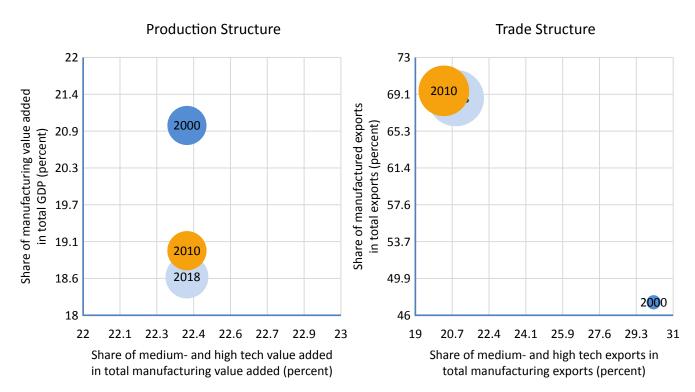


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Latin America Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 141 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.002**World average **0.067**

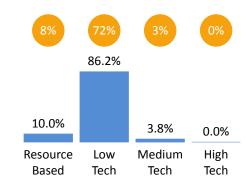
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 8,703 million | 782 per capita

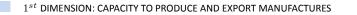
Manufacturing value added: 680.6 million | 61.2 per capita Manufacturing exports: 50.3 million | 6.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



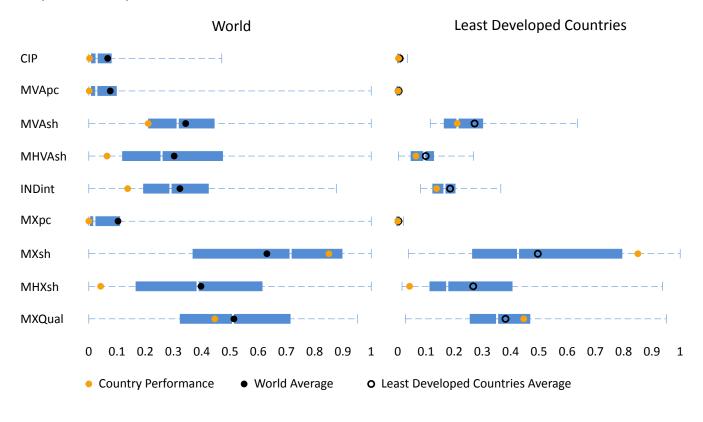
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	141	0.002	0.067	141 $ ightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	139	0.002	0.076	139	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	115	0.211	0.343	114	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	131	0.064	0.302	131	
Industrialization Intensity Index	131	0.137	0.323	132	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	132	0.000	0.023	132	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	145	0.000	0.103	145	7
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	58	0.850	0.631	53	~ ~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	141	0.042	0.397	140	7
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	88	0.446	0.514	86	~
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	137	0.000	0.039	137	

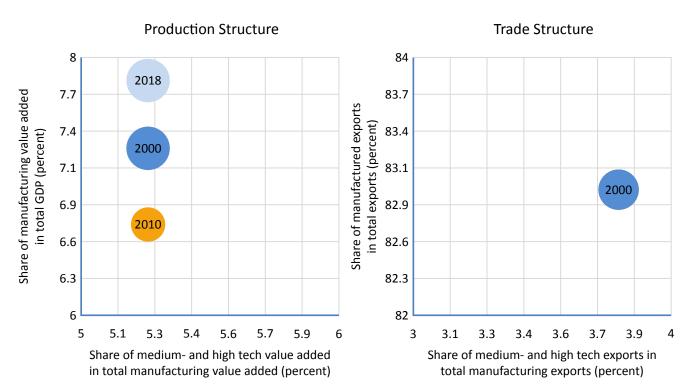


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Honduras

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 95 (index of 152 countries)

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.016** World average **0.067**

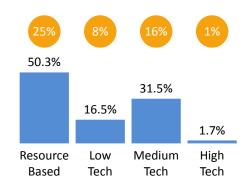
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 23.7 billion | 2,468 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 4,100 million | 428 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,477 million | 263 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

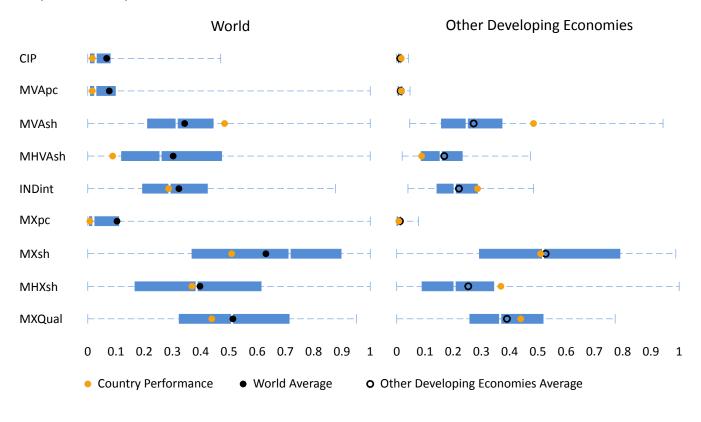


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 95 0.016 **95** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 96 0.016 0.076 96 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 30 0.484 0.343 30 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 124 0.088 0.302 123 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 79 0.286 0.323 79 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 86 0.001 0.023 86 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 107 0.007 0.103 104 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 98 0.509 0.631 95 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 80 0.369 0.397 78 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 89 0.439 0.514 87 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 98 0.001 0.039 93

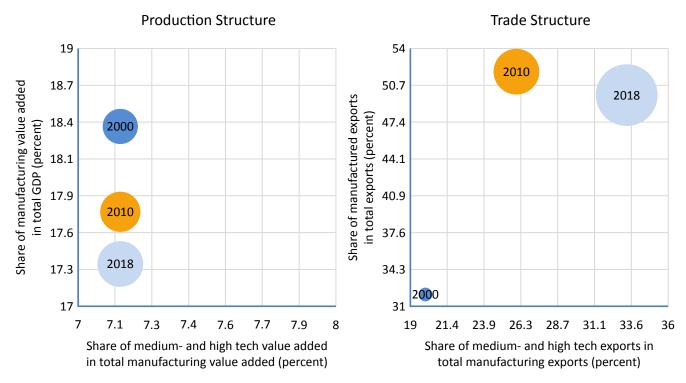


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Hungary

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 27 (index of 152 countries)

index of 132 codiffices)

World average 0.067

Score **0.139**

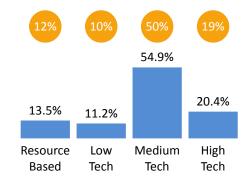
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 137.6 billion | 14,171 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 28.6 billion | 2,942 per capita Manufacturing exports: 113.9 billion | 11,734 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

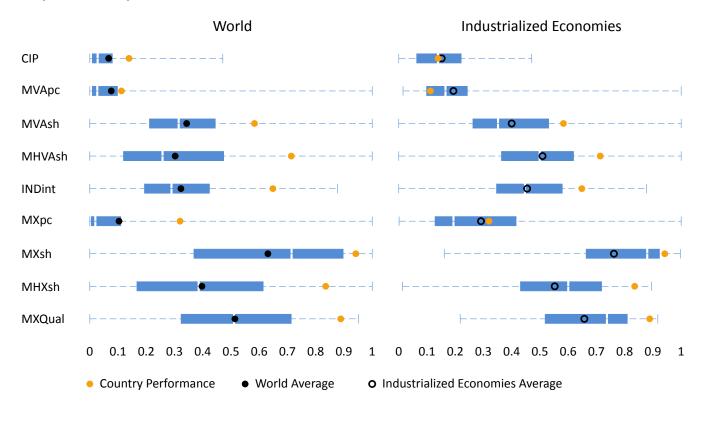


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 27 **27** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.139 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 32 0.112 0.076 34 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 15 0.583 0.343 19 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 6 0.713 0.302 6 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 9 0.648 0.323 10 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 48 0.007 0.023 48 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 16 0.319 0.103 16 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 19 0.942 0.631 19 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 8 0.835 0.397 7 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 6 0.889 0.514 6 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 30 0.047 0.039 30

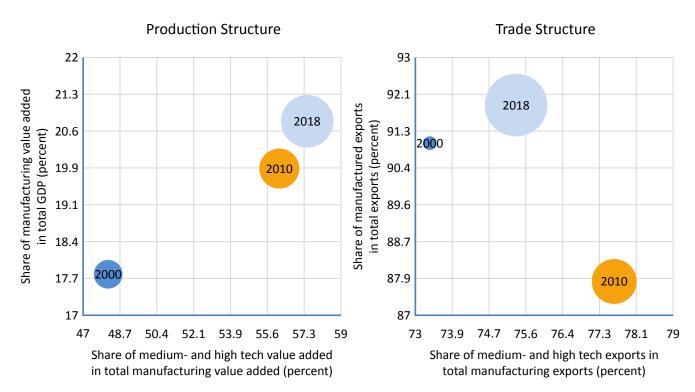


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Iceland

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 79 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.026**World average **0.067**

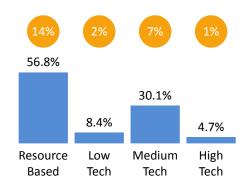
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 20.3 billion | 60,276 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,773 million | 5,265 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,373 million | 4,078 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

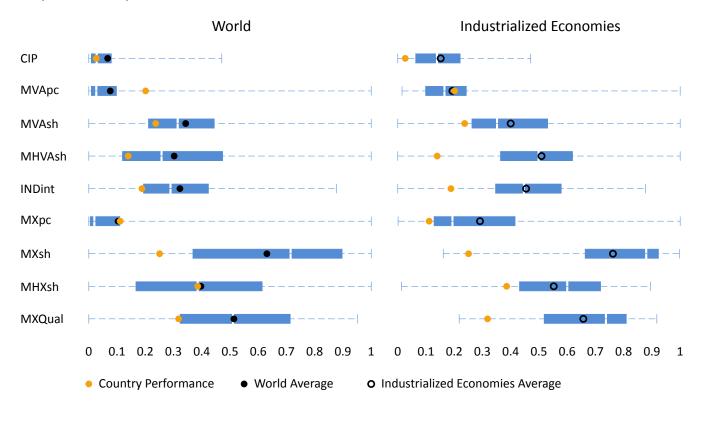


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 79 0.026 0.067 **79** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 16 0.201 0.076 16 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 107 0.237 0.343 106 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 107 0.140 0.302 122 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 117 0.188 0.323 127 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 106 0.000 0.023 106 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 38 0.111 0.103 39 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 131 0.251 0.631 128 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 76 0.386 0.397 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.318 0.514 116 104 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 115 0.001 0.039 114

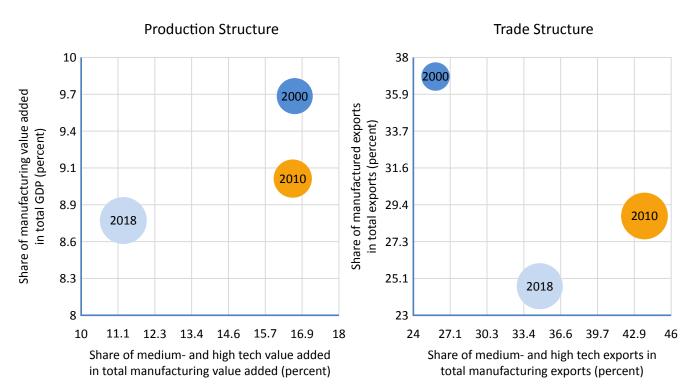


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 42 (index of 152 countries)

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.078** World average **0.067**

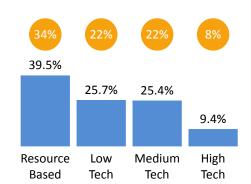
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 2,619 billion | 1,936 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 404.2 billion | 299 per capita Manufacturing exports: 281.1 billion | 208 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

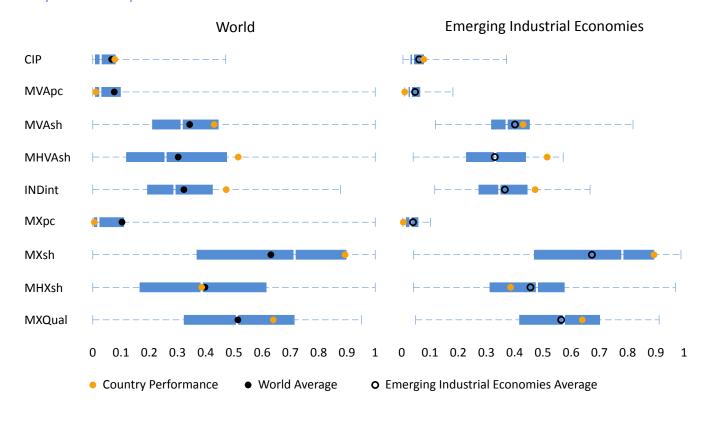


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.078 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 42 **42** → Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.011 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 105 0.076 107 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 45 0.430 0.343 45 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 28 0.515 0.302 29 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 30 0.472 0.323 30 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 6 0.104 0.023 6 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 111 0.006 0.103 112 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 40 0.893 0.631 46 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 77 0.385 0.397 76 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 53 0.514 0.639 53 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 14 0.117 0.039 14

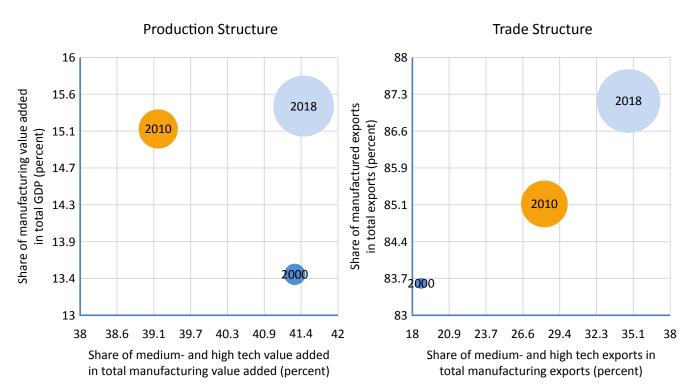


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Indonesia

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 39 (index of 152 countries)

index of 132 countries)

Score **0.08** World average **0.067**

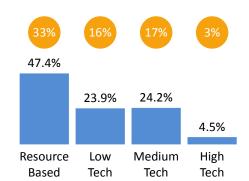
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 999.1 billion | 3,733 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 207.3 billion | 774 per capita Manufacturing exports: 124.1 billion | 464 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



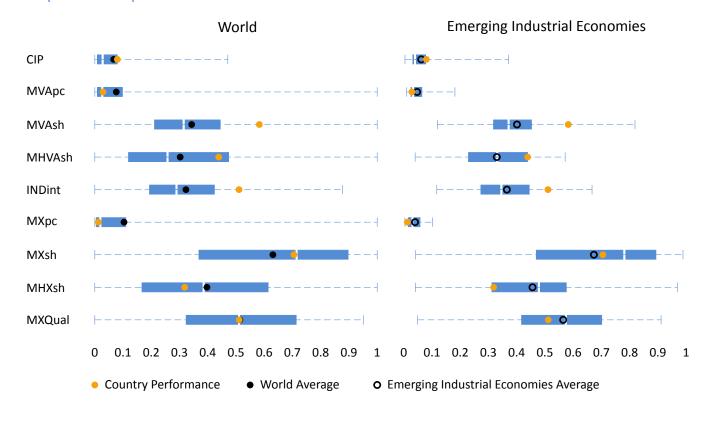
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	39	0.080	0.067	38↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	72	0.029	0.076	75	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	16	0.583	0.343	15	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	44	0.439	0.302	44	- 1
Industrialization Intensity Index	21	0.511	0.323	21	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	11	0.053	0.023	11	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	89	0.013	0.103	92	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	78	0.705	0.631	78	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	86	0.318	0.397	89	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	76	0.512	0.514	74	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	29	0.052	0.039	29	
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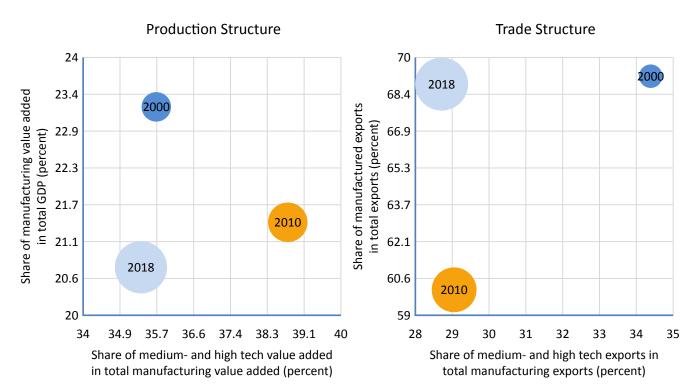


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 56

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.052** World average **0.067**

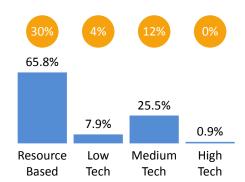
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 440.5 billion | 5,385 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 53.3 billion | 652 per capita Manufacturing exports: 48.6 billion | 602 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

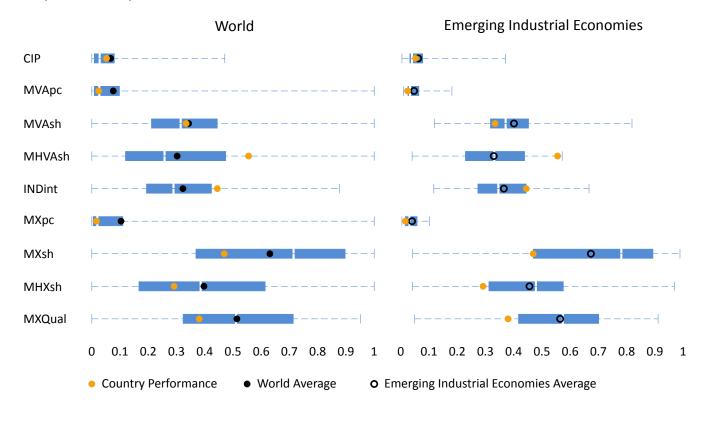


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 0.052 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 56 54 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 82 0.024 0.076 78 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 71 0.334 0.343 74 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 22 0.555 0.302 24 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 35 0.445 0.323 36 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 34 0.014 0.023 32 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 83 0.016 0.103 83 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 102 0.469 0.631 101 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 91 0.291 0.397 92 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 99 0.380 0.514 99 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 41 0.022 0.039 40

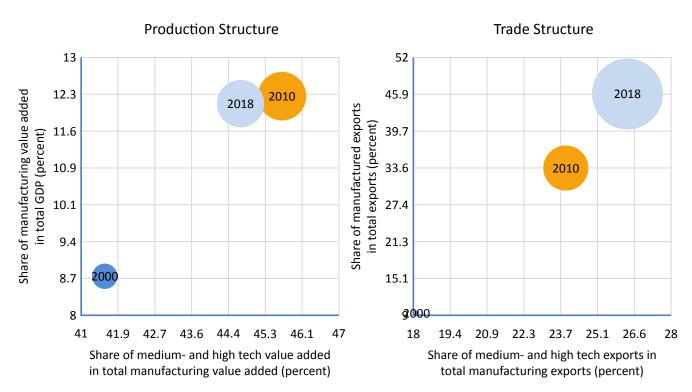


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income

RANK 147

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.001**World average **0.067**

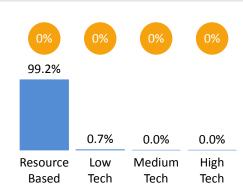
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 177.6 billion | 4,620 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 4,277 million | 111 per capita Manufacturing exports: 146.6 million | 4.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.001 0.067 **147** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 147 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.003 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 132 0.076 132 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 146 0.055 0.343 146 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 111 0.127 0.302 110 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 146 0.091 0.323 147 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 85 0.001 0.023 85 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 149 0.000 0.103 149 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.000 0.631 152 152 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 151 0.000 0.397 149 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 152 0.000 0.514 152

136

0.000

0.039

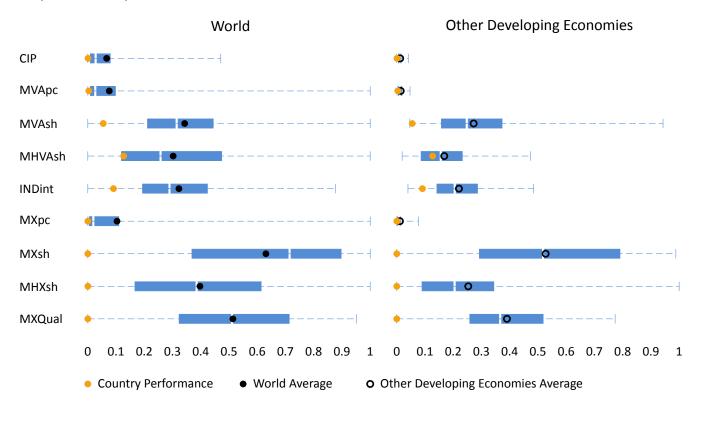


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

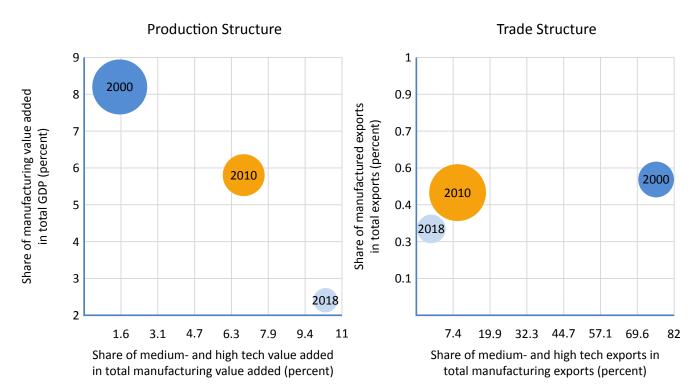
 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018



Changes to trade and production structure



Ireland

Europe **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 6

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.33** World average 0.067

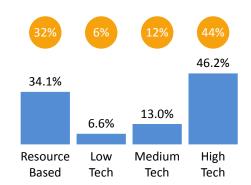
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 356.7 billion | 74,033 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 125.7 billion | 26,090 per capita Manufacturing exports: 158.4 billion | 32,873 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



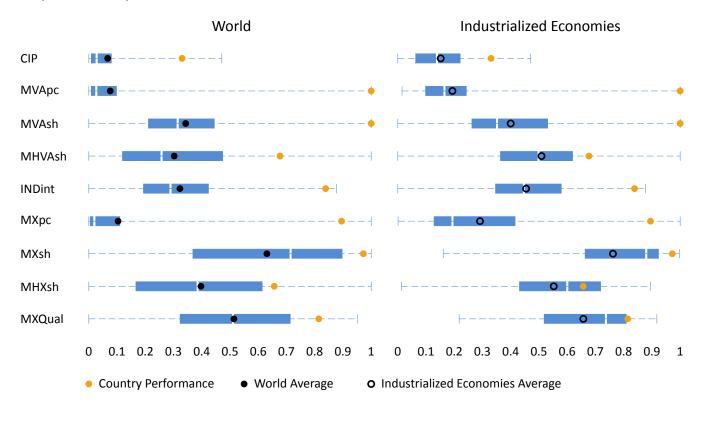
Performance indexes

renormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	6	0.330	0.067	$6 \rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	1	1.000	0.076	1	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	1	1.000	0.343	1	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	9	0.677	0.302	9	
Industrialization Intensity Index	2	0.839	0.323	2	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	19	0.032	0.023	20	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	2	0.895	0.103	3	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	11	0.972	0.631	12	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	30	0.657	0.397	29	~~
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	17	0.814	0.514	16	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	24	0.066	0.039	28	

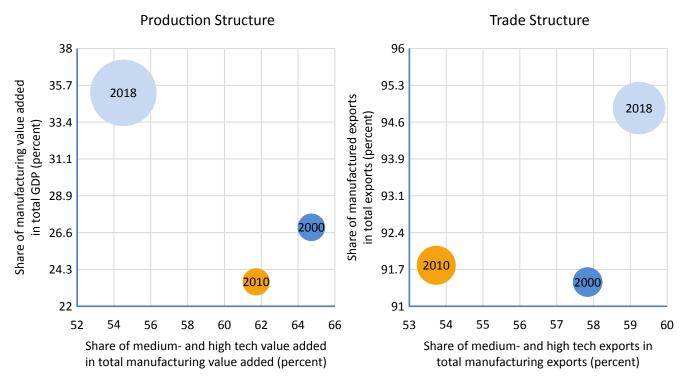


 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Israe

Asia and Pacific **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 28 (index of 152 countries)

World average 0.067

Score **0.121**

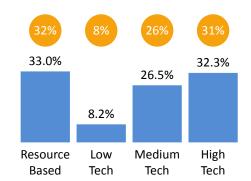
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 334.4 billion | 39,903 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 40.6 billion | 4,847 per capita Manufacturing exports: 60.0 billion | 7,162 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



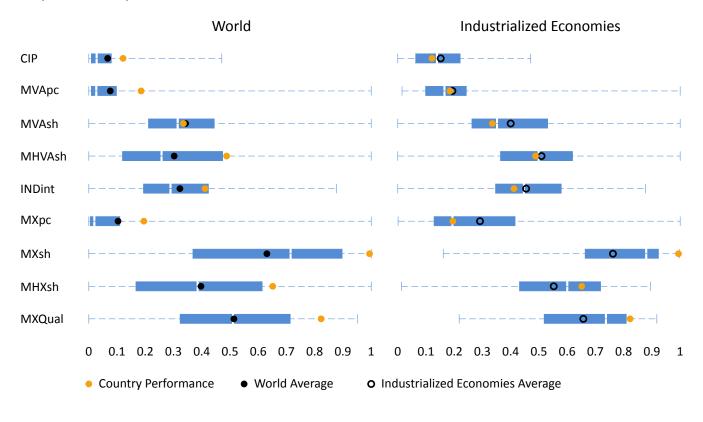
Performance indexes

1 CHOTHUICC HUCKES					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	28	0.121	0.067	$28\rightarrow$	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	20	0.185	0.076	18	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	70	0.335	0.343	67	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	36	0.488	0.302	37	
Industrialization Intensity Index	42	0.411	0.323	43	\hat{\range}
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	39	0.010	0.023	39	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	23	0.195	0.103	23	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	3	0.994	0.631	3	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	32	0.651	0.397	31	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	15	0.823	0.514	13	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	39	0.025	0.039	36	

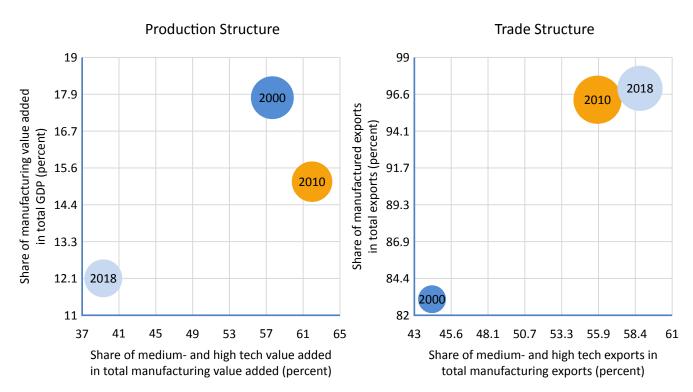


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Industrialized Economies High Income

RANK 11 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.244** World average 0.067

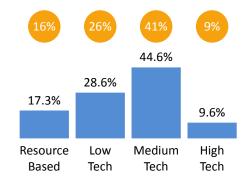
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,899 billion | 31,315 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 282.8 billion | 4,665 per capita Manufacturing exports: 487.1 billion | 8,035 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



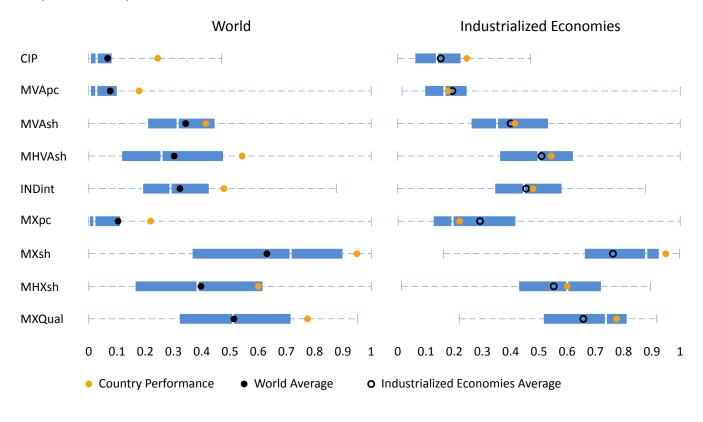
Performance indexes

remornance muexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	11	0.244	0.067	11 \rightarrow	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	23	0.178	0.076	23	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	48	0.414	0.343	48	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	25	0.543	0.302	23	
Industrialization Intensity Index	27	0.479	0.323	26	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	7	0.073	0.023	7	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	20	0.219	0.103	21	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	16	0.949	0.631	14	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	41	0.600	0.397	37	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	23	0.775	0.514	24	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	7	0.203	0.039	7	

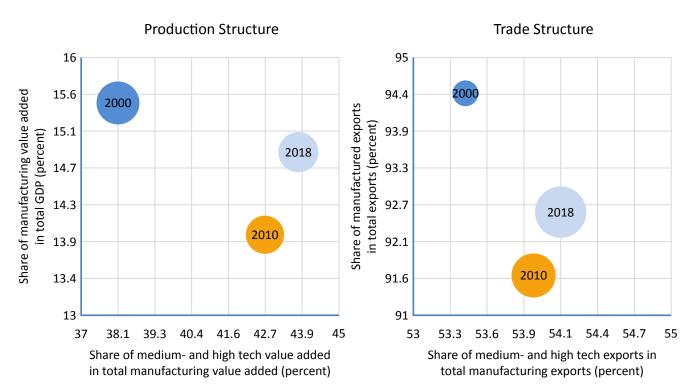


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Jamaica

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
Upper Middle Income

RANK 108

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.011** World average **0.067**

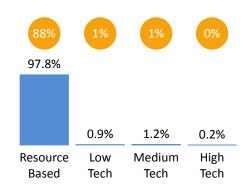
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 14.8 billion | 5,031 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,151 million | 392 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,115 million | 382 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

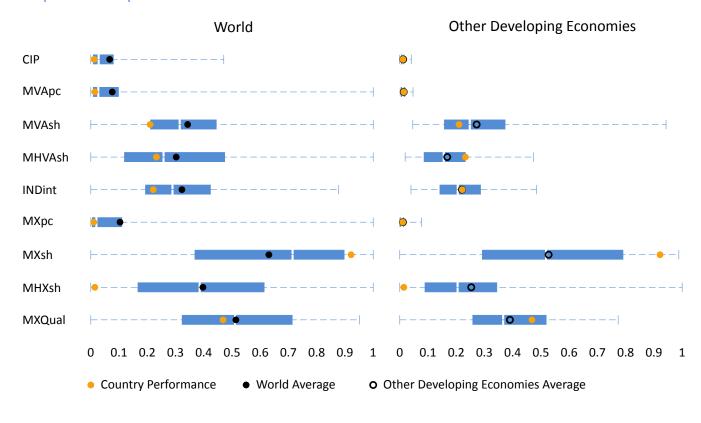


Performance indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	108	0.011	0.067	105↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	101	0.014	0.076	98	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	116	0.210	0.343	113	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	82	0.232	0.302	86	
Industrialization Intensity Index	102	0.221	0.323	104	V
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	120	0.000	0.023	119	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	97	0.010	0.103	96	~~
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	27	0.922	0.631	25	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	147	0.014	0.397	145	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	84	0.468	0.514	81	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	118	0.000	0.039	117	~

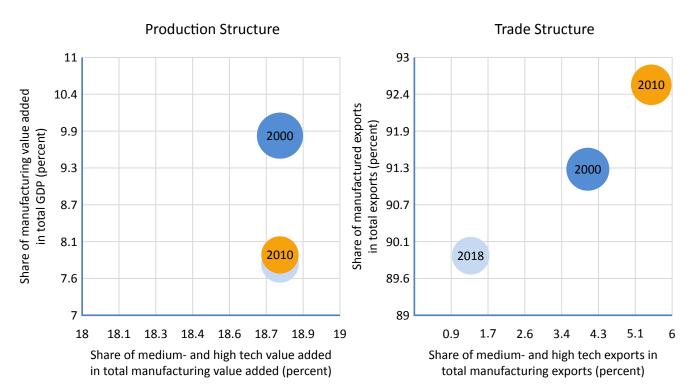


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Japan

Asia and Pacific **Industrialized Economies** High Income

Rank 5

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.344** World average 0.067

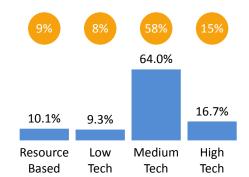
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 4,550 billion | 35,769 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 961.1 billion | 7,556 per capita Manufacturing exports: 667.8 billion | 5,250 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



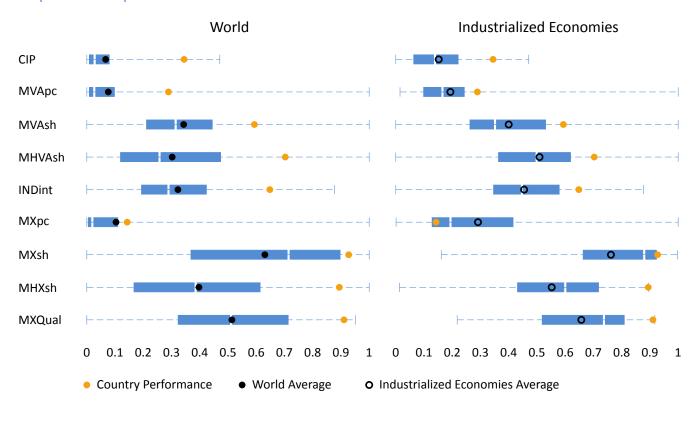
Performance indexes

i ci ioi illacico					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	5	0.344	0.067	$5\rightarrow$	1990 201
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	7	0.289	0.076	7	^^.
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	14	0.594	0.343	13	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	7	0.703	0.302	7	
Industrialization Intensity Index	10	0.648	0.323	9	\
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	3	0.247	0.023	3	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	34	0.143	0.103	33	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	21	0.927	0.631	24	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	6	0.894	0.397	3	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	4	0.911	0.514	4	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	4	0.278	0.039	4	

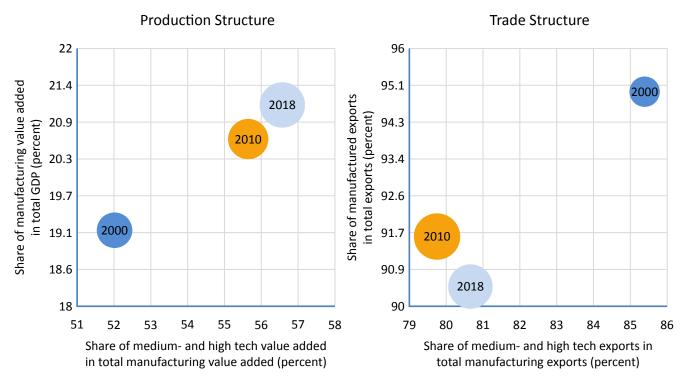


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Jordan

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 76 (index of 152 countries)

index of 132 codiffices)

Score **0.028** World average **0.067**

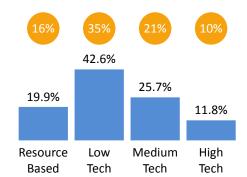
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 40.3 billion | 4,043 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 7,629 million | 766 per capita Manufacturing exports: 5,429 million | 545 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



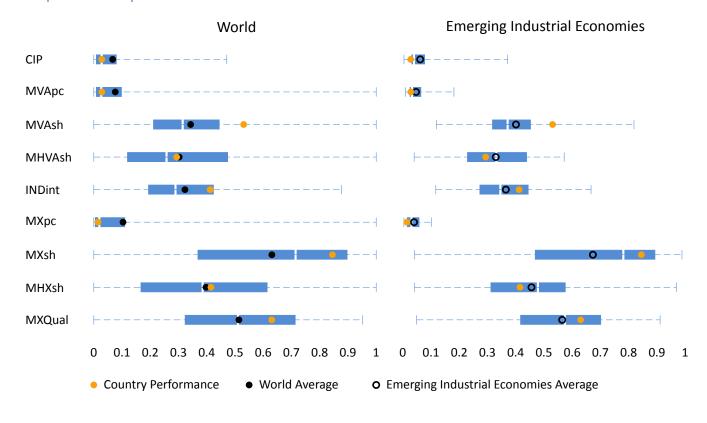
Performance indexes

reflutifiance indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	76	0.028	0.067	$76 \rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					<u></u>
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	74	0.029	0.076	73	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	22	0.531	0.343	22	~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	69	0.293	0.302	71	
Industrialization Intensity Index	41	0.412	0.323	41	\\ \\ \\ \\
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	72	0.002	0.023	72	_~~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					_~~
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	86	0.015	0.103	87	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	60	0.845	0.631	63	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	71	0.415	0.397	71	<u></u>
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	55	0.630	0.514	55	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	85	0.002	0.039	85	

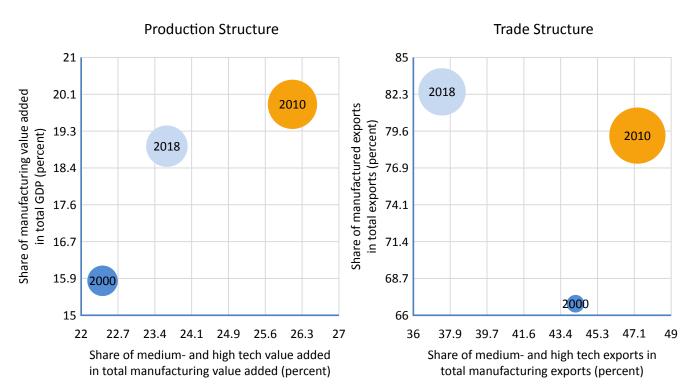


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Kazakhstan

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 68 (index of 152 countries)

nack of 132 countries,

ging Industrial Economies Score **0.035** r Middle Income World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

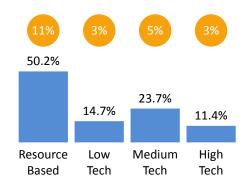
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 201.9 billion | 11,019 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 20.9 billion | 1,144 per capita Manufacturing exports: 13.7 billion | 749 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 66↓ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 68 0.035 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.043 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 61 0.076 61 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 93 0.284 0.343 91 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 100 0.179 0.302 98 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 99 0.232 0.323 97 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 54 0.005 0.023 53 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 75 0.020 0.103 74 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.228 0.631 124 133 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 75 0.389 0.397 72 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 120 0.308 0.514 112

63

0.006

0.039

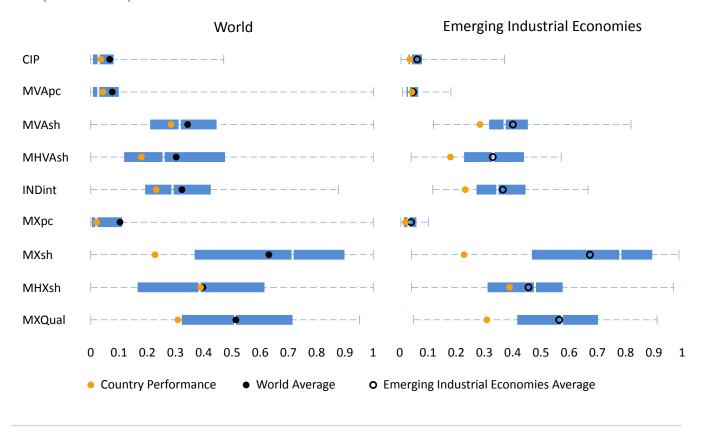


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

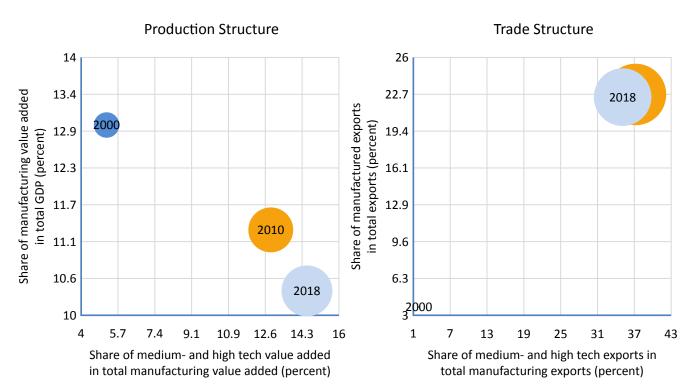
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Africa Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 115 (index of 152 countries)

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.009** World average **0.067**

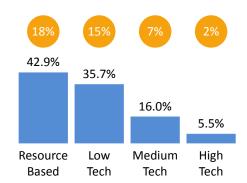
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 75.6 billion | 1,470 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 6,420 million | 125 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,246 million | 44.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

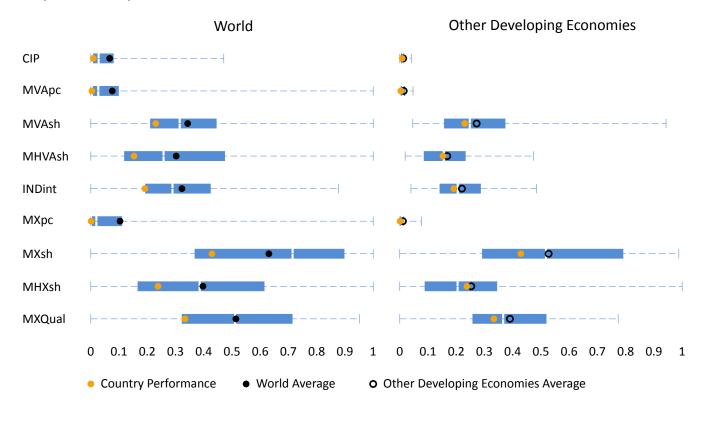


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 **115** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 115 0.009 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 131 0.004 0.076 131 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 108 0.230 0.343 108 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 104 0.153 0.302 104 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 116 0.191 0.323 115 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 79 0.002 0.023 80 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 132 0.001 0.103 131 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 107 0.429 0.631 107 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 101 0.238 0.397 105 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.514 111 0.333 117 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 102 0.001 0.039 98

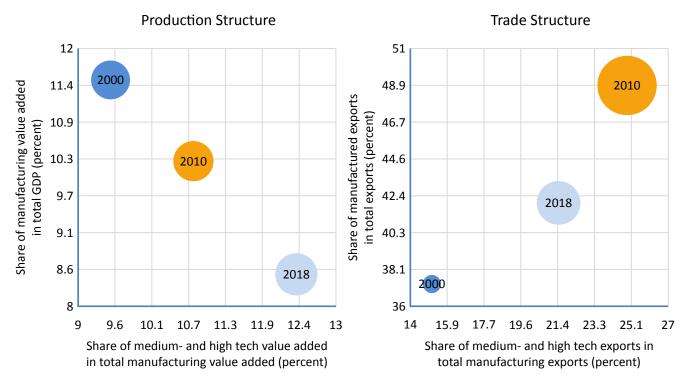


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 55

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.052**World average **0.067**

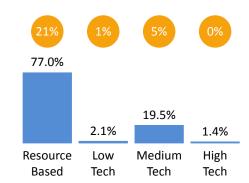
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 115.2 billion | 27,838 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 9,586 million | 2,317 per capita Manufacturing exports: 19.6 billion | 4,746 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



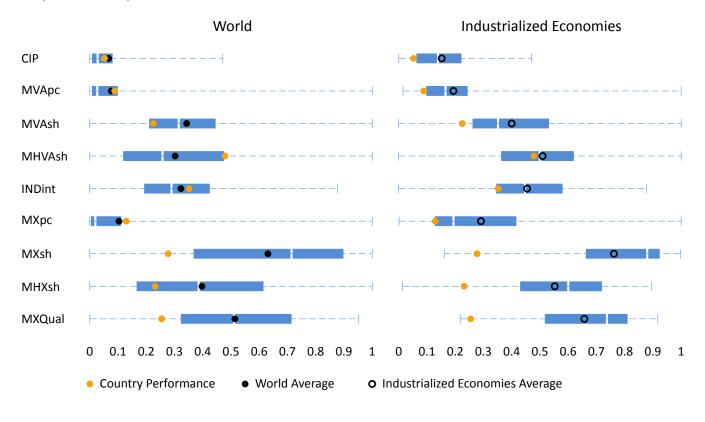
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	55	0.052	0.067	57↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	42	0.088	0.076	41	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	112	0.225	0.343	110	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	37	0.478	0.302	33	
Industrialization Intensity Index	58	0.352	0.323	52	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	67	0.002	0.023	67	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					\bigvee
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	35	0.129	0.103	40	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	126	0.277	0.631	125	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	102	0.231	0.397	119	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	131	0.254	0.514	135	^
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	54	0.008	0.039	58	
					/

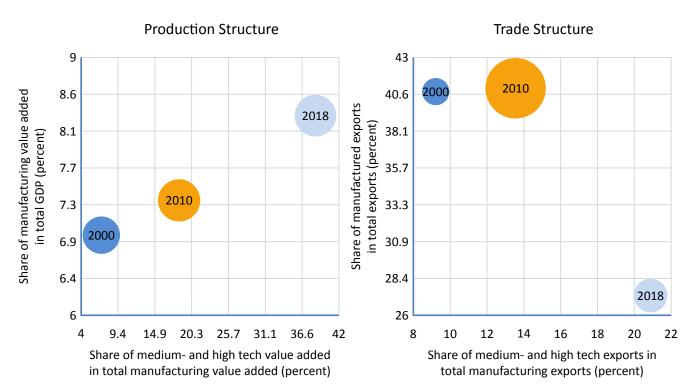


 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Kyrgyzstan

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 122 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008**World average **0.067**

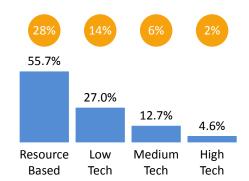
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 7,539 million | 1,196 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,087 million | 172 per capita Manufacturing exports: 930.1 million | 148 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



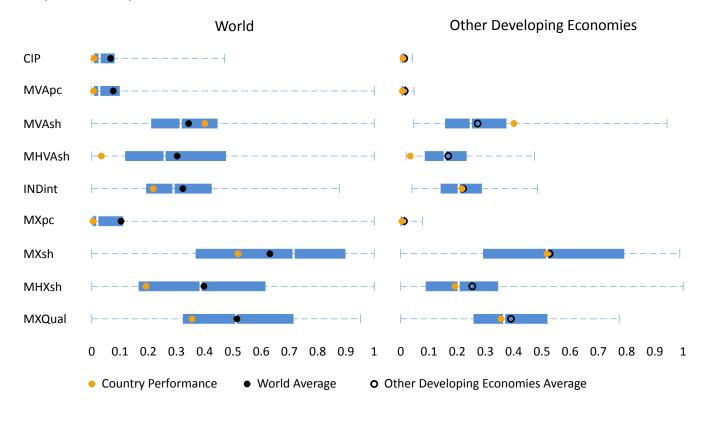
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	122	0.008	0.067	122 $ ightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	129	0.006	0.076	128	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	50	0.401	0.343	49	~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	142	0.034	0.302	143	~~
Industrialization Intensity Index	103	0.217	0.323	103	~
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	123	0.000	0.023	122	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	117	0.004	0.103	116	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	97	0.518	0.631	97	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	109	0.192	0.397	86	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	104	0.355	0.514	95	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	125	0.000	0.039	123	

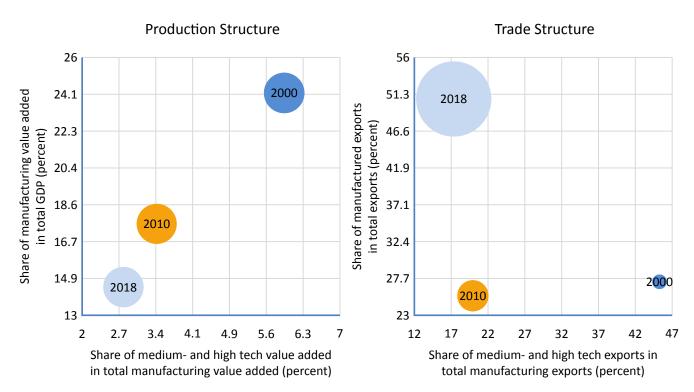


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Lao People's Dem Rep

Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Lower Middle Income RANK 109 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.011**World average **0.067**

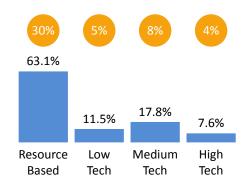
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 17.5 billion | 2,478 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,373 million | 194 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,754 million | 390 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

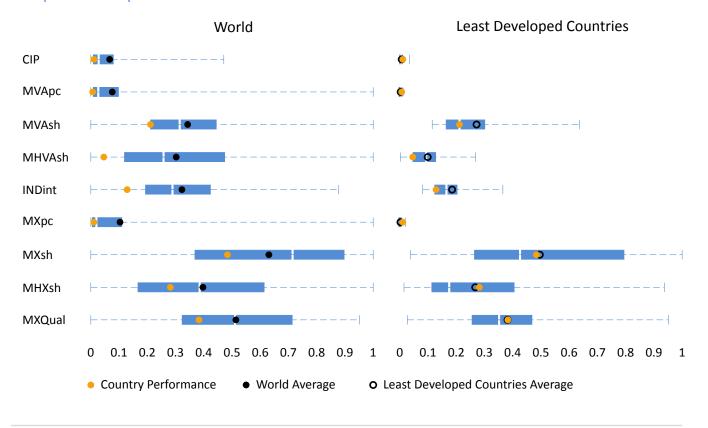


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 **109** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 109 0.011 0.067 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 125 0.007 0.076 126 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 114 0.211 0.343 116 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 138 0.046 0.302 138 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 133 0.129 0.323 135 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 114 0.000 0.023 115 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 96 0.011 0.103 99 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 100 0.484 0.631 99 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 95 0.282 0.397 96 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.383 0.514 100 98 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 97 0.001 0.039 96

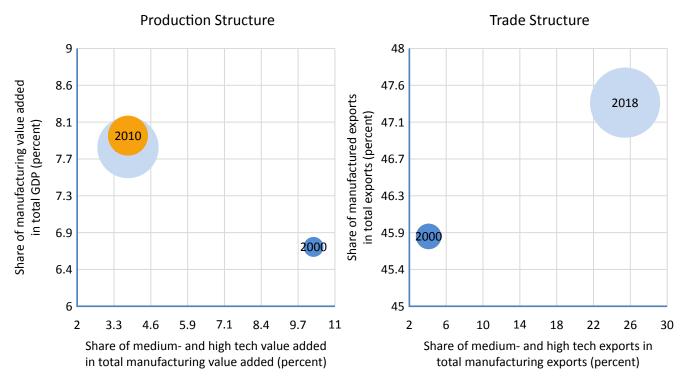


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 58

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.046** World average **0.067**

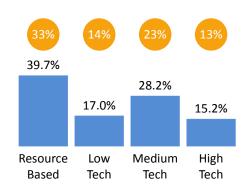
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 30.2 billion | 15,650 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,244 million | 1,682 per capita Manufacturing exports: 12.4 billion | 6,445 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



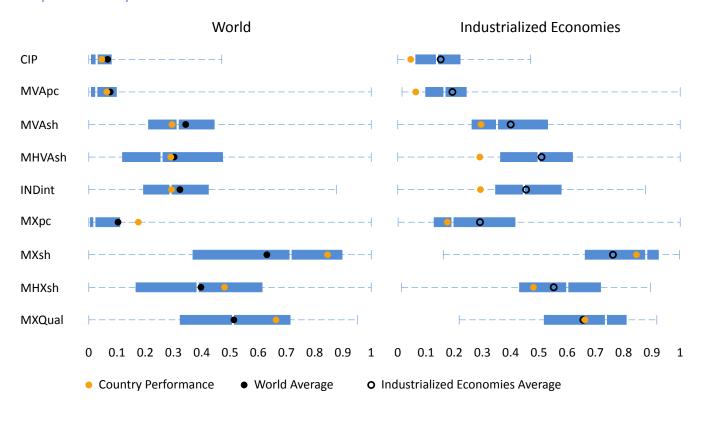
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	58	0.046	0.067	58 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	51	0.064	0.076	52	7
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	89	0.295	0.343	85	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	70	0.290	0.302	67	
Industrialization Intensity Index	75	0.293	0.323	73	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	97	0.001	0.023	97	1
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	28	0.175	0.103	30	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	59	0.845	0.631	59	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	59	0.480	0.397	56	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	49	0.663	0.514	50	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	70	0.005	0.039	69	

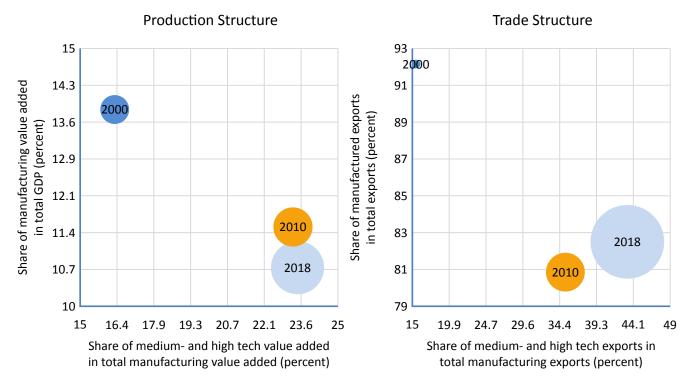


 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Lebanon

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 94 (index of 152 countries)

index of 152 countries)

World average 0.067

Score **0.016**

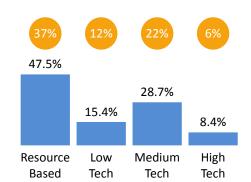
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 51.2 billion | 7,462 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,718 million | 542 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,279 million | 332 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

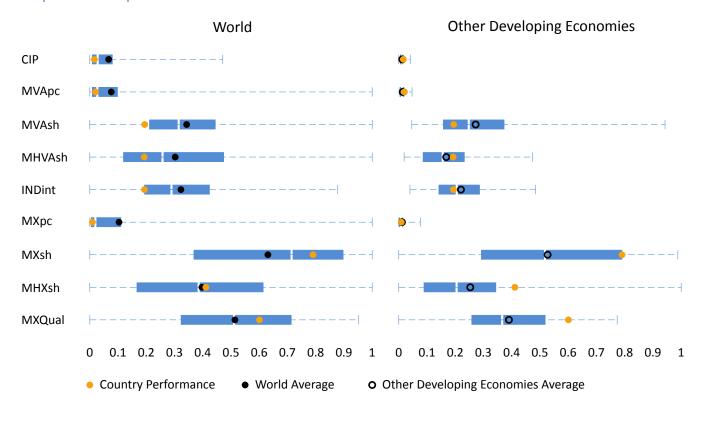


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 **94** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 94 0.016 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 87 0.020 0.076 87 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 122 0.194 0.343 120 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 96 0.193 0.302 96 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 114 0.194 0.323 113 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 90 0.001 0.023 88 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 99 0.009 0.103 101 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.791 0.631 73 67 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 72 0.411 0.397 69 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 59 0.601 0.514 61 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 101 0.001 0.039 99

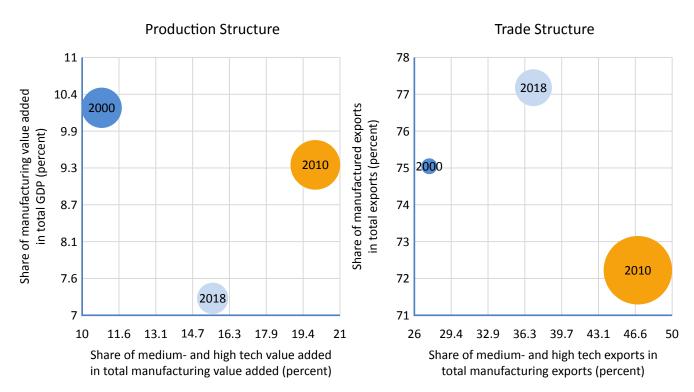


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Lithuania

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 41 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.078** World average **0.067**

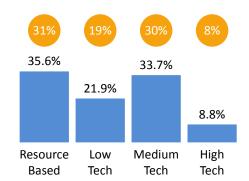
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 45.8 billion | 16,349 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 8,228 million | 2,937 per capita Manufacturing exports: 29.2 billion | 10,436 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



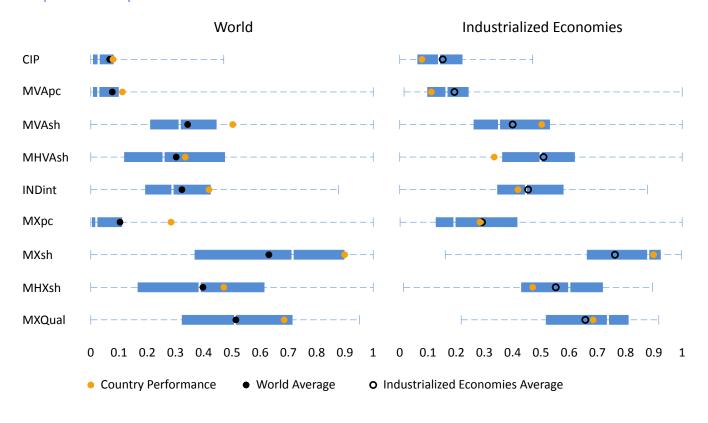
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	41	0.078	0.067	40↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					~~
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	33	0.112	0.076	33	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	28	0.503	0.343	28	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	61	0.334	0.302	58	
Industrialization Intensity Index	40	0.419	0.323	37	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	69	0.002	0.023	70	\bigwedge
Manufacturing Export Indexes					/ \
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	19	0.284	0.103	19	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	37	0.899	0.631	33	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	62	0.471	0.397	55	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	46	0.685	0.514	45	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	49	0.012	0.039	49	~~

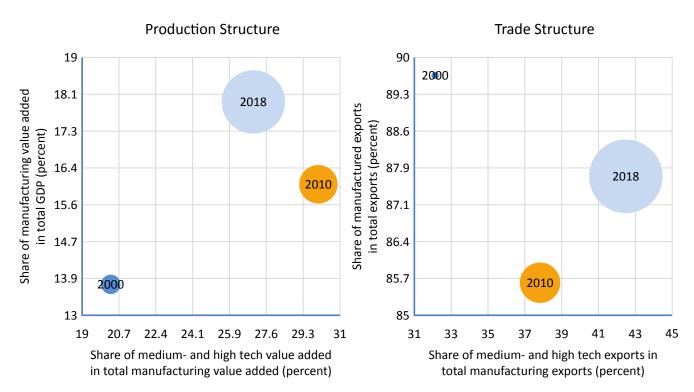


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Luxembourg

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 46 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.063** World average **0.067**

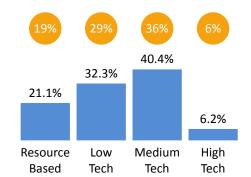
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 61.0 billion | 101,017 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 2,980 million | 4,932 per capita Manufacturing exports: 13.4 billion | 22,171 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

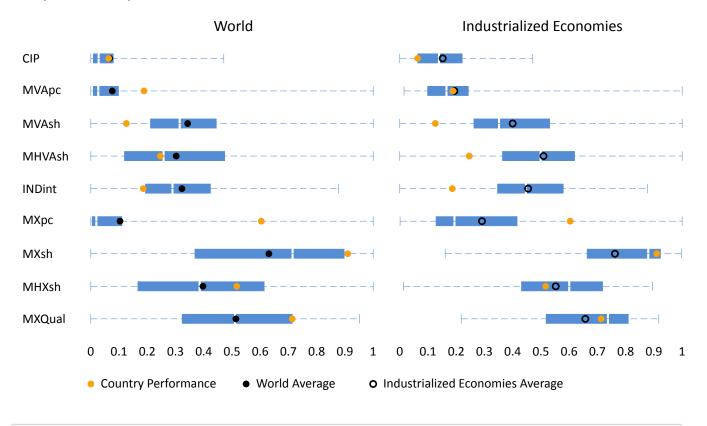


Performance indexes World Rank Rank Score Trend 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 46 0.063 0.067 **46** → Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 19 0.188 0.076 17 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 139 0.126 0.343 138 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 78 0.246 0.302 83 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 118 0.186 0.323 120 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 99 0.001 0.023 98 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 6 0.604 0.103 6 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.910 0.631 38 32 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 49 0.517 0.397 46 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 39 0.514 0.713 40 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 65 0.006 0.039 65

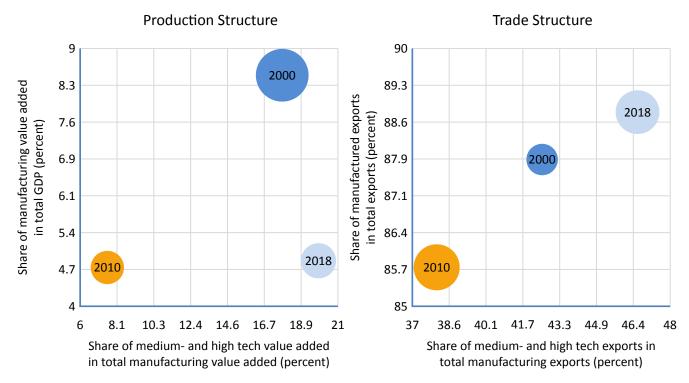


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Madagascar

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 137 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.003**World average **0.067**

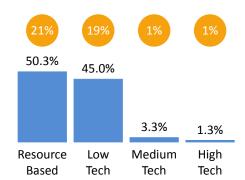
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 12.5 billion | 474 per capita

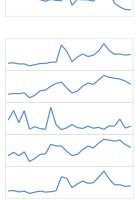
Manufacturing value added: 768.1 million | 29.2 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,291 million | 49.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

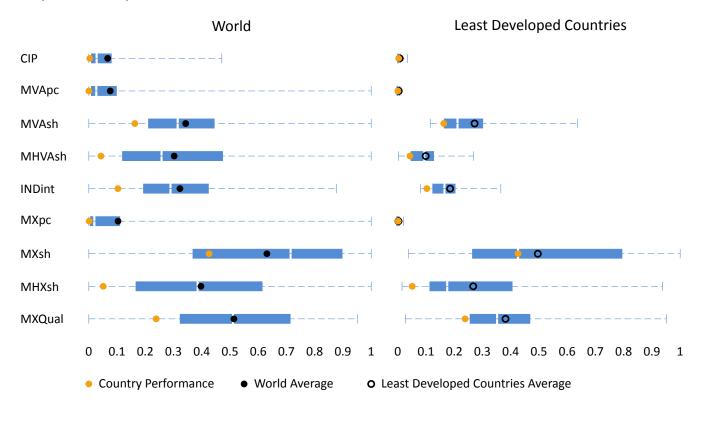


Performance indexes

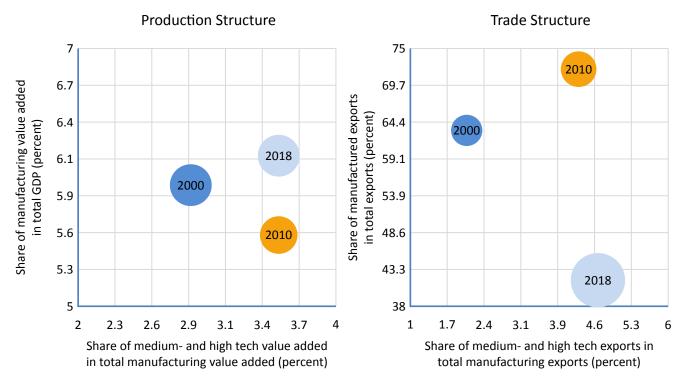
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	137	0.003	0.067	137 \rightarrow	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					~
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	150	0.000	0.076	151	\sim
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	127	0.163	0.343	130	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	139	0.043	0.302	139	\simeq
Industrialization Intensity Index	145	0.103	0.323	144	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	131	0.000	0.023	131	\sim
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	131	0.001	0.103	130	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	108	0.426	0.631	106	~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	137	0.051	0.397	138	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	134	0.239	0.514	132	1 1
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	116	0.001	0.039	115	~



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Malawi

Africa **Least Developed Countries** Low Income

RANK 143 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.002** World average 0.067

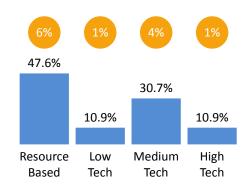
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 7,159 million | 395 per capita

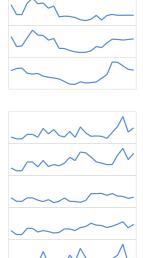
Manufacturing value added: 655.3 million | 36.1 per capita Manufacturing exports: 118.8 million | 7.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



Performance indexes

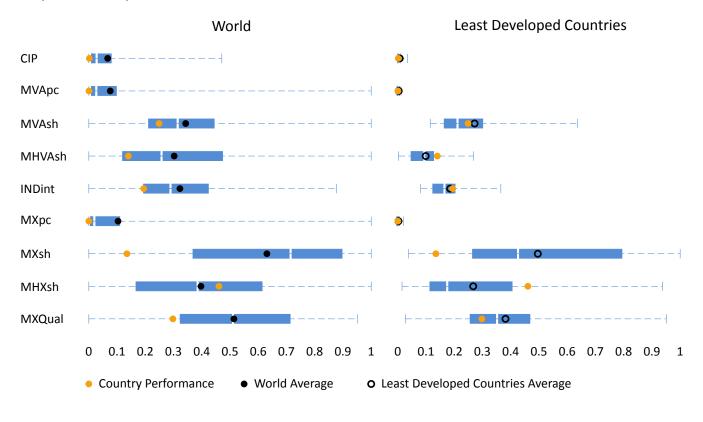
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	143	0.002	0.067	143 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					<u>~</u>
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	148	0.001	0.076	148	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	102	0.249	0.343	103	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	106	0.140	0.302	106	~~
Industrialization Intensity Index	113	0.194	0.323	112	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	133	0.000	0.023	133	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	144	0.000	0.103	144	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	144	0.135	0.631	142	~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	65	0.461	0.397	61	~
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	125	0.298	0.514	124	<u> </u>
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	141	0.000	0.039	142	~



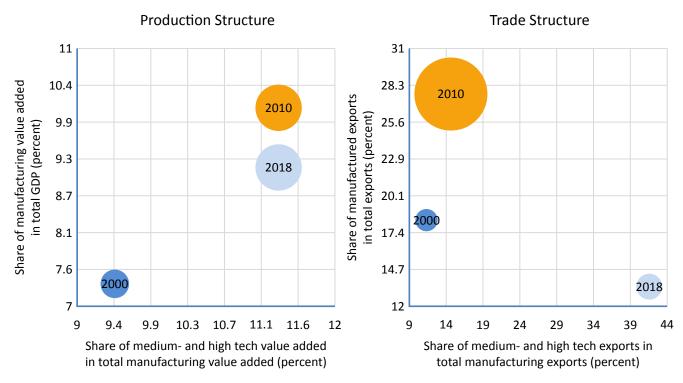


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Malaysia

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 23 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.156**World average **0.067**

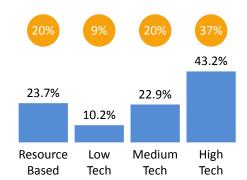
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 342.9 billion | 10,877 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 78.0 billion | 2,473 per capita Manufacturing exports: 211.5 billion | 6,707 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

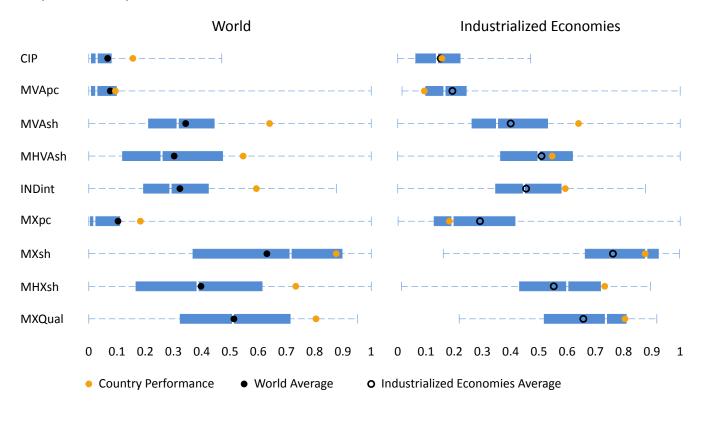


Performance indexes World Trend Rank Score Rank 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 23 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.156 22 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 40 0.094 0.076 40 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 8 0.640 0.343 8 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 24 0.547 0.302 26 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 14 0.593 0.323 14 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 25 0.020 0.023 25 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 26 0.183 0.103 26 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.876 0.631 42 46 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 17 0.733 0.397 21 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 19 0.805 0.514 21 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 20 0.088 0.039 19

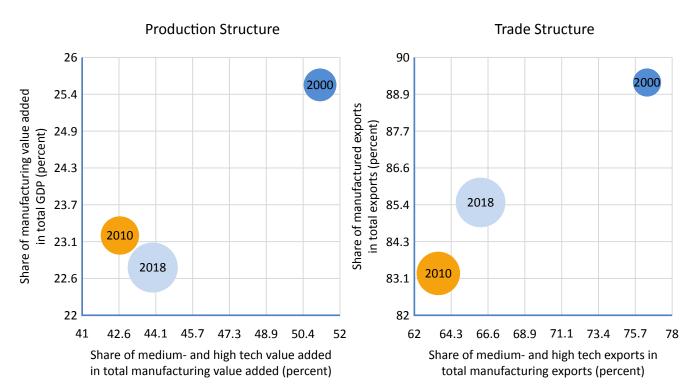


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Maldives

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income **RANK 144**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.002**World average **0.067**

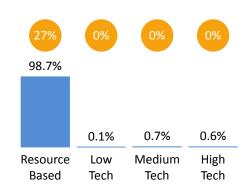
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 5,068 million | 9,827 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 109.5 million | 212 per capita Manufacturing exports: 49.3 million | 96.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

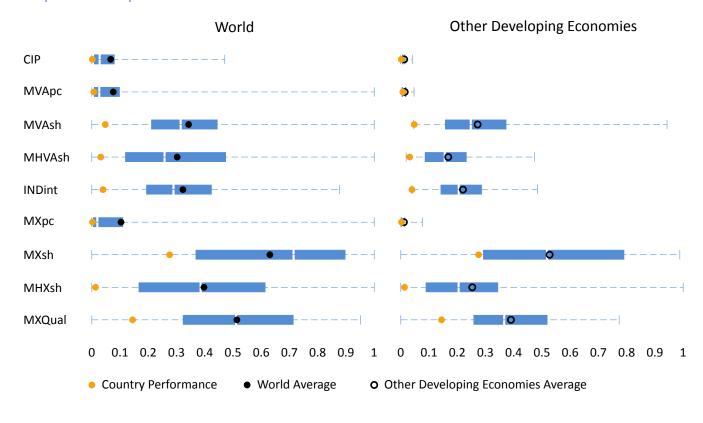


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.002 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 144 0.067 $144 \rightarrow$ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 120 0.007 0.076 123 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 148 0.048 0.343 148 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 145 0.032 0.302 145 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 151 0.040 0.323 151 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 148 0.000 0.023 148 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 123 0.003 0.103 127 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.276 0.631 129 138 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 149 0.013 0.397 146 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.514 147 0.144 148 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 145 0.000 0.039 147

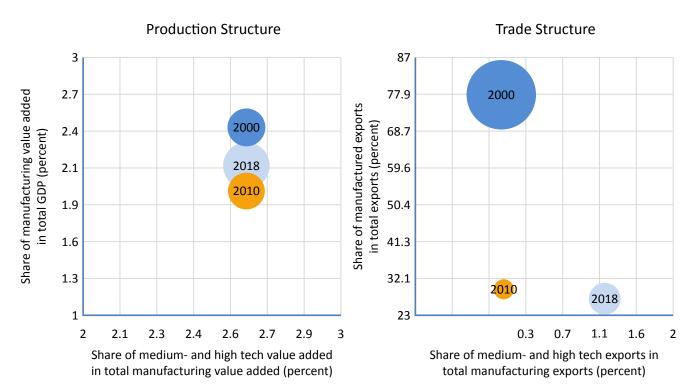


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 71

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.033** World average 0.067

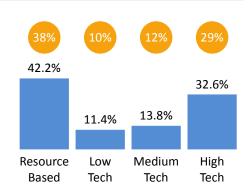
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 12.7 billion | 28,821 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 922.5 million | 2,100 per capita Manufacturing exports: 3,488 million | 7,942 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

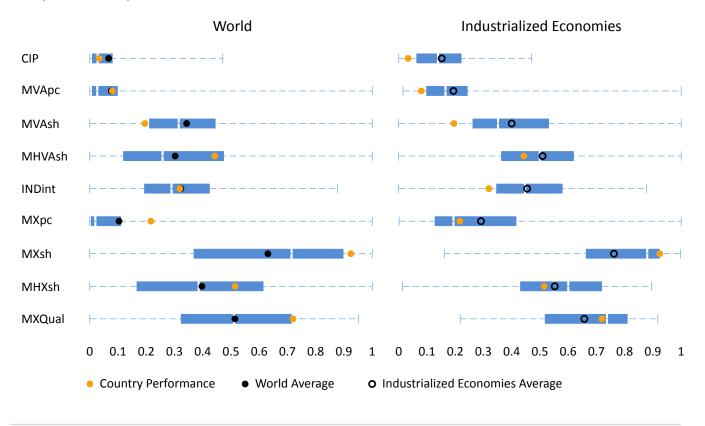


Performance indexes World Trend Rank Score Rank 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 71 0.033 0.067 69↓ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 44 0.080 0.076 47 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 121 0.195 0.343 119 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 42 0.443 0.302 42 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 71 0.319 0.323 71 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 126 0.000 0.023 127 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 21 0.216 0.103 20 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.924 0.631 24 18 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 51 0.515 0.397 57 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 37 0.719 0.514 39 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 89 0.001 0.039 88

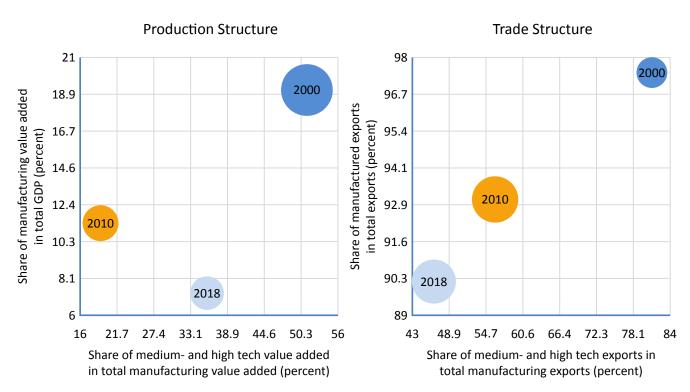


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Mauritius

Africa **Emerging Industrial Economies** Upper Middle Income

Rank 87 (index of 152 countries)

> Score **0.019** World average 0.067

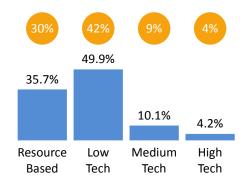
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 13.1 billion | 10,327 per capita

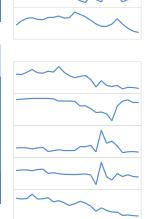
Manufacturing value added: 1,577 million | 1,245 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,692 million | 1,335 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$

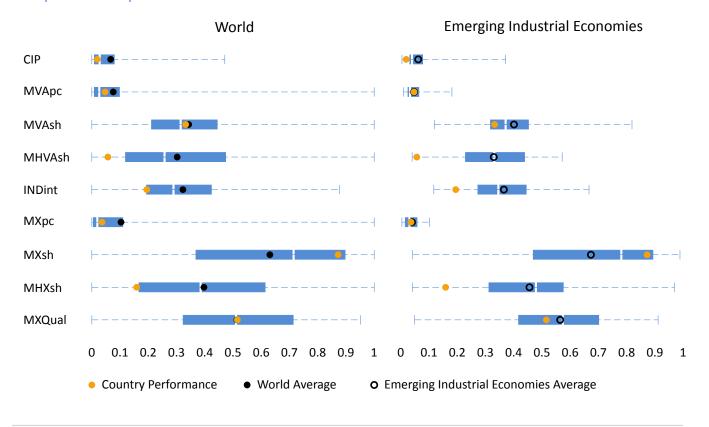


Performance indexes

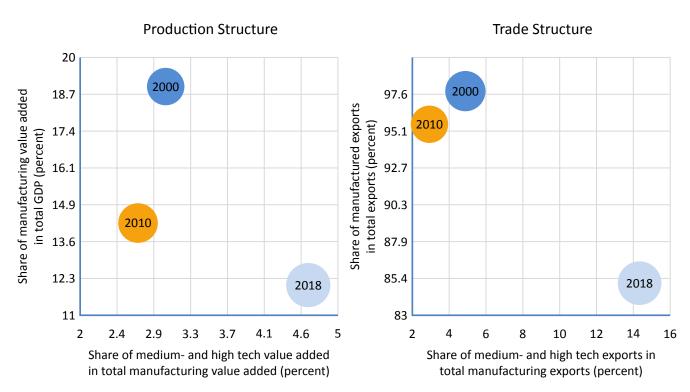
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	87	0.019	0.067	87 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	59	0.047	0.076	59	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	72	0.332	0.343	71	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	135	0.057	0.302	135	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \
Industrialization Intensity Index	112	0.195	0.323	109	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	110	0.000	0.023	109	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	64	0.036	0.103	61	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	47	0.872	0.631	43	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	118	0.159	0.397	117	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	75	0.515	0.514	71	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	107	0.001	0.039	101	~



- $\mathbf{1}^{st}$ DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Mexico

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 20 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.164** World average **0.067**

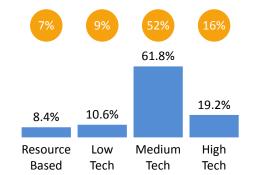
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,254 billion | 9,939 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 213.8 billion | 1,694 per capita Manufacturing exports: 376.5 billion | 2,983 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

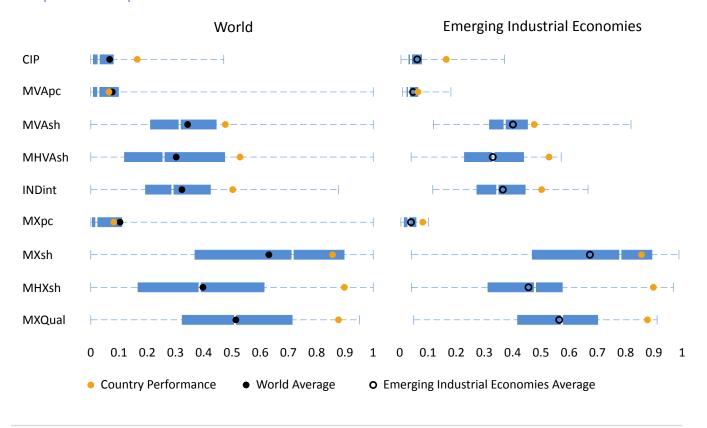


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 20 **20** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.164 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 50 0.064 0.076 49 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 33 0.476 0.343 31 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 26 0.528 0.302 27 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 23 0.502 0.323 22 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 10 0.055 0.023 10 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 48 0.081 0.103 46 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.856 0.631 47 56 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 4 0.898 0.397 4 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 9 0.877 0.514 7 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 10 0.157 0.039 11

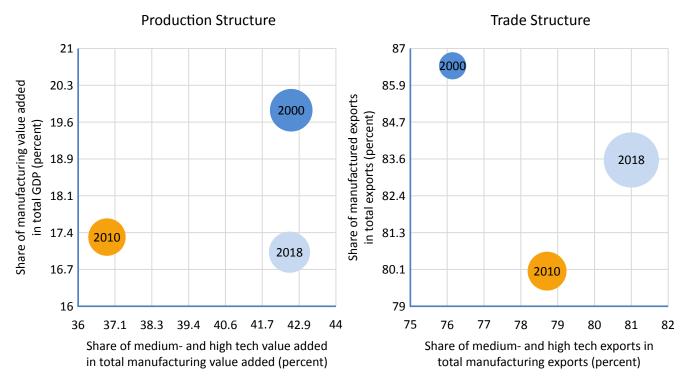


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Mongolia

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 104 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.012**

World average 0.067

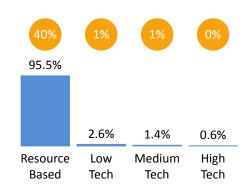
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

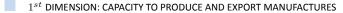
GDP: 13.4 billion | 4,212 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,118 million | 353 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,919 million | 921 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

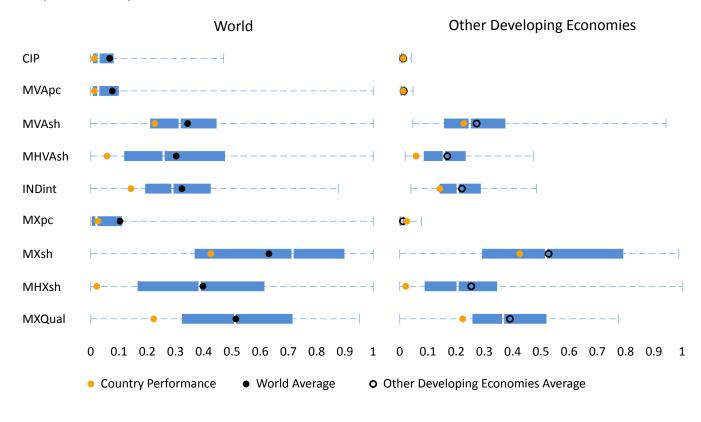


Performance indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	104	0.012	0.067	106 ↑	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	102	0.013	0.076	102	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	110	0.227	0.343	109	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	134	0.057	0.302	134	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
Industrialization Intensity Index	129	0.142	0.323	130	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	121	0.000	0.023	121	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	68	0.025	0.103	73	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	109	0.425	0.631	111	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	143	0.021	0.397	147	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	137	0.223	0.514	138	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	94	0.001	0.039	95	

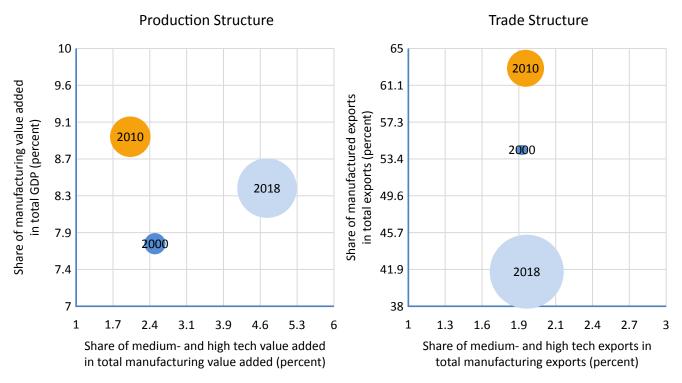


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Montenegro

Europe Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income **RANK 127**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.006** World average **0.067**

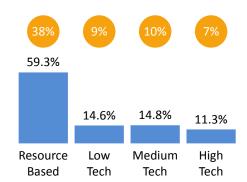
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 4,584 million | 7,301 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 180.5 million | 288 per capita Manufacturing exports: 298.6 million | 476 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

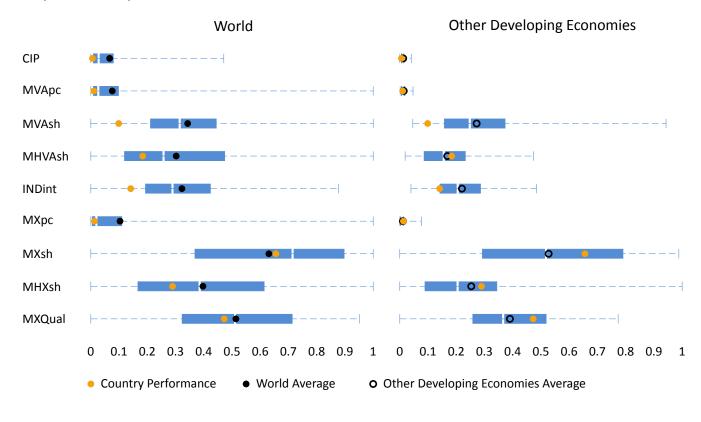


Performance indexes World Rank Score Rank Trend 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 127 0.006 0.067 126 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 107 0.010 0.076 108 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 144 0.099 0.343 144 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 99 0.184 0.302 101 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 130 0.141 0.323 131 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 145 0.000 0.023 145 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 87 0.013 0.103 89 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.656 83 0.631 76 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 92 0.289 0.397 98 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.514 82 0.472 78 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 130 0.000 0.039 131

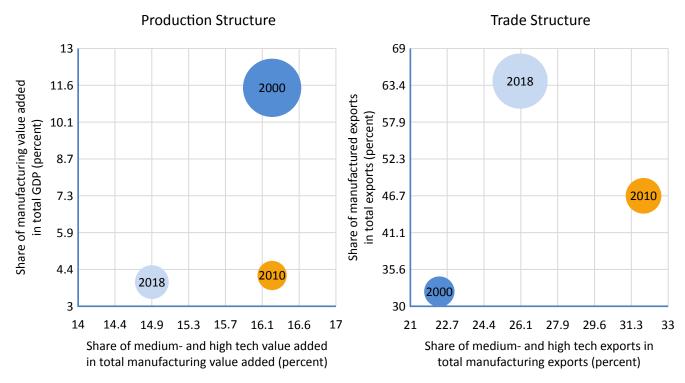


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Morocco

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 61 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.041**World average **0.067**

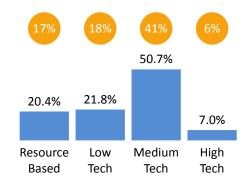
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 113.6 billion | 3,153 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 17.6 billion | 487 per capita Manufacturing exports: 23.8 billion | 660 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

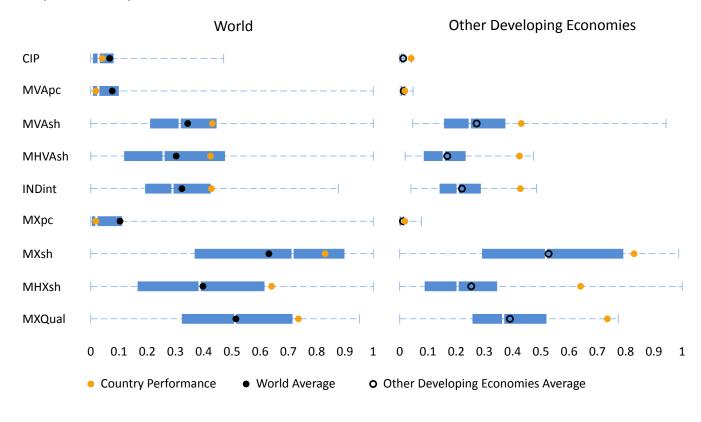


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.041 **61** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 61 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 93 0.018 0.076 93 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 44 0.430 0.343 43 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 47 0.424 0.302 48 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 37 0.427 0.323 39 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 56 0.005 0.023 56 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 79 0.018 0.103 85 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.830 0.631 61 61 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 33 0.640 0.397 35 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 35 0.735 0.514 36 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 53 0.010 0.039 54

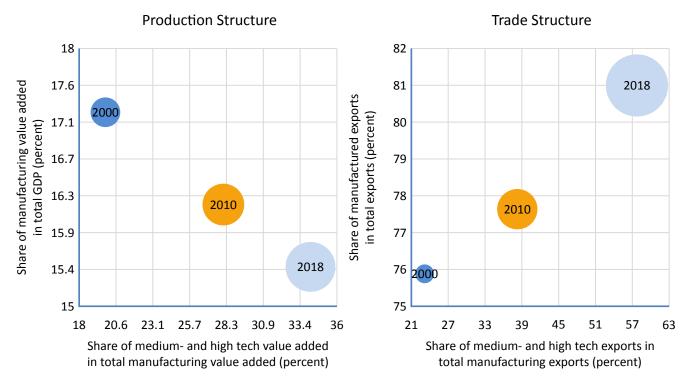


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Mozambique

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 132**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.004** World average **0.067**

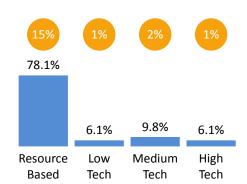
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 16.5 billion | 558 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,437 million | 48.7 per capita Manufacturing exports: 998.8 million | 34.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

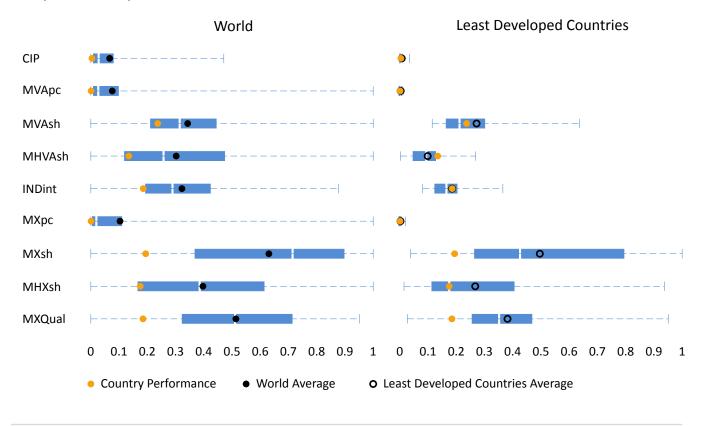


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.004 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 132 **135** ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 145 0.001 0.076 145 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 106 0.237 0.343 107 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 109 0.134 0.302 108 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 119 0.186 0.323 119 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 111 0.000 0.023 112 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 137 0.001 0.103 136 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.194 0.631 143 136 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 112 0.175 0.397 116 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.514 143 0.185 146 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 123 0.000 0.039 125

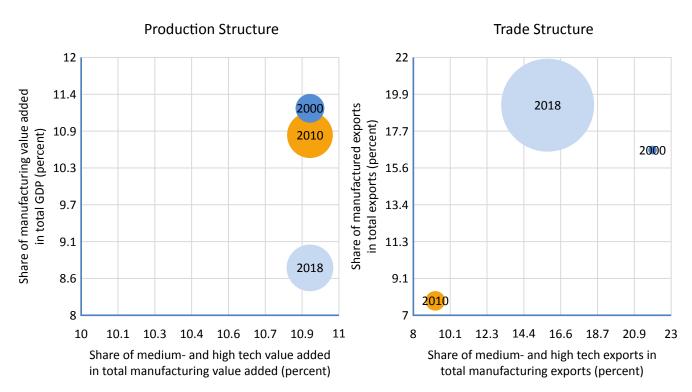


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Myanmar

Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Lower Middle Income RANK 84 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.021** World average **0.067**

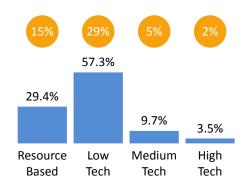
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 75.6 billion | 1,407 per capita

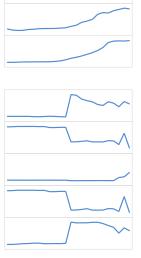
Manufacturing value added: 17.1 billion | 318 per capita Manufacturing exports: 8,572 million | 160 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

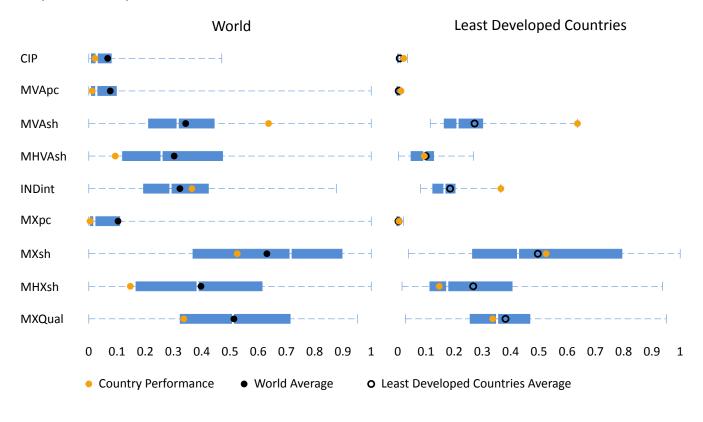


Performance indexes

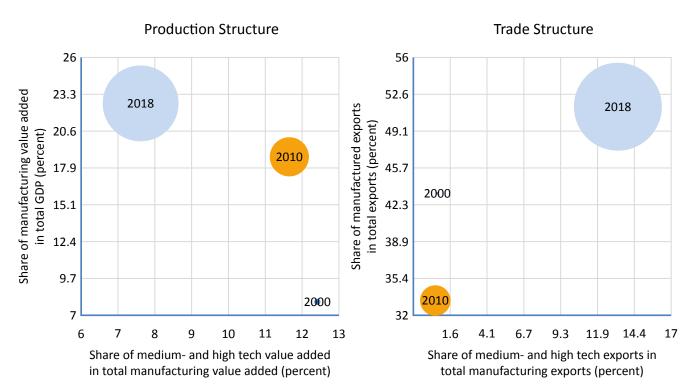
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	84	0.021	0.067	89↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	104	0.011	0.076	106	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	9	0.636	0.343	9	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	121	0.094	0.302	119	
Industrialization Intensity Index	51	0.365	0.323	54	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	57	0.004	0.023	58	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	115	0.004	0.103	119	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	95	0.526	0.631	103	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	120	0.147	0.397	107	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	110	0.336	0.514	113	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	75	0.004	0.039	78	



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Namibia

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Upper Middle Income

RANK 97

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.015** World average **0.067**

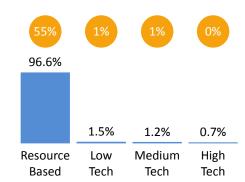
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 11.6 billion | 4,754 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,278 million | 522 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,345 million | 958 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

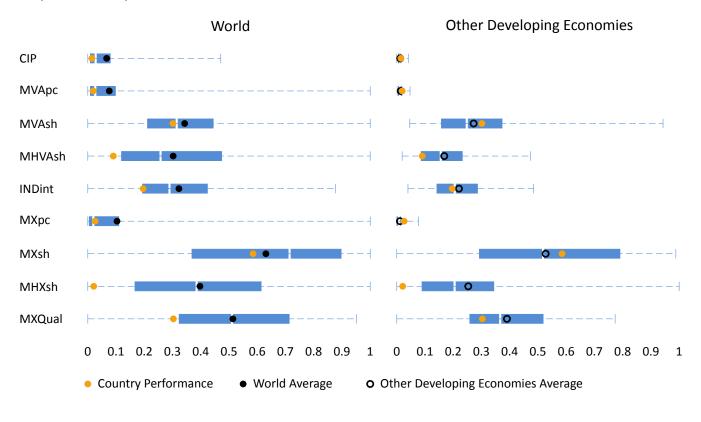


Performance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	97	0.015	0.067	102 ↑	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	89	0.019	0.076	90	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	83	0.302	0.343	93	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	123	0.090	0.302	121	
Industrialization Intensity Index	111	0.196	0.323	117	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	116	0.000	0.023	116	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	67	0.026	0.103	75	<u> </u>
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	90	0.585	0.631	94	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	144	0.021	0.397	144	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	123	0.303	0.514	125	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	100	0.001	0.039	102	

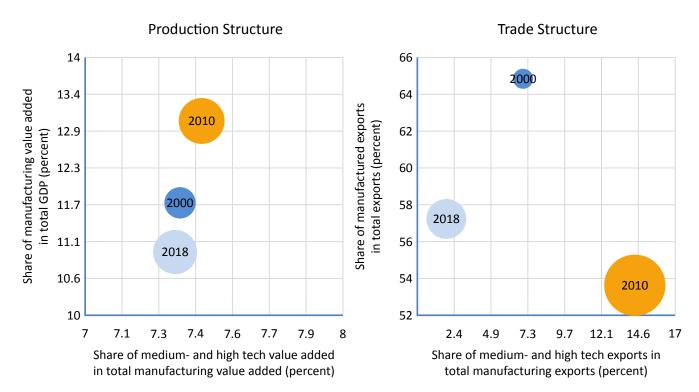


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Nepal

Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 135

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.004** World average **0.067**

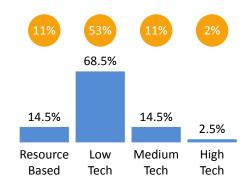
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 23.9 billion | 852 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,270 million | 45.2 per capita Manufacturing exports: 573.4 million | 21.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

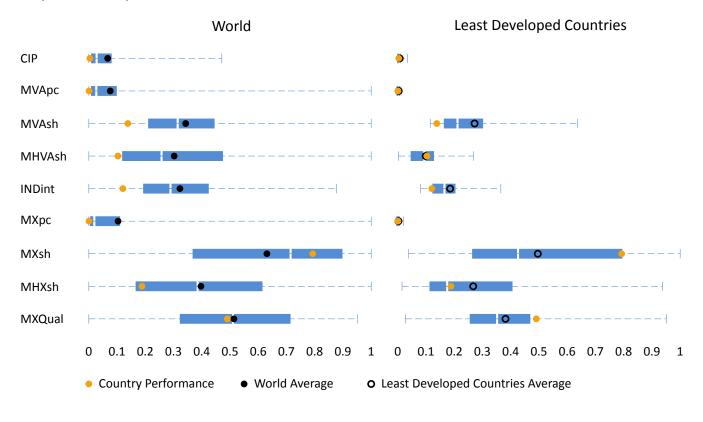


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.004 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 135 134 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.001 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 147 0.076 147 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 137 0.138 0.343 137 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 117 0.103 0.302 116 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 136 0.121 0.323 139 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 117 0.000 0.023 118 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 139 0.001 0.103 137 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.793 0.631 66 67 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 110 0.188 0.397 111 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.491 0.514 81 77 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 127 0.000 0.039 127

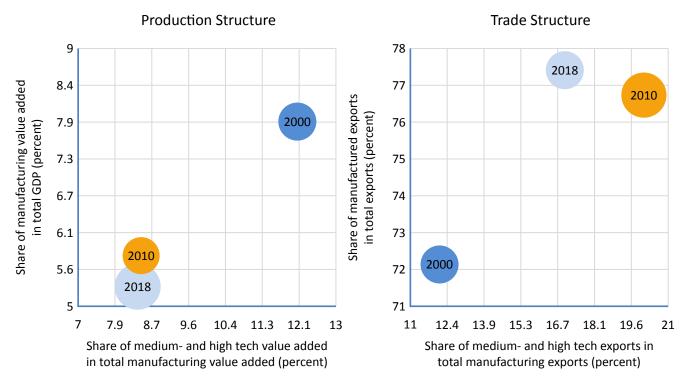


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Netherlands

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 10 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.252** World average **0.067**

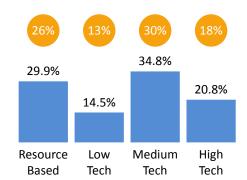
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 827.9 billion | 48,528 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 91.3 billion | 5,352 per capita Manufacturing exports: 481.6 billion | 28,233 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

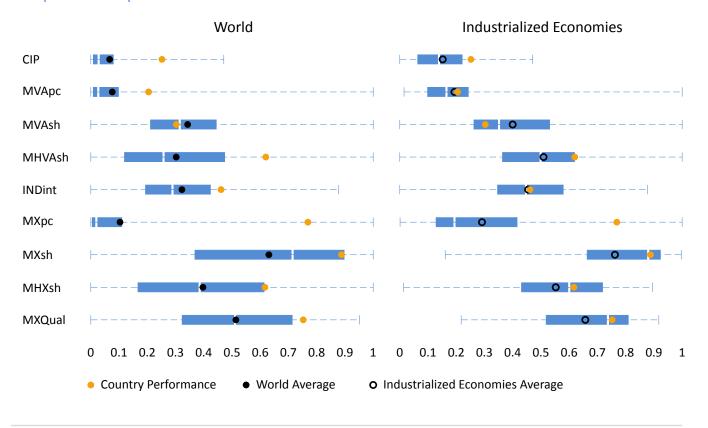


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.252 $10 \rightarrow$ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 10 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 14 0.205 0.076 14 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 81 0.303 0.343 84 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 12 0.620 0.302 12 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 31 0.461 0.323 31 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 22 0.023 0.023 23 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 4 0.769 0.103 5 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 42 0.888 0.631 56 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 38 0.617 0.397 36 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 30 0.752 0.514 34 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 8 0.200 0.039 8

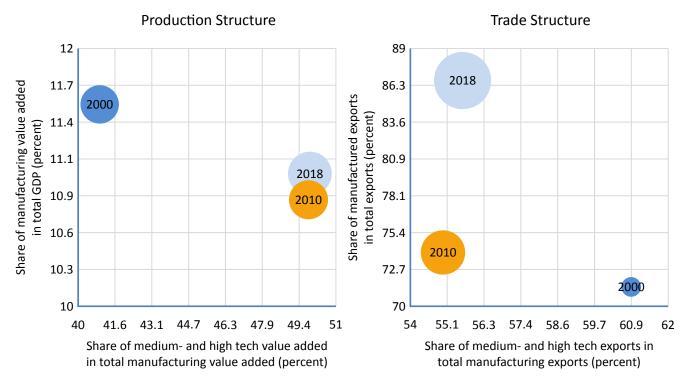


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



New Zealand

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income

RANK 44

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.065** World average **0.067**

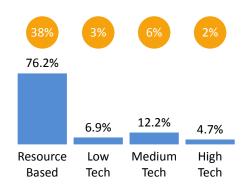
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 193.9 billion | 40,883 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 21.2 billion | 4,464 per capita Manufacturing exports: 19.1 billion | 4,027 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



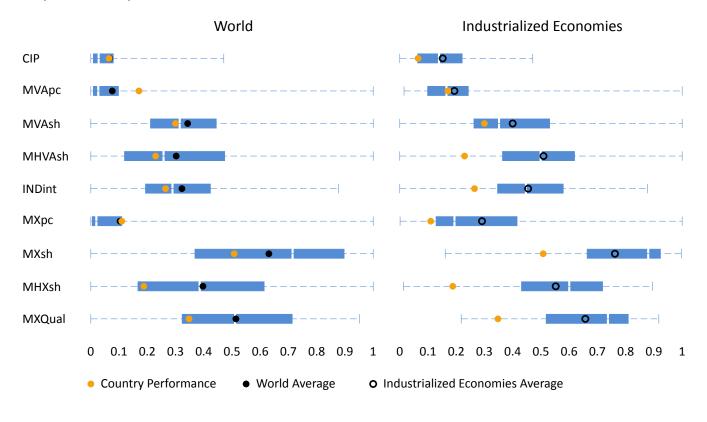
Performance indexes

renormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	44	0.065	0.067	44 →	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	24	0.170	0.076	24	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	86	0.300	0.343	82	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	84	0.229	0.302	87	
Industrialization Intensity Index	88	0.265	0.323	88	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	53	0.005	0.023	52	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	39	0.110	0.103	37	^
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	99	0.508	0.631	96	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	111	0.188	0.397	112	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	108	0.348	0.514	109	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	57	0.008	0.039	55	

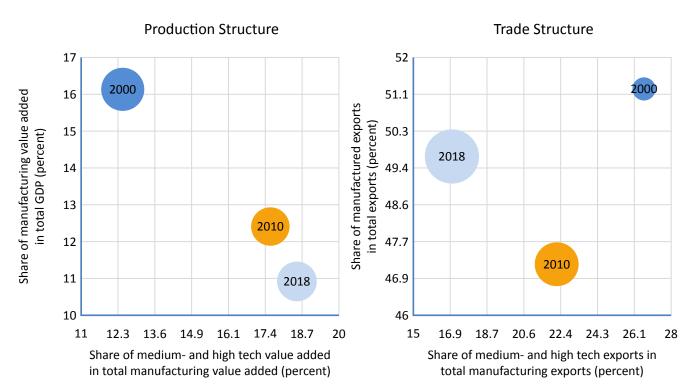


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Niger

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 151 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0**World average **0.067**

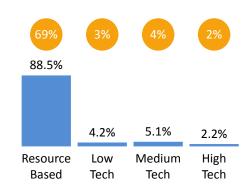
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 8,495 million | 378 per capita

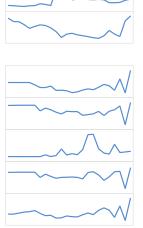
Manufacturing value added: 471.9 million | 21.0 per capita Manufacturing exports: 722.2 million | 35.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

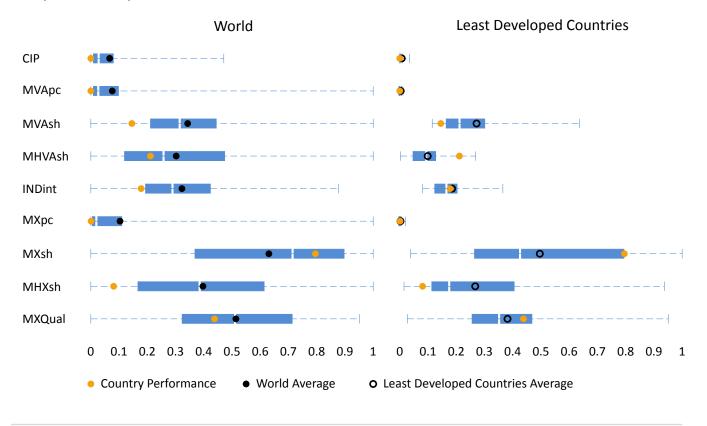


Performance indexes

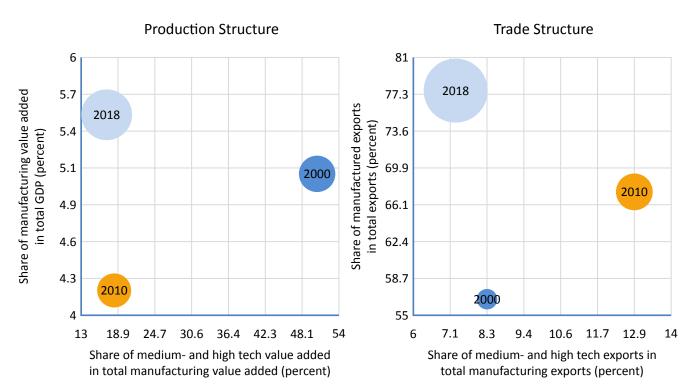
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	151	0.000	0.067	151 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	152	0.000	0.076	152	~
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	134	0.145	0.343	132	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	91	0.211	0.302	92	
Industrialization Intensity Index	123	0.178	0.323	124	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	137	0.000	0.023	137	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	136	0.001	0.103	134	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	65	0.796	0.631	66	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	134	0.081	0.397	134	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	90	0.438	0.514	88	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	126	0.000	0.039	124	



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 99 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.014**World average **0.067**

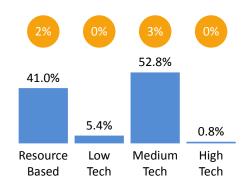
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 500.0 billion | 2,553 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 45.6 billion | 233 per capita Manufacturing exports: 3,505 million | 18.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

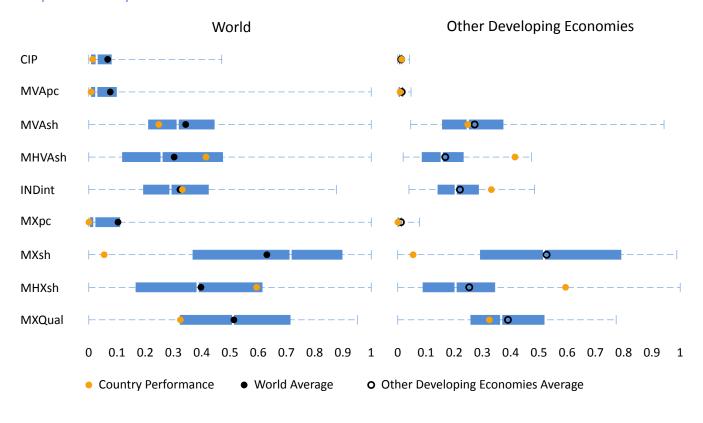


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 99 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.014 **107** ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 116 0.008 0.076 115 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 103 0.248 0.343 104 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 49 0.415 0.302 50 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 67 0.331 0.323 67 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 35 0.012 0.023 36 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 140 0.000 0.103 143 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 149 0.054 0.631 148 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 43 0.594 0.397 94 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 113 0.514 0.324 143 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 88 0.001 0.039 97

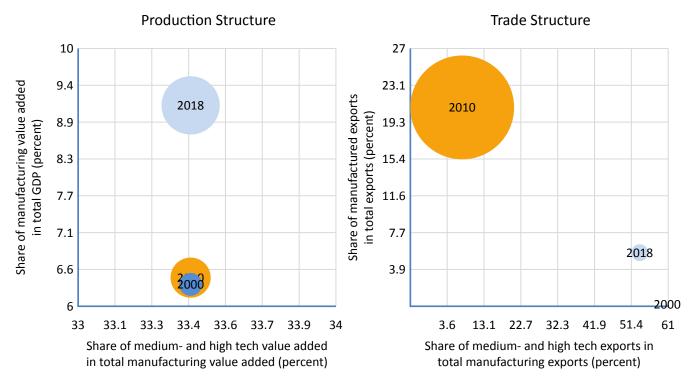


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



North Macedonia

Europe **Emerging Industrial Economies** Upper Middle Income

RANK 77

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.027** World average 0.067

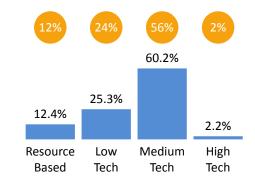
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 10.7 billion | 5,114 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,229 million | 590 per capita Manufacturing exports: 6,460 million | 3,101 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



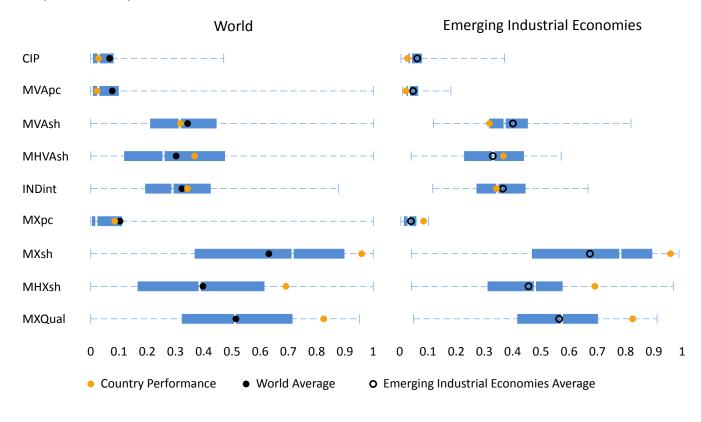
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	77	0.027	0.067	78 ↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	85	0.022	0.076	85	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	75	0.317	0.343	78	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	53	0.367	0.302	56	~~
Industrialization Intensity Index	62	0.342	0.323	66	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	118	0.000	0.023	117	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	46	0.084	0.103	50	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	15	0.959	0.631	16	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	23	0.691	0.397	30	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	13	0.825	0.514	17	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	79	0.003	0.039	84	

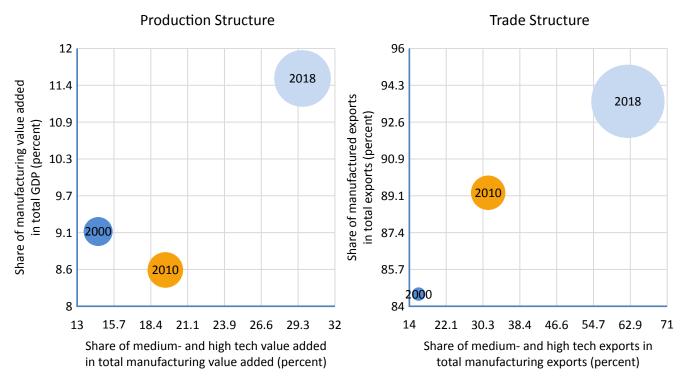


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Norway

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income

Rank

Score

RANK 36

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.084** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

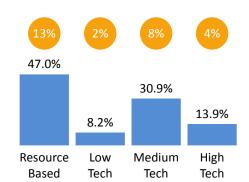
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 404.2 billion | 75,713 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 25.3 billion | 4,742 per capita Manufacturing exports: 33.3 billion | 6,246 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

Rank

World

2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 0.084 35 ↓ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 36 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 22 0.181 0.076 21 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 125 0.166 0.343 124 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 32 0.499 0.302 19 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 66 0.332 0.323 51 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 51 0.006 0.023 51 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 29 0.170 0.103 27 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.276 0.631 127 120 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 55 0.496 0.397 45 **Manufacturing Export Index**



96

0.386

0.514

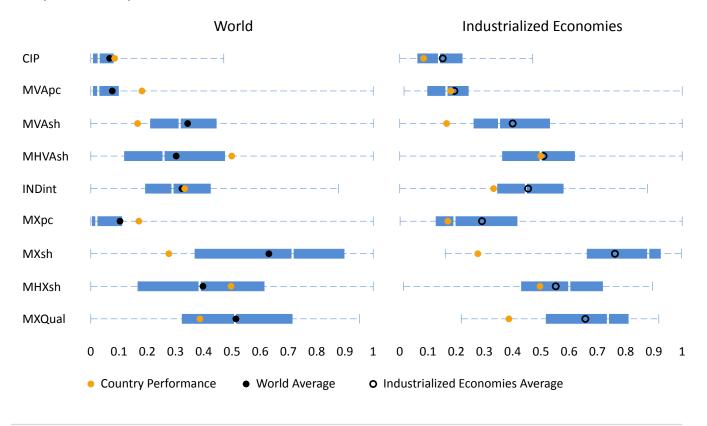
 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures

 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

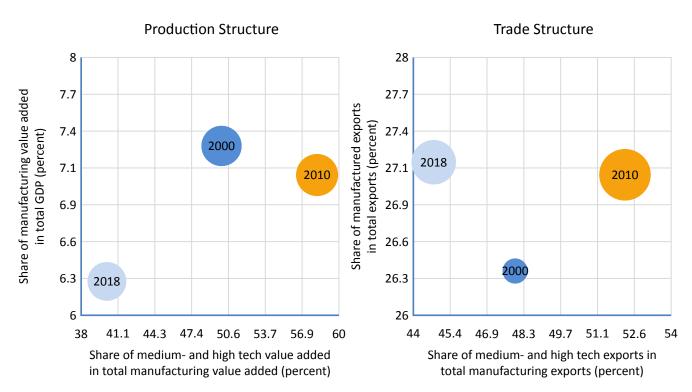
 3^{rd} dimension: World impact

Index Industrial Export Quality Index

2018



Changes to trade and production structure



Oman

Asia and Pacific **Emerging Industrial Economies** High Income

RANK 63

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.037** World average 0.067

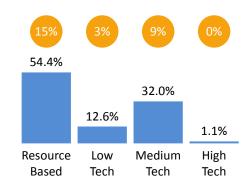
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 72.9 billion | 15,104 per capita

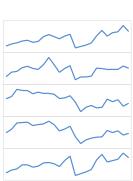
Manufacturing value added: 7,628 million | 1,580 per capita Manufacturing exports: 10.2 billion | 2,121 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$

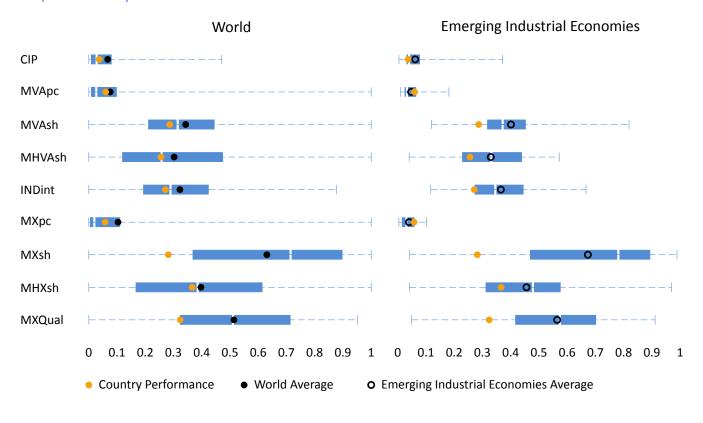


Performance indexes

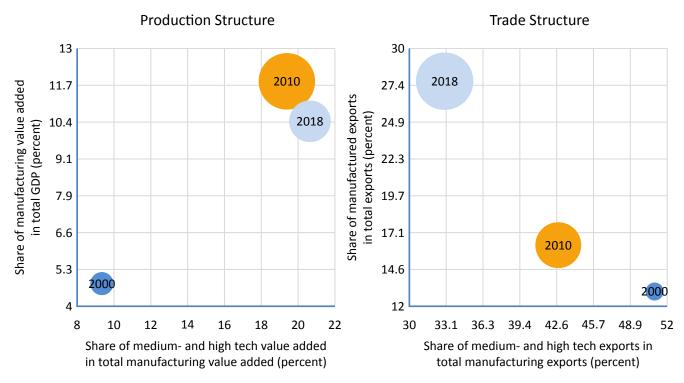
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	63	0.037	0.067	68↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	53	0.060	0.076	54	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	91	0.286	0.343	95	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	77	0.256	0.302	79	
Industrialization Intensity Index	85	0.271	0.323	87	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	73	0.002	0.023	73	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	54	0.058	0.103	54	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	125	0.282	0.631	121	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	81	0.366	0.397	81	<i></i>
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	114	0.324	0.514	115	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	73	0.004	0.039	74	



- $\mathbf{1}^{st}$ DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Pakistan

Asia and Pacific
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 82 (index of 152 countries)

index of 152 countries)

Score **0.024** World average **0.067**

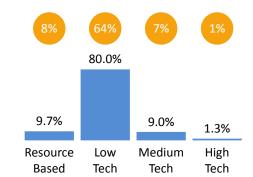
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 314.1 billion | 1,480 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 39.8 billion | 187 per capita Manufacturing exports: 18.6 billion | 87.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

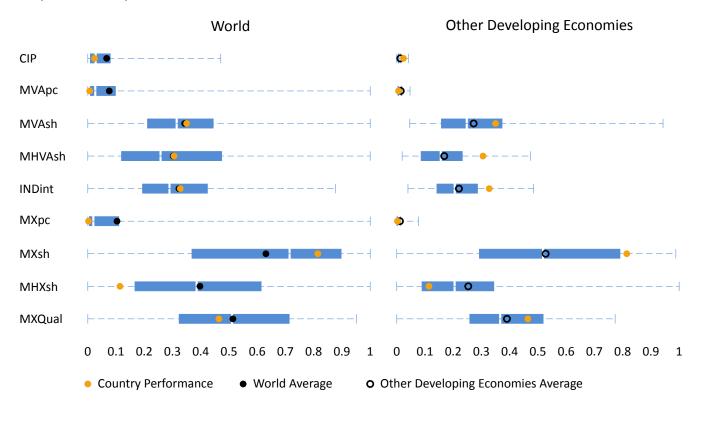


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.024 **82** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 82 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 127 0.006 0.076 127 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 64 0.350 0.343 66 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 67 0.305 0.302 69 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 68 0.328 0.323 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 41 0.010 0.023 43 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 126 0.002 0.103 123 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.814 0.631 54 62 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 127 0.114 0.397 126 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.464 0.514 86 80 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 58 0.008 0.039 57

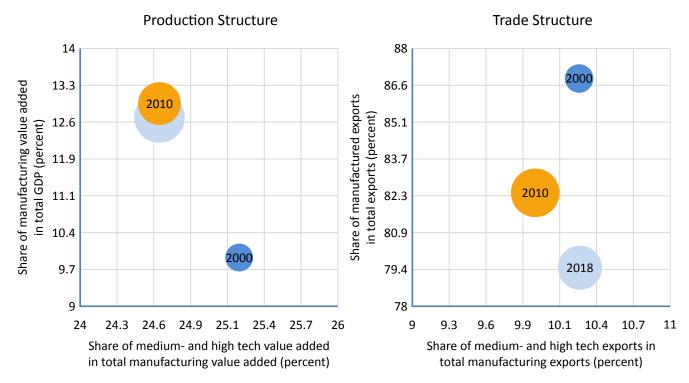


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Panama

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies High Income RANK 72 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.032**

World average 0.067

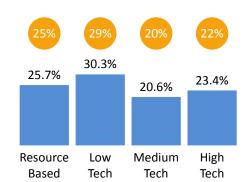
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 62.3 billion | 14,913 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,730 million | 893 per capita Manufacturing exports: 10.7 billion | 2,655 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

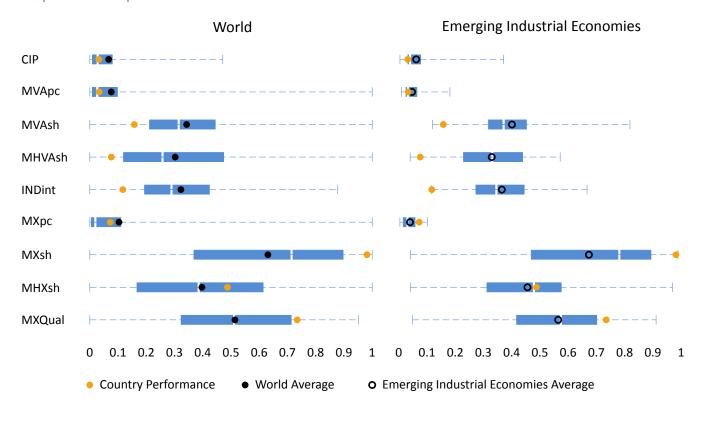


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 72 0.032 **72** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 65 0.033 0.076 65 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 130 0.158 0.343 127 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 129 0.076 0.302 128 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 139 0.117 0.323 137 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 89 0.001 0.023 89 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 51 0.072 0.103 47 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 7 0.982 0.631 6 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 58 0.487 0.397 53 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 36 0.735 0.514 32 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 68 0.005 0.039 66

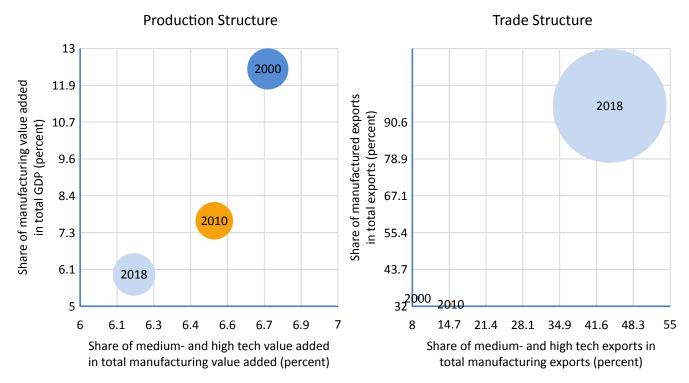


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Papua New Guinea

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income **RANK 126**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.006** World average **0.067**

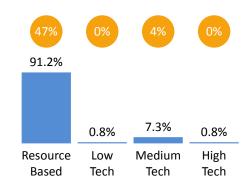
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 22.2 billion | 2,583 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 514.2 million | 59.7 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,322 million | 304 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

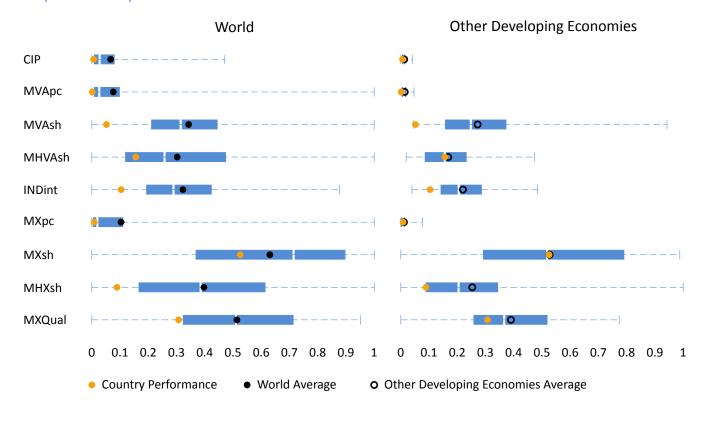


Performance indexes					
Performance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	126	0.006	0.067	125 ↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	140	0.001	0.076	140	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	147	0.052	0.343	147	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	103	0.156	0.302	103	
Industrialization Intensity Index	144	0.104	0.323	145	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	135	0.000	0.023	135	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	101	0.008	0.103	100	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	96	0.525	0.631	93	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	133	0.089	0.397	132	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	122	0.307	0.514	122	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	99	0.001	0.039	94	

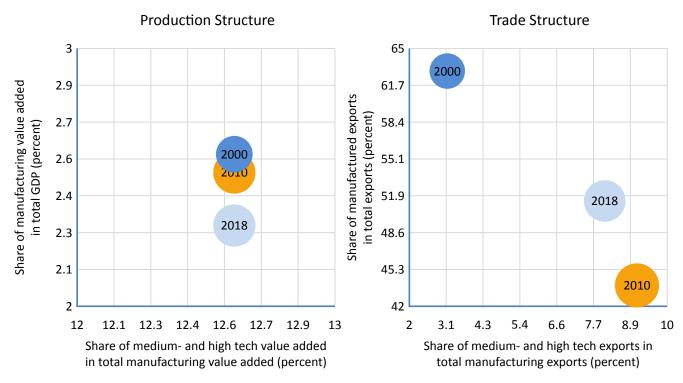


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Paraguay

Latin America Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 100

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.014** World average **0.067**

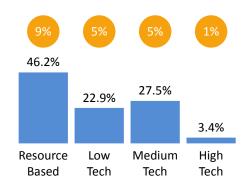
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 30.7 billion | 4,413 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,460 million | 497 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,780 million | 256 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

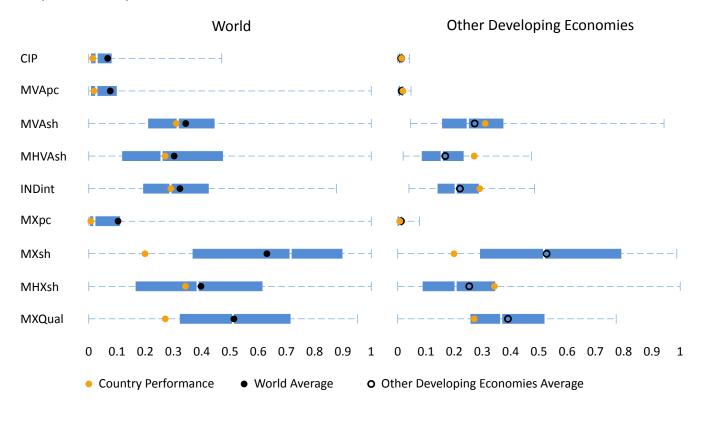


Performance indexes World Rank Score Rank Trend 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 100 0.014 98↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 91 0.018 0.076 91 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 79 0.310 0.343 77 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 73 0.270 0.302 74 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 76 0.290 0.323 77 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 92 0.001 0.023 92 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 109 0.007 0.103 105 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.199 0.631 135 133 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 84 0.342 0.397 90 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 0.514 128 0.271 129 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 105 0.001 0.039 104

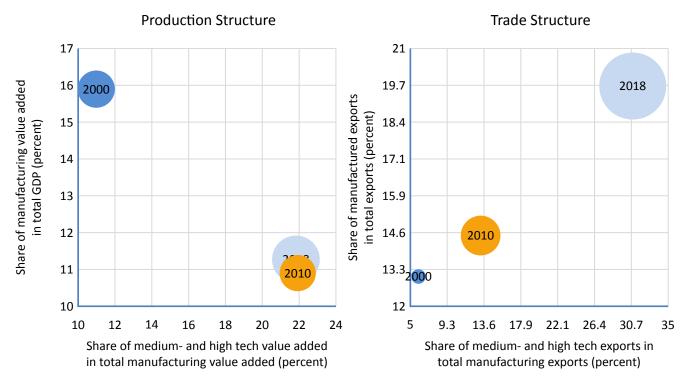


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Peru

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 60

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.041** World average **0.067**

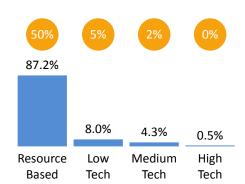
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 210.5 billion | 6,580 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 26.7 billion | 835 per capita Manufacturing exports: 27.6 billion | 863 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



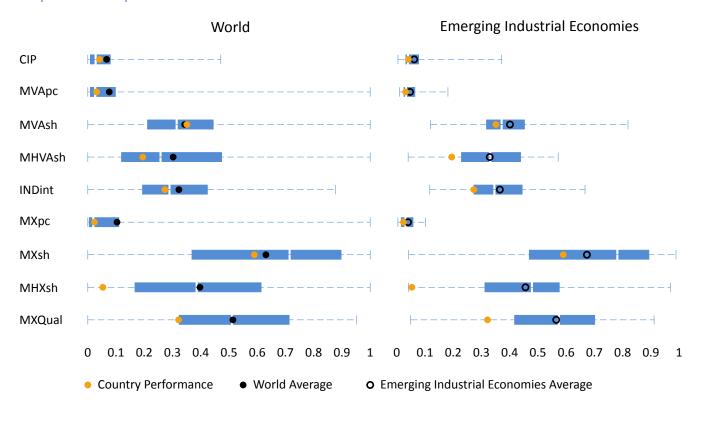
Performance indexes

Perioritatice indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	60	0.041	0.067	60 →	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	70	0.031	0.076	70	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	61	0.351	0.343	60	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	94	0.195	0.302	99	
Industrialization Intensity Index	84	0.273	0.323	85	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	49	0.007	0.023	49	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	72	0.023	0.103	71	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	89	0.590	0.631	89	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	135	0.053	0.397	136	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	115	0.321	0.514	118	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	51	0.011	0.039	50	

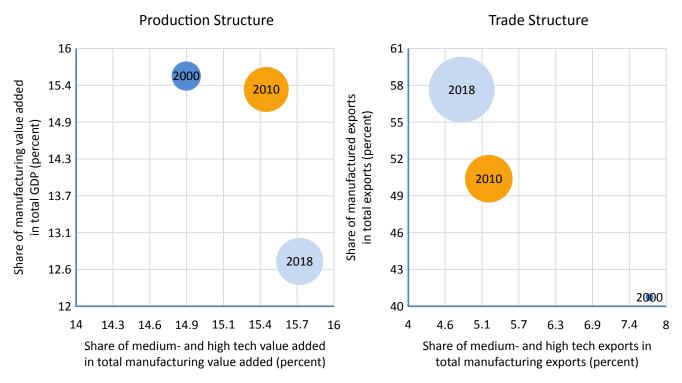


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Philippines

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 43

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.067** World average **0.067**

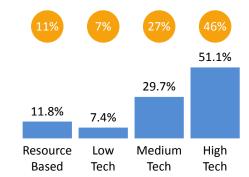
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 354.7 billion | 3,325 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 72.6 billion | 680 per capita Manufacturing exports: 61.0 billion | 572 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



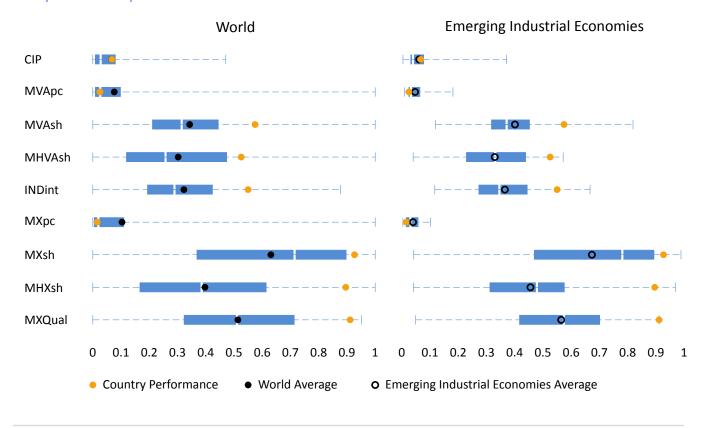
Performance indexes

Terrormance mackes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	43	0.067	0.067	43 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	79	0.025	0.076	81	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	17	0.574	0.343	17	~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	27	0.526	0.302	28	
Industrialization Intensity Index	17	0.550	0.323	17	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	28	0.019	0.023	29	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	84	0.016	0.103	84	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	22	0.927	0.631	23	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	5	0.896	0.397	5	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	3	0.911	0.514	5	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	38	0.025	0.039	35	
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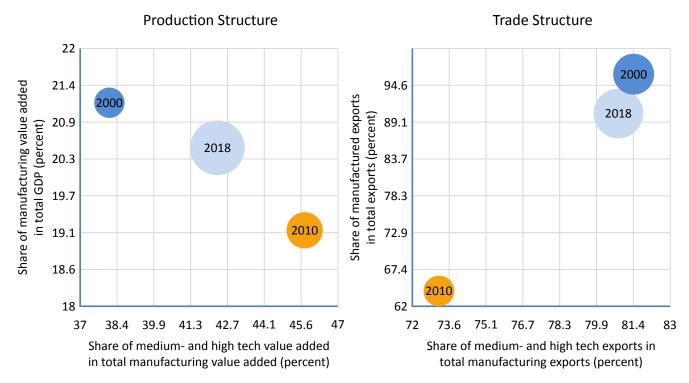


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Poland

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 22 (index of 152 countries)

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.159** World average **0.067**

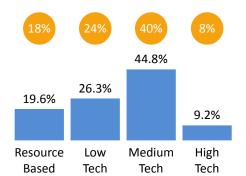
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 542.4 billion | 14,304 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 102.5 billion | 2,704 per capita Manufacturing exports: 234.0 billion | 6,170 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



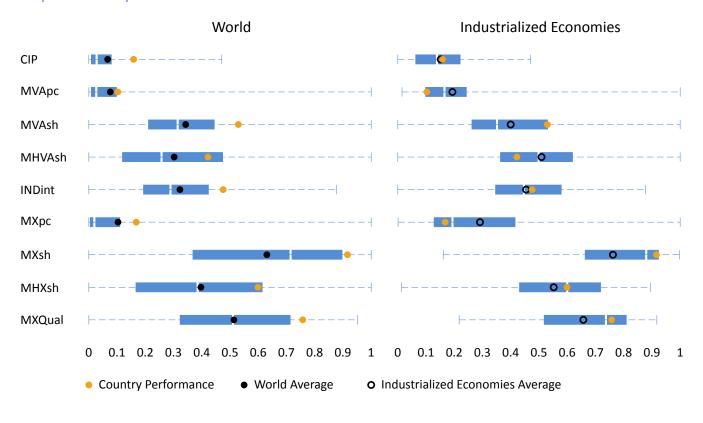
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	22	0.159	0.067	23 ↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	36	0.103	0.076	38	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	23	0.530	0.343	26	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	48	0.422	0.302	45	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Industrialization Intensity Index	29	0.476	0.323	28	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	21	0.026	0.023	21	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					<i></i>
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	31	0.168	0.103	32	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	29	0.916	0.631	31	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	42	0.599	0.397	38	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	27	0.758	0.514	26	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	16	0.097	0.039	18	

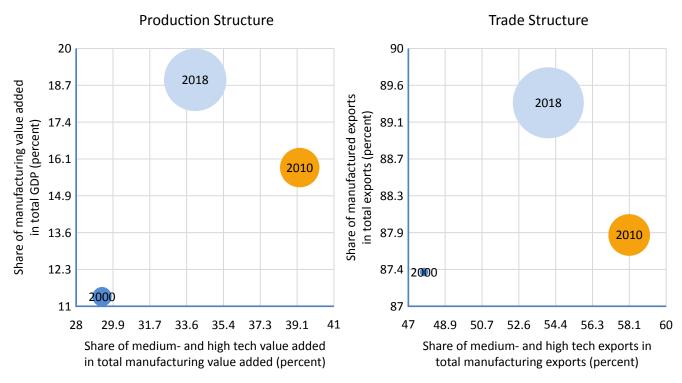


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Portugal

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 33

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.097** World average **0.067**

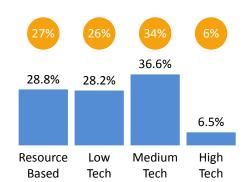
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 200.6 billion | 19,562 per capita

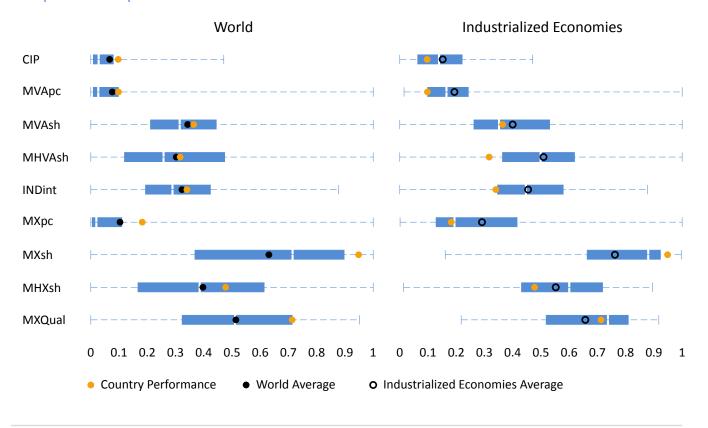
Manufacturing value added: 26.4 billion | 2,574 per capita Manufacturing exports: 68.6 billion | 6,688 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

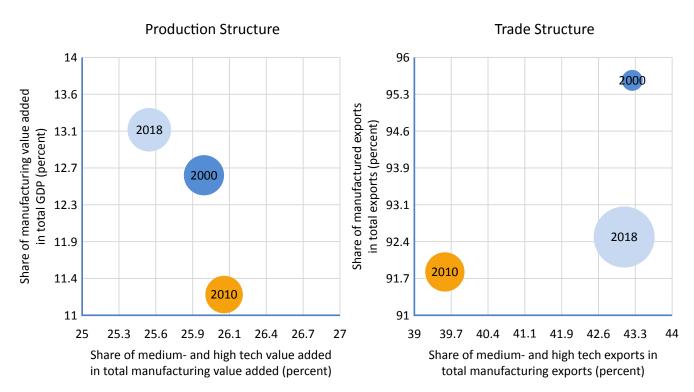


Performance indexes World Trend Rank Score Rank 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.097 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 33 34 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 39 0.098 0.076 37 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 59 0.364 0.343 58 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 65 0.316 0.302 65 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 64 0.340 0.323 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 50 0.007 0.023 50 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 27 0.182 0.103 29 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.948 0.631 17 15 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 61 0.477 0.397 62 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 40 0.514 0.713 42 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 35 0.029 0.039 38

- 1^{st} Dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 45

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.063** World average **0.067**

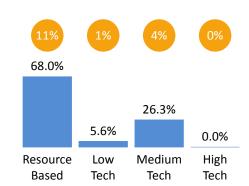
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

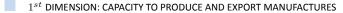
GDP: 173.5 billion | 62,387 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 16.5 billion | 5,946 per capita Manufacturing exports: 13.0 billion | 4,684 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

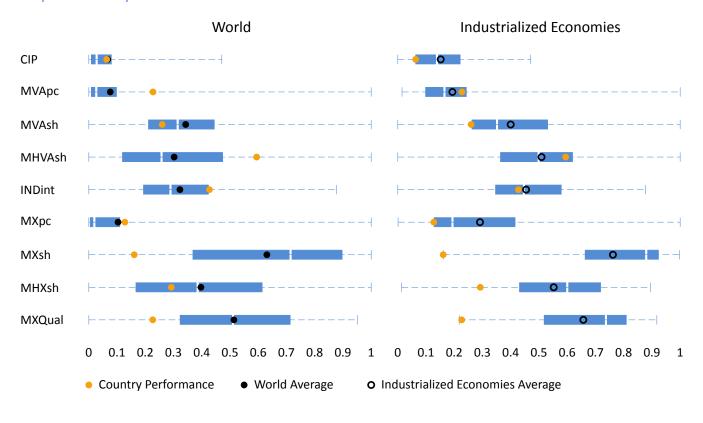


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 47 ↑ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 45 0.063 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 13 0.227 0.076 13 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 99 0.260 0.343 100 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 16 0.594 0.302 18 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 38 0.427 0.323 40 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 58 0.004 0.023 57 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 36 0.128 0.103 38 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 140 0.161 0.631 139 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 90 0.292 0.397 80 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 136 0.514 0.226 126 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 67 0.005 0.039 71

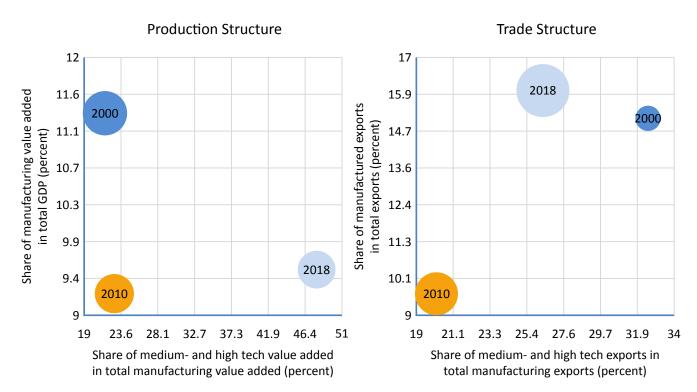


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Republic of Korea

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income KANK 3 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.349** World average **0.067**

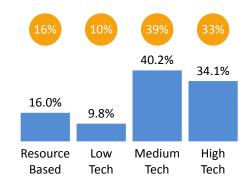
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,506 billion | 29,429 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 413.6 billion | 8,084 per capita Manufacturing exports: 588.7 billion | 11,505 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



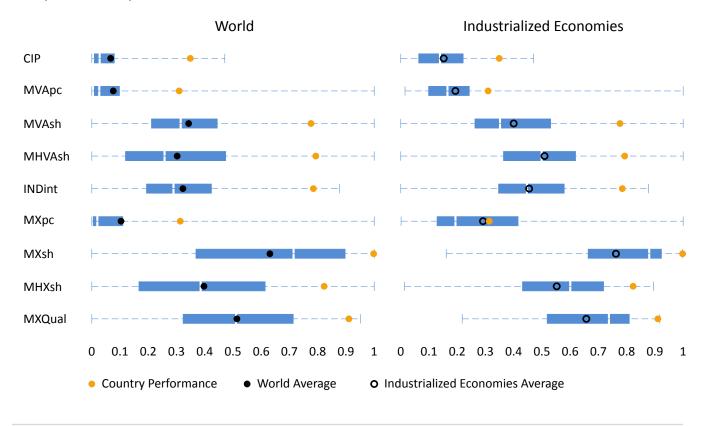
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	3	0.349	0.067	$3\rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	6	0.309	0.076	5	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	5	0.776	0.343	5	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	4	0.793	0.302	3	
Industrialization Intensity Index	3	0.785	0.323	3	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	5	0.106	0.023	5	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	18	0.313	0.103	15	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	2	0.998	0.631	2	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	9	0.823	0.397	8	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	5	0.910	0.514	3	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	5	0.245	0.039	5	

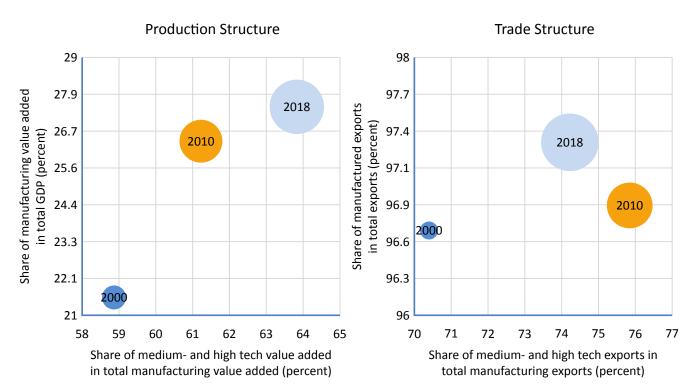


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Republic of Moldova

Europe
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 111 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.01** World average **0.067**

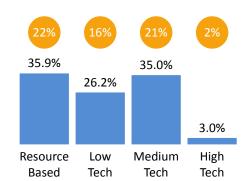
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 7,397 million | 1,825 per capita

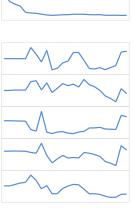
Manufacturing value added: 851.7 million | 210 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,123 million | 277 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

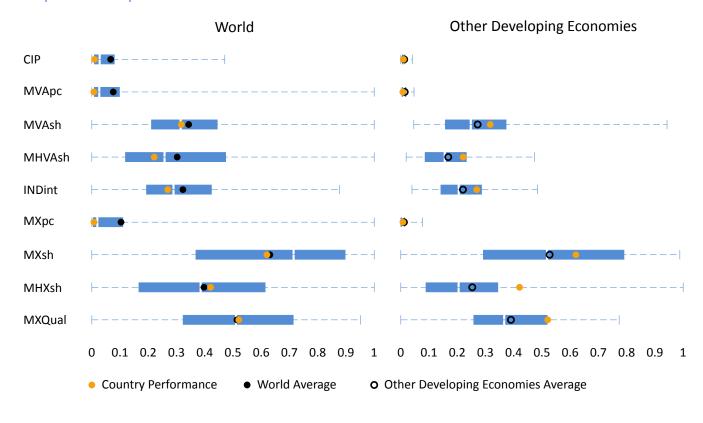


Performance indexes

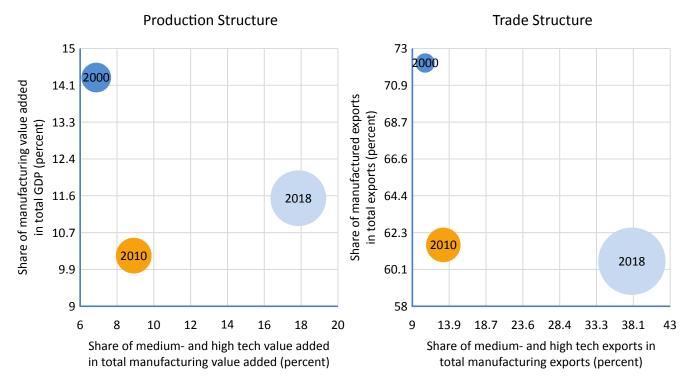
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	111	0.010	0.067	113 ↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	122	0.007	0.076	122	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	76	0.317	0.343	75	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	88	0.221	0.302	91	
Industrialization Intensity Index	86	0.269	0.323	86	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	129	0.000	0.023	129	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	104	0.008	0.103	109	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	87	0.620	0.631	90	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	69	0.421	0.397	82	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	73	0.520	0.514	82	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	120	0.000	0.039	121	



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Romania

Europe Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income

World

Average

Rank

2017

RANK 31 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.103**World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

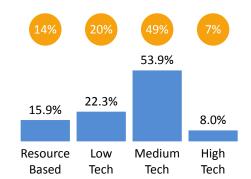
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 207.6 billion | 10,644 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 41.8 billion | 2,145 per capita Manufacturing exports: 72.4 billion | 3,711 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

1990 0.067 **31** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 31 0.103 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.081 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 43 0.076 44 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 19 0.566 0.343 20 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 20 0.571 0.302 20 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 15 0.569 0.323 15 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 37 0.011 0.023 40 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 41 0.101 0.103 43 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.927 0.631 23 35

Rank

2018

26

18

34

0.686

0.806

0.030

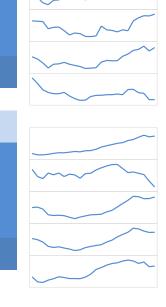
0.397

0.514

0.039

Score

2018



- 1^{st} Dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact

Manufacturing Export Index

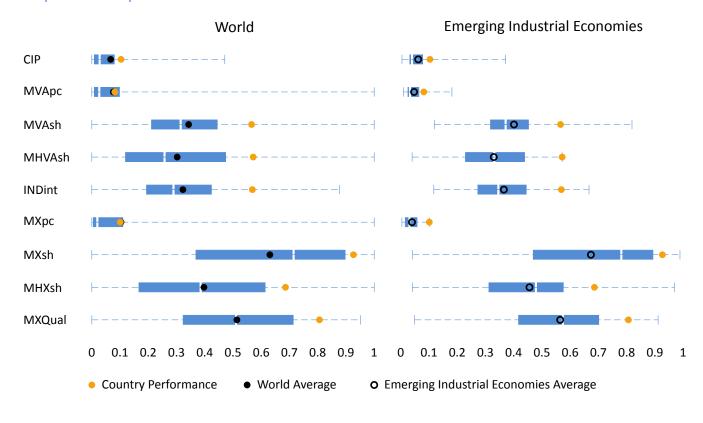
Index Industrial Export Quality Index

Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

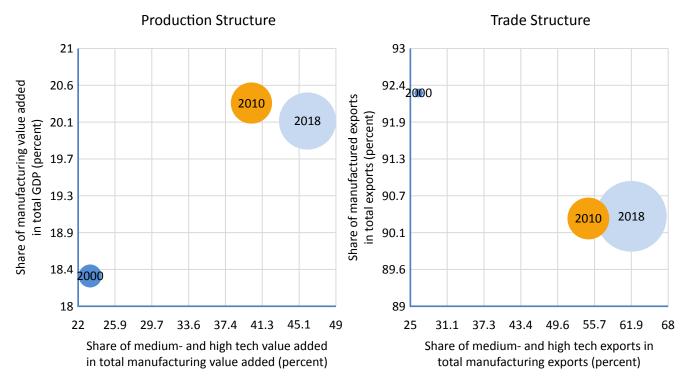
2018

24

22



Changes to trade and production structure



Russian Federation

Europe Industrialized Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 32 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.097** World average **0.067**

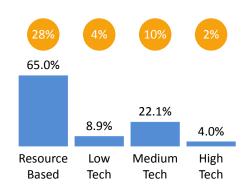
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,418 billion | 9,730 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 178.1 billion | 1,222 per capita Manufacturing exports: 197.0 billion | 1,352 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

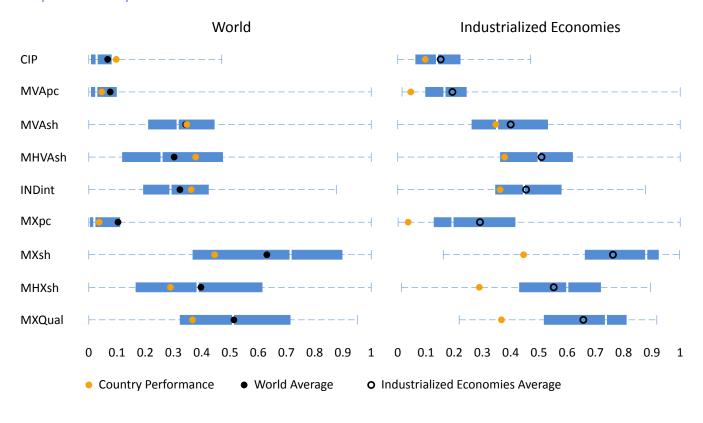


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 0.097 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 32 33 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 60 0.046 0.076 60 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 66 0.347 0.343 65 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 51 0.378 0.302 52 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 52 0.363 0.323 55 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 12 0.046 0.023 12 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 63 0.037 0.103 63 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 104 0.445 0.631 98 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 93 0.289 0.397 87 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 102 0.367 0.514 97 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 21 0.082 0.039 21

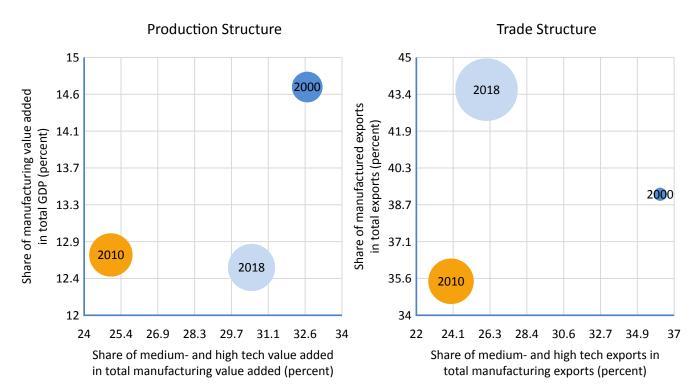


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Rwanda

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 142**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.002** World average **0.067**

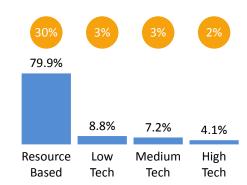
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 10.1 billion | 822 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 598.5 million | 48.6 per capita Manufacturing exports: 152.7 million | 13.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



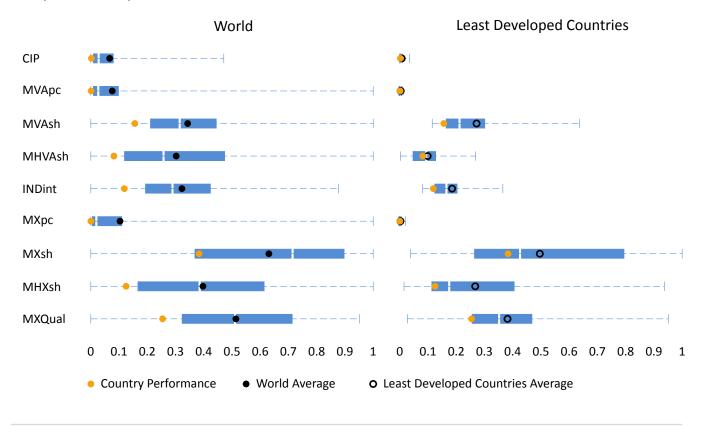
Performance indexes

. e e	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	142	0.002	0.067	142 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	146	0.001	0.076	146	\wedge
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	131	0.156	0.343	131	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	127	0.082	0.302	126	
Industrialization Intensity Index	138	0.119	0.323	138	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	134	0.000	0.023	134	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	143	0.000	0.103	142	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	113	0.384	0.631	112	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	125	0.125	0.397	124	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	132	0.254	0.514	128	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	135	0.000	0.039	135	
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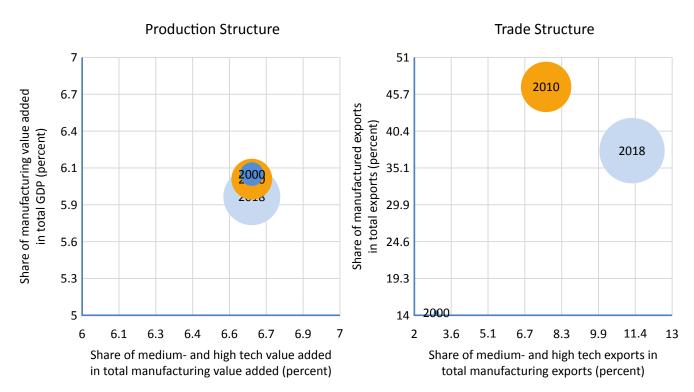


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Saint Lucia

Latin America
Other Developing Economies
Upper Middle Income

RANK 138 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.003**World average **0.067**

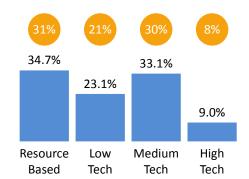
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,742 million | 9,576 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 36.8 million | 202 per capita Manufacturing exports: 127.1 million | 702 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



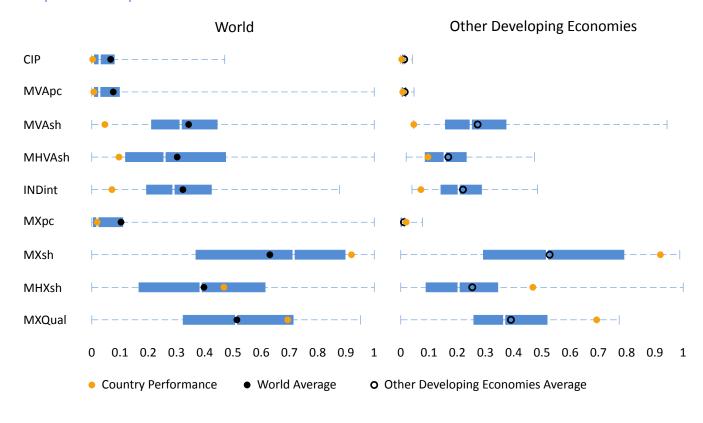
Performance indexes

2018 2018 Average 2017	
Competitive Industrial Performance Index 138 0.003 0.067 136 \downarrow $\frac{1}{1}$	990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes	
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 124 0.007 0.076 124	~
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 149 0.046 0.343 149	<u>~</u>
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	<u></u>
Industrialization Intensity Index 150 0.071 0.323 150	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 151 0.000 0.023 151	J~~
Manufacturing Export Indexes	
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 77 0.019 0.103 76	~
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 28 0.919 0.631 26	<u></u>
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index 63 0.468 0.397 58	~~~
Index Industrial Export Quality Index 45 0.694 0.514 43	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 140 0.000 0.039 141	

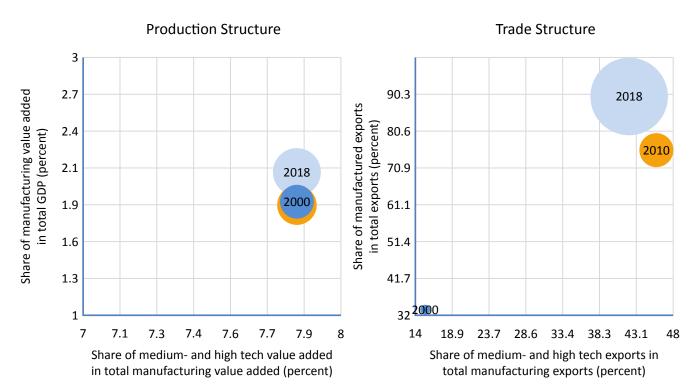


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Saudi Arabia

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies High Income RANK 37 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.084**

World average 0.067

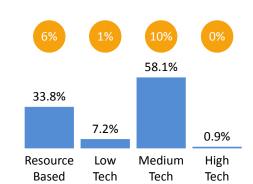
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 676.4 billion | 20,069 per capita

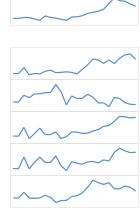
Manufacturing value added: 91.0 billion | 2,701 per capita Manufacturing exports: 50.2 billion | 1,490 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

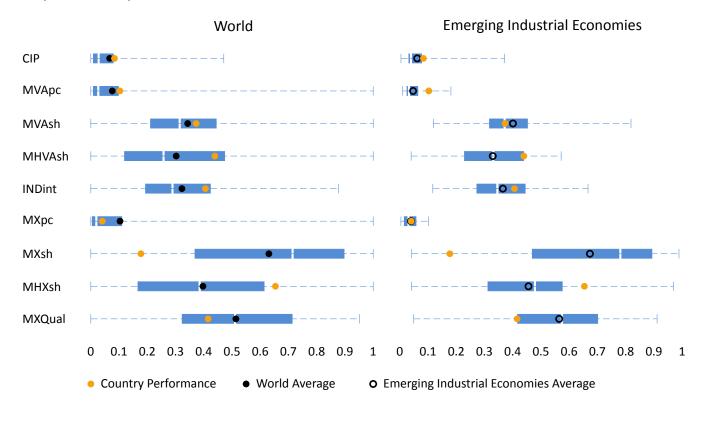


Performance indexes

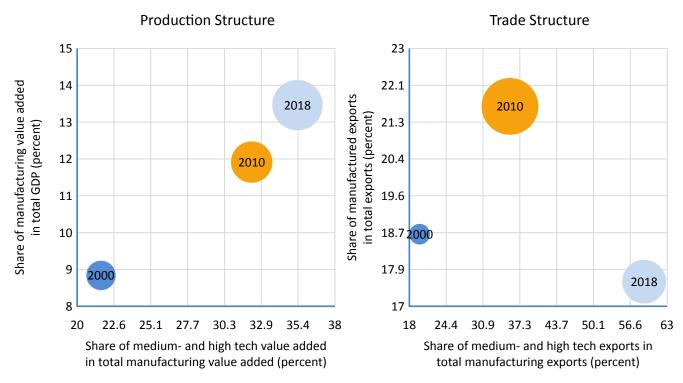
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	37	0.084	0.067	39↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					~
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	37	0.103	0.076	35	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	57	0.373	0.343	59	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	43	0.439	0.302	43	
Industrialization Intensity Index	44	0.406	0.323	45	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	23	0.023	0.023	24	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	61	0.041	0.103	64	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	139	0.177	0.631	137	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	31	0.654	0.397	26	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	93	0.416	0.514	90	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	42	0.021	0.039	42	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Africa Least Developed Countries Lower Middle Income **RANK 106**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.012** World average **0.067**

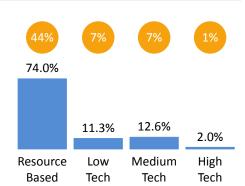
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 21.5 billion | 1,354 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 3,372 million | 213 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,157 million | 136 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

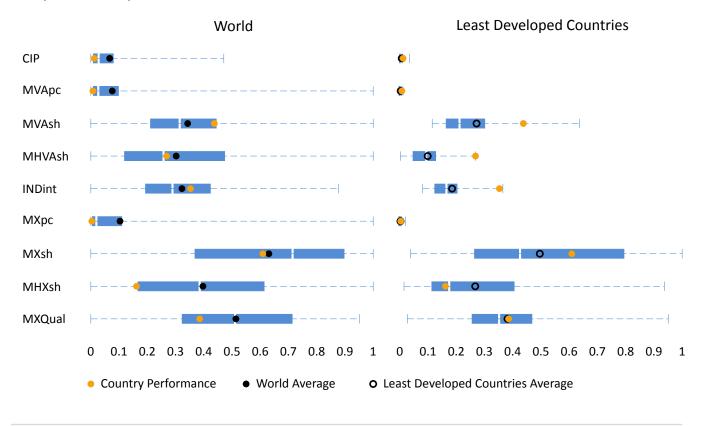


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 106 0.012 104 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 119 0.007 0.076 117 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 42 0.438 0.343 35 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 74 0.268 0.302 75 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 56 0.353 0.323 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 94 0.001 0.023 94 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 118 0.004 0.103 118 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 88 0.609 0.631 84 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 117 0.162 0.397 113 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 97 0.385 0.514 96 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 103 0.001 0.039 100

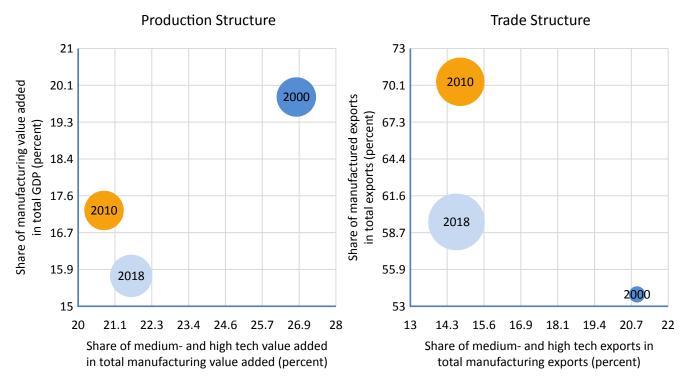


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Serbia

Europe Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 62 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.04**

World average 0.067

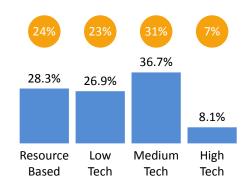
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 40.7 billion | 4,619 per capita

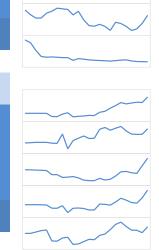
Manufacturing value added: 6,409 million | 728 per capita Manufacturing exports: 16.2 billion | 1,845 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

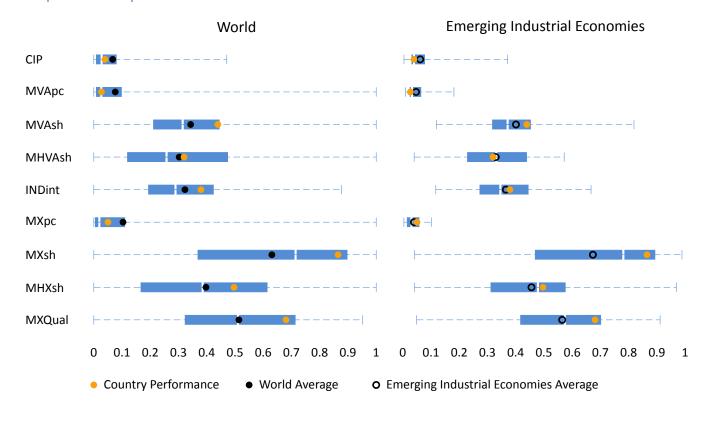


Performance indexes

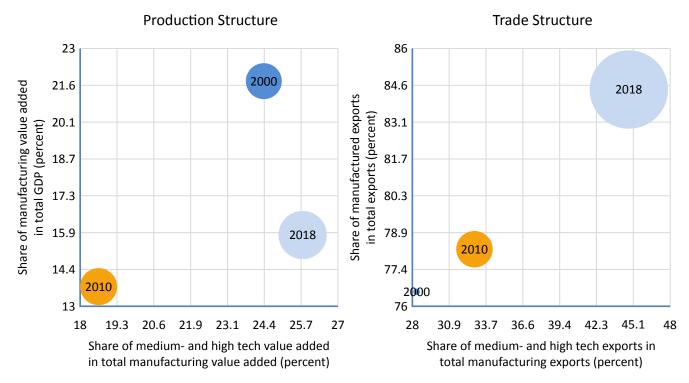
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	62	0.040	0.067	63↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	76	0.027	0.076	76	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	41	0.439	0.343	39	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	64	0.320	0.302	66	
Industrialization Intensity Index	50	0.379	0.323	49	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	80	0.002	0.023	79	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	55	0.050	0.103	56	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	51	0.865	0.631	50	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	54	0.496	0.397	51	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	47	0.681	0.514	47	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	59	0.007	0.039	59	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Singapore

Asia and Pacific **Industrialized Economies** High Income

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.259** World average 0.067

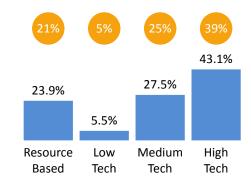
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 332.8 billion | 57,799 per capita

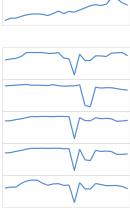
Manufacturing value added: 63.2 billion | 10,974 per capita Manufacturing exports: 186.2 billion | 32,344 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$

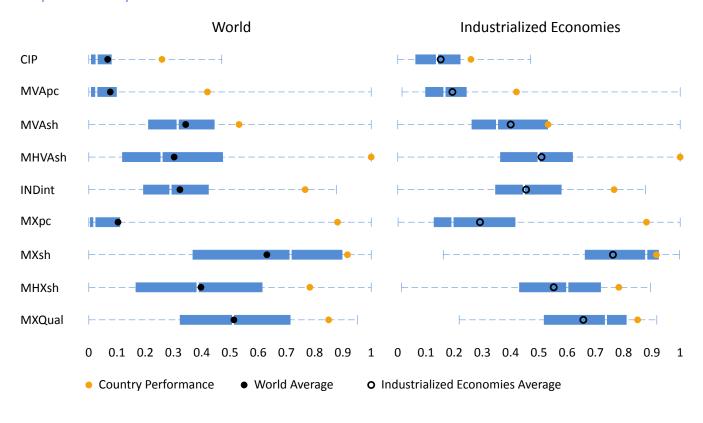


Performance indexes

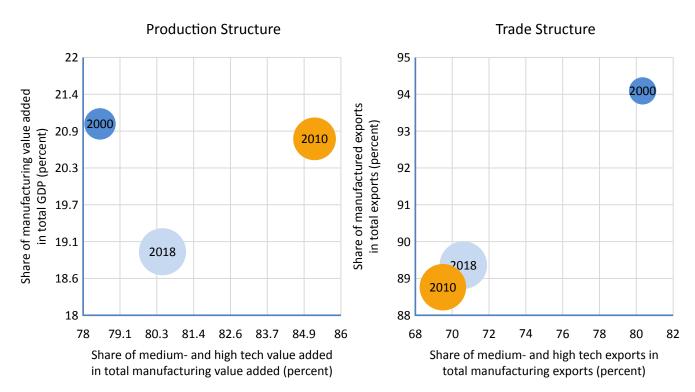
Terrormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	9	0.259	0.067	$9 \rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	3	0.420	0.076	3	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	21	0.532	0.343	21	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	1	1.000	0.302	1	<u></u>
Industrialization Intensity Index	4	0.766	0.323	4	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	30	0.016	0.023	30	\
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	3	0.881	0.103	2	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	30	0.916	0.631	29	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	13	0.783	0.397	10	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	11	0.849	0.514	11	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	23	0.077	0.039	23	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- $2^{nd}\ {\rm DIMENSION};$ TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Slovakia

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income

World

Rank

RANK 26 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.14**World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

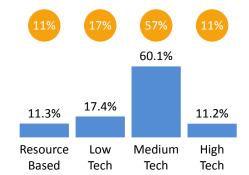
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 97.2 billion | 17,832 per capita

Performance indexes

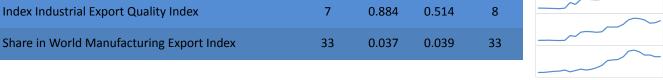
Manufacturing value added: 21.6 billion | 3,963 per capita Manufacturing exports: 89.2 billion | 16,354 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

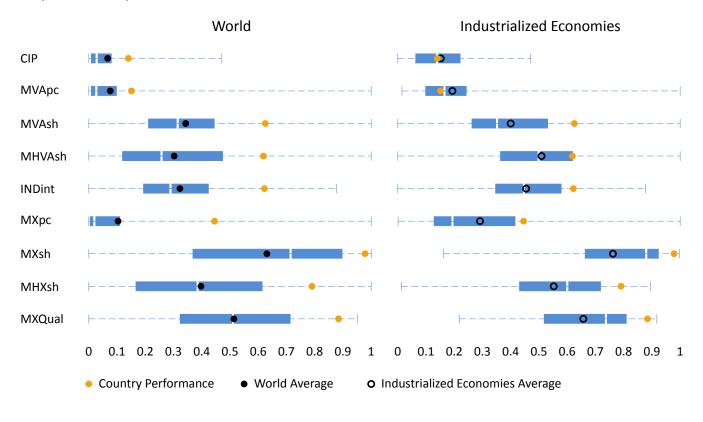
2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 **26** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 26 0.140 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 28 0.151 0.076 29 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 11 0.625 0.343 11 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 13 0.619 0.302 15 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 12 0.622 0.323 12 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 52 0.006 0.023 54 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 10 0.445 0.103 11 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 8 0.978 0.631 8 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 11 0.790 0.397 11 **Manufacturing Export Index**



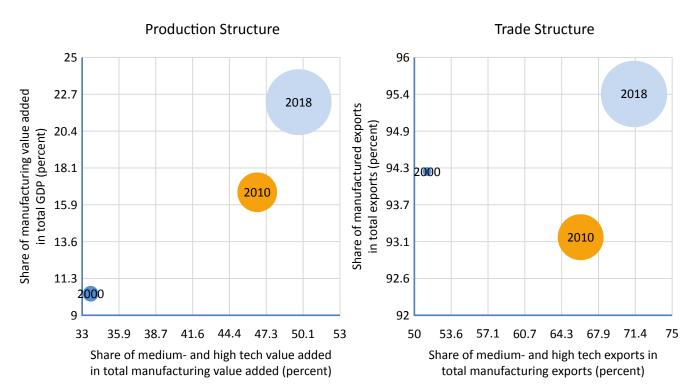
Rank

Score

- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Slovenia

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 30 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.107**World average **0.067**

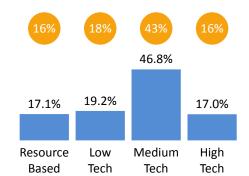
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 48.5 billion | 23,347 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 10.3 billion | 4,964 per capita Manufacturing exports: 33.5 billion | 16,131 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



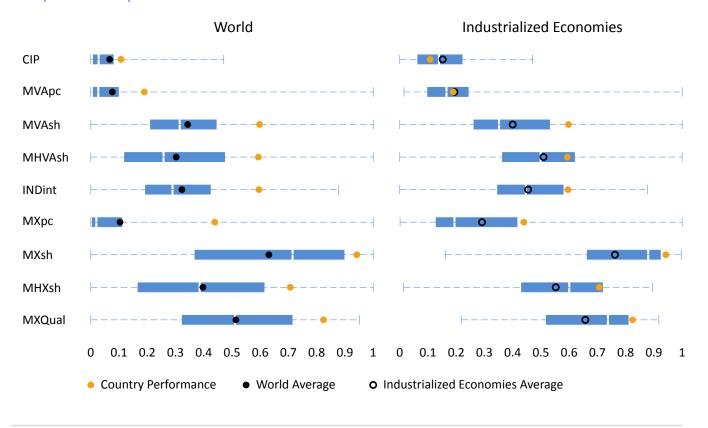
Performance indexes

, enemance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	30	0.107	0.067	30 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	18	0.190	0.076	22	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	12	0.597	0.343	14	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	17	0.593	0.302	17	
Industrialization Intensity Index	13	0.595	0.323	13	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	66	0.003	0.023	66	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	11	0.439	0.103	12	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	18	0.942	0.631	20	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	20	0.706	0.397	18	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	14	0.824	0.514	14	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	46	0.014	0.039	47	
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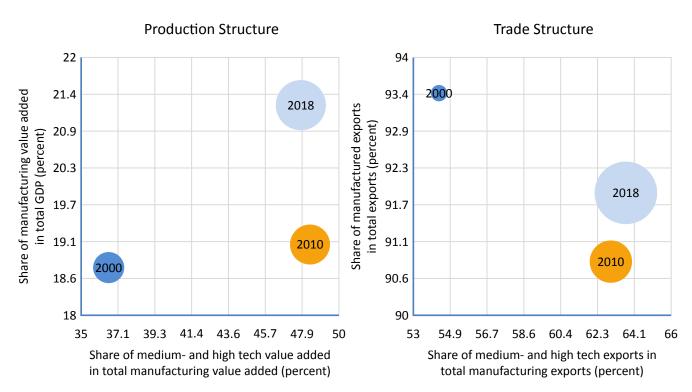


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



South Africa

Africa Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income

World

RANK 52 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.057** World average **0.067**

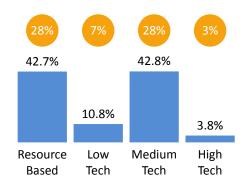
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 326.1 billion | 5,642 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 38.2 billion | 662 per capita Manufacturing exports: 61.8 billion | 1,069 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

1990

2018

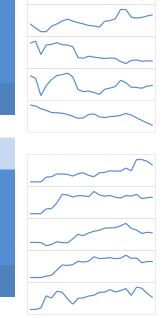
Rank

Performance indexes

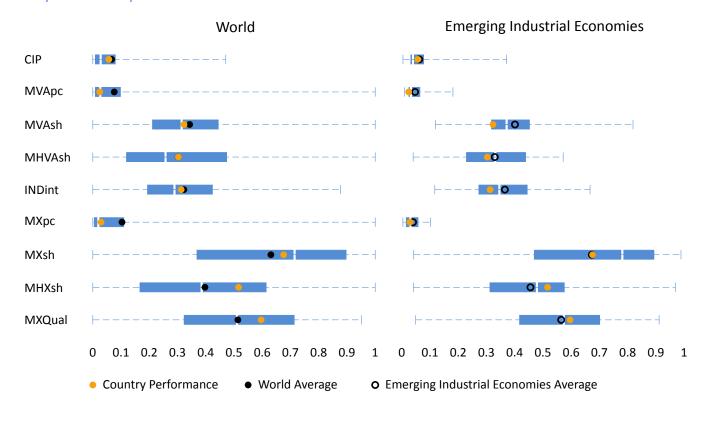
	2018	2018	Average	2017
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	52	0.057	0.067	50↓
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes				
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	81	0.025	0.076	79
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	74	0.323	0.343	73
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	68	0.303	0.302	70
Industrialization Intensity Index	72	0.313	0.323	72
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	43	0.010	0.023	41
Manufacturing Export Indexes				
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	66	0.029	0.103	66
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	82	0.676	0.631	82
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	50	0.516	0.397	48
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	62	0.596	0.514	58
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	37	0.026	0.039	37

Rank

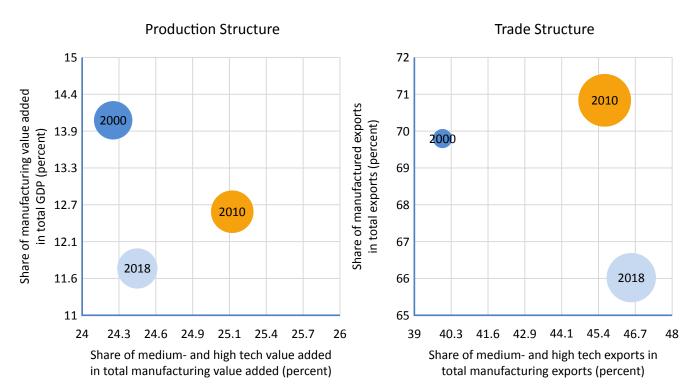
Score



- 1^{st} Dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 18 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.181** World average 0.067

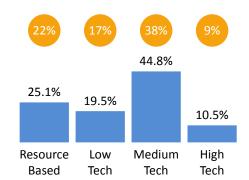
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 1,307 billion | 27,988 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 166.2 billion | 3,559 per capita Manufacturing exports: 282.1 billion | 6,041 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



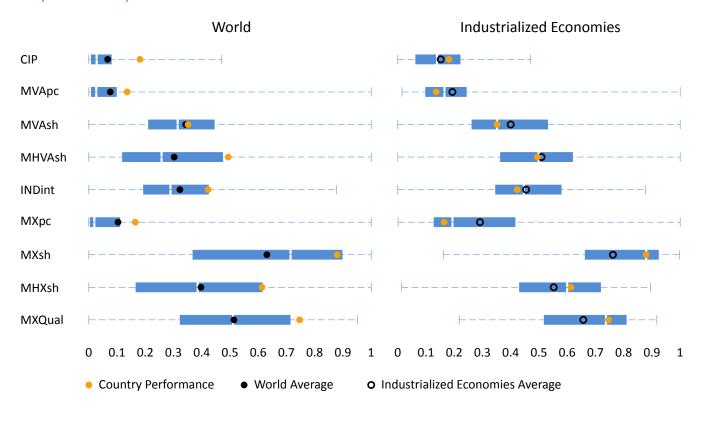
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	18	0.181	0.067	19↑	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	31	0.136	0.076	31	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	60	0.351	0.343	61	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	34	0.494	0.302	34	
Industrialization Intensity Index	39	0.423	0.323	38	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	16	0.043	0.023	16	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	32	0.164	0.103	28	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	45	0.880	0.631	58	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	39	0.613	0.397	34	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	33	0.747	0.514	33	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	13	0.117	0.039	13	

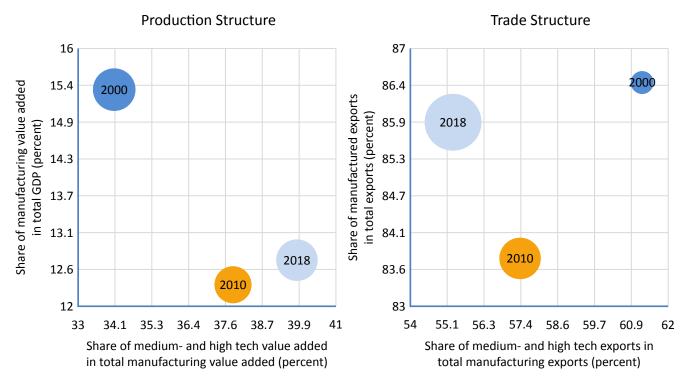


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Sri Lanka

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 75 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.028**World average **0.067**

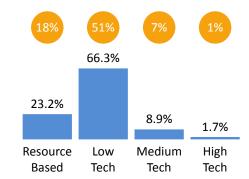
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 89.8 billion | 4,229 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 14.6 billion | 686 per capita Manufacturing exports: 8,702 million | 412 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



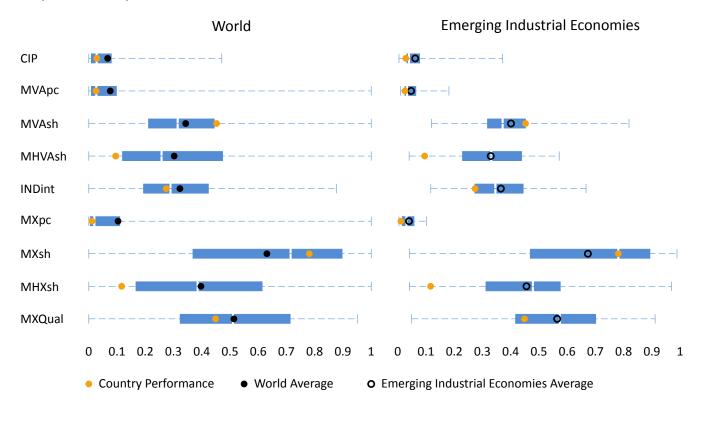
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	75	0.028	0.067	75 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	78	0.026	0.076	80	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	36	0.452	0.343	36	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	120	0.095	0.302	118	
Industrialization Intensity Index	83	0.274	0.323	84	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	60	0.004	0.023	61	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	95	0.011	0.103	94	~
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	68	0.781	0.631	68	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	126	0.116	0.397	125	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	87	0.449	0.514	85	~
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	74	0.004	0.039	73	

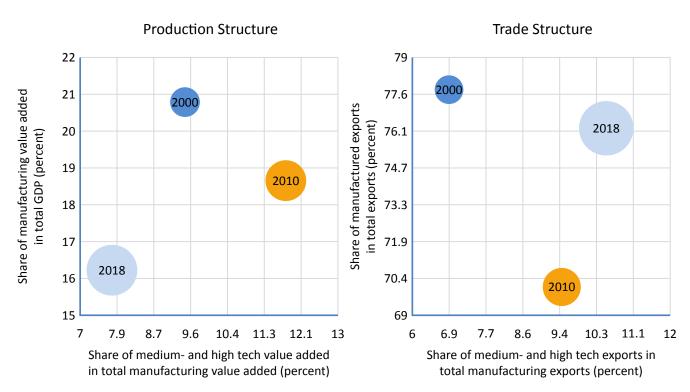


^{2&}lt;sup>nd</sup> DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



State of Palestine

Asia and Pacific
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

RANK 112 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.01** World average **0.067**

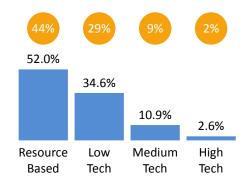
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 13.7 billion | 2,814 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,417 million | 292 per capita Manufacturing exports: 970.2 million | 200 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

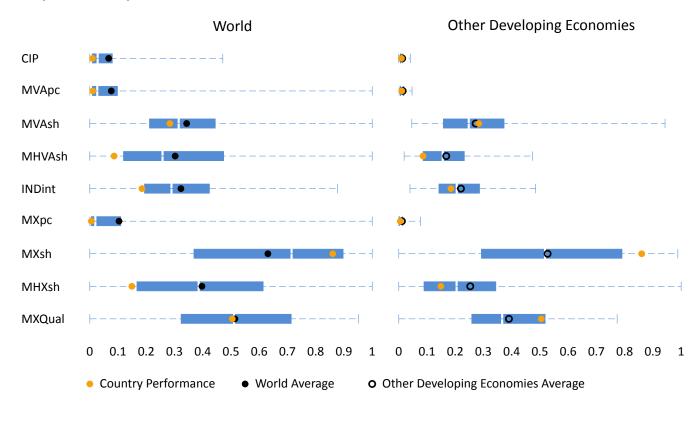


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 112 0.010 111 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 106 0.010 0.076 104 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 94 0.284 0.343 89 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 126 0.086 0.302 125 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 120 0.185 0.323 116 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 112 0.000 0.023 111 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 112 0.005 0.103 111 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 54 0.860 0.631 51 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 119 0.149 0.397 122 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 80 0.505 0.514 76 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 124 0.000 0.039 122

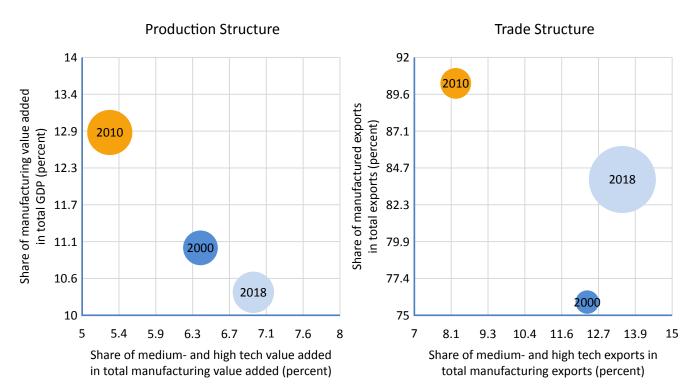


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Suriname

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income **RANK 131**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.004** World average **0.067**

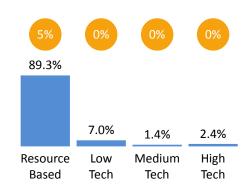
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 4,637 million | 8,051 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 486.7 million | 845 per capita Manufacturing exports: 85.1 million | 148 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



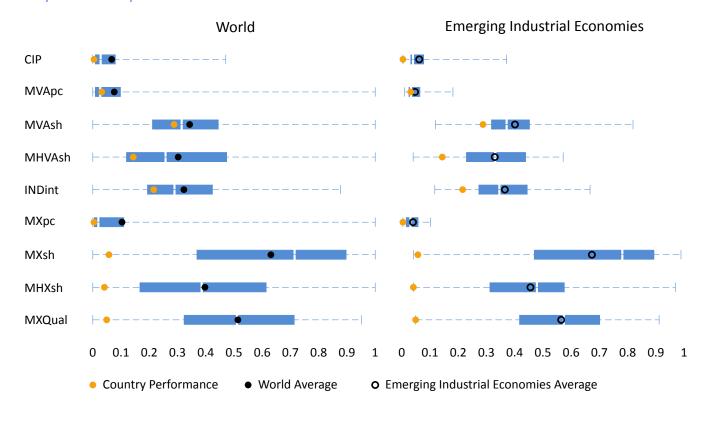
Performance indexes

1 CHOTHIGHEC HIGEACS					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	131	0.004	0.067	129↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	69	0.032	0.076	69	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	90	0.288	0.343	88	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	al 105	0.143	0.302	105	
Industrialization Intensity Index	104	0.216	0.323	105	V
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	136	0.000	0.023	136	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	116	0.004	0.103	117	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Inde	ex 148	0.057	0.631	149	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	al 142	0.041	0.397	135	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	150	0.049	0.514	149	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	143	0.000	0.039	143	
					\

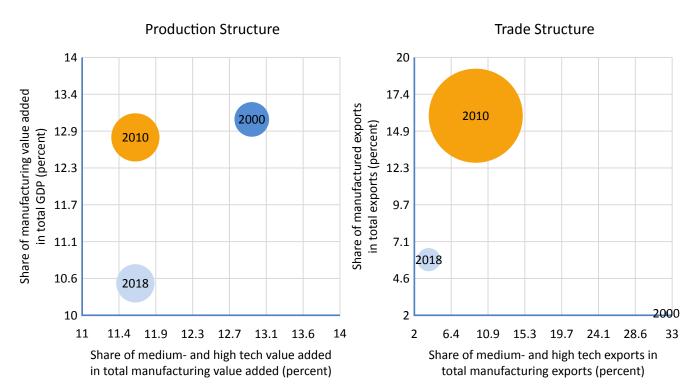


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Sweden

Europe Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 17 (index of 152 countries)

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.195** World average **0.067**

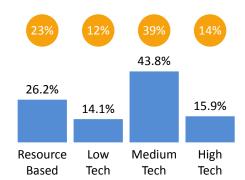
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 534.4 billion | 53,591 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 75.1 billion | 7,526 per capita Manufacturing exports: 147.0 billion | 14,738 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



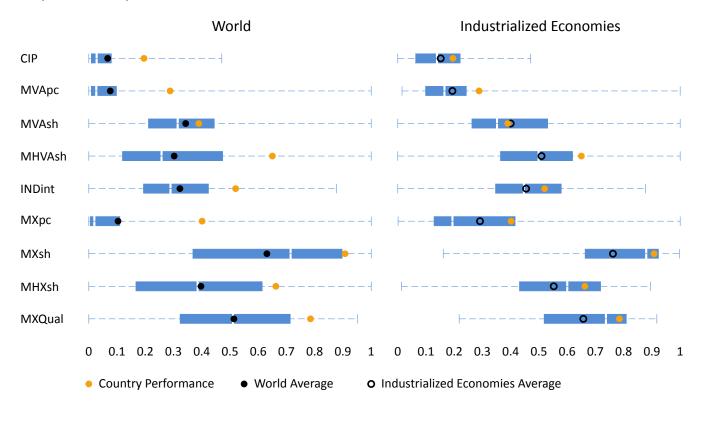
Performance indexes

renormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	17	0.195	0.067	17 $ ightarrow$	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	8	0.288	0.076	8	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	53	0.390	0.343	53	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	11	0.650	0.302	10	
Industrialization Intensity Index	19	0.520	0.323	19	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	26	0.019	0.023	27	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	13	0.401	0.103	13	^ ~ ~ a
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	34	0.908	0.631	32	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	29	0.662	0.397	27	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	22	0.785	0.514	23	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	27	0.061	0.039	25	

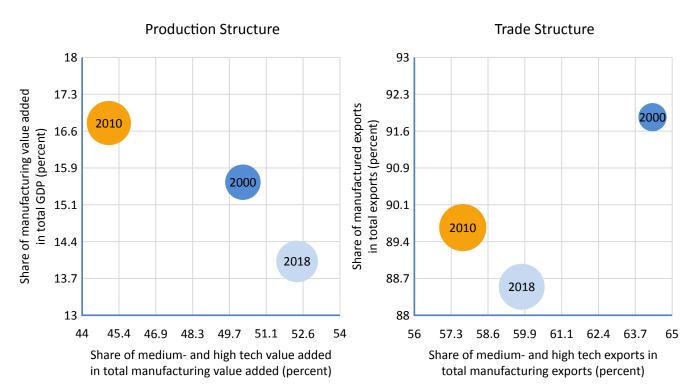


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Switzerland

Europe **Industrialized Economies** High Income

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.302** World average 0.067

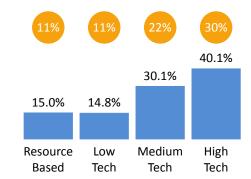
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 721.2 billion | 84,596 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 135.6 billion | 15,907 per capita Manufacturing exports: 229.6 billion | 26,932 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



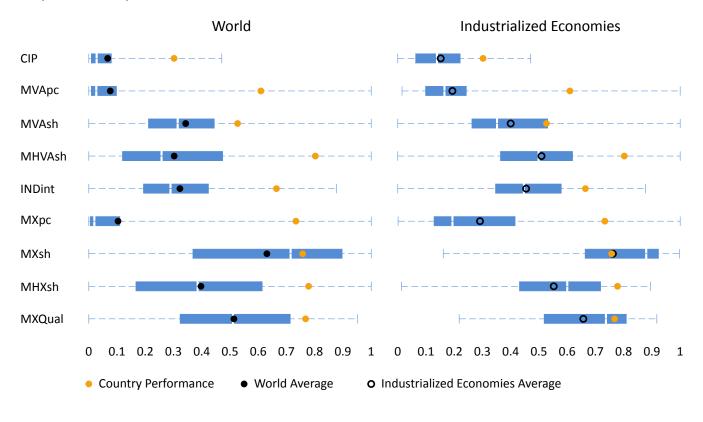
Performance indexes

renormance indexes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	7	0.302	0.067	$7 \rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	2	0.609	0.076	2	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	25	0.527	0.343	25	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	3	0.802	0.302	4	~~
Industrialization Intensity Index	8	0.664	0.323	8	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	18	0.035	0.023	18	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	5	0.733	0.103	4	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	72	0.757	0.631	72	~~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	14	0.778	0.397	12	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	26	0.768	0.514	27	~~~
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	17	0.095	0.039	16	

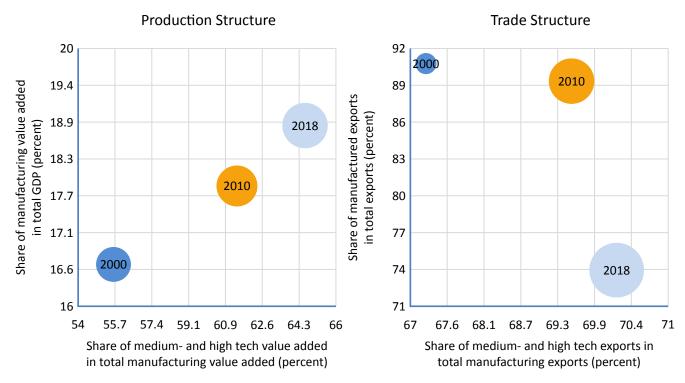


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Syrian Arab Republic

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Low Income RANK 116 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.008**World average **0.067**

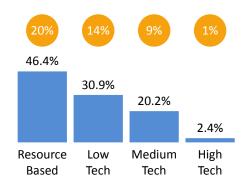
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 18.7 billion | 1,102 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 932.1 million | 55.0 per capita Manufacturing exports: 4,980 million | 233 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

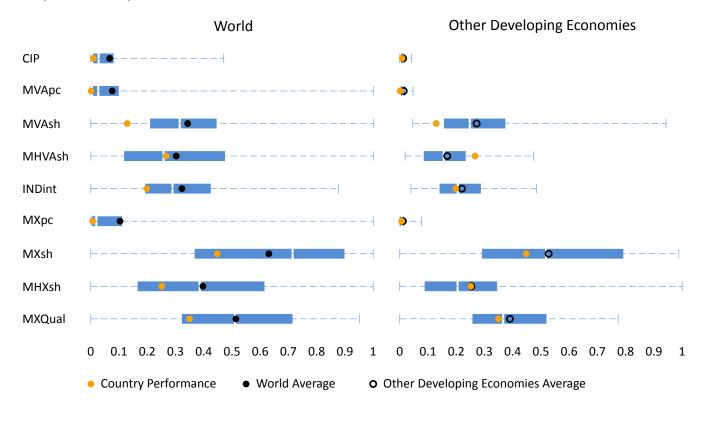


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.008 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.067 **117** ↑ 116 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.001 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 142 0.076 142 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 138 0.129 0.343 140 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 75 0.267 0.302 76 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 109 0.198 0.323 114 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 125 0.000 0.023 125 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 110 0.006 0.103 108 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 103 0.448 0.631 104 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 99 0.251 0.397 100 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 107 0.350 0.514 106 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 80 0.003 0.039 79

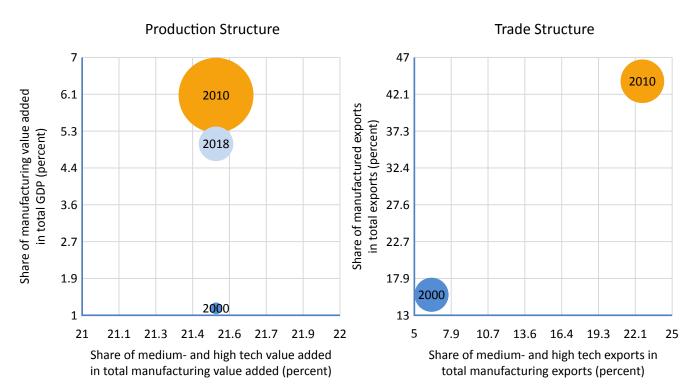


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Tajikistan

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Low Income RANK 129 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.005** World average **0.067**

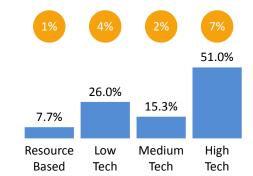
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 9,652 million | 1,060 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,596 million | 175 per capita Manufacturing exports: 95.7 million | 15.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

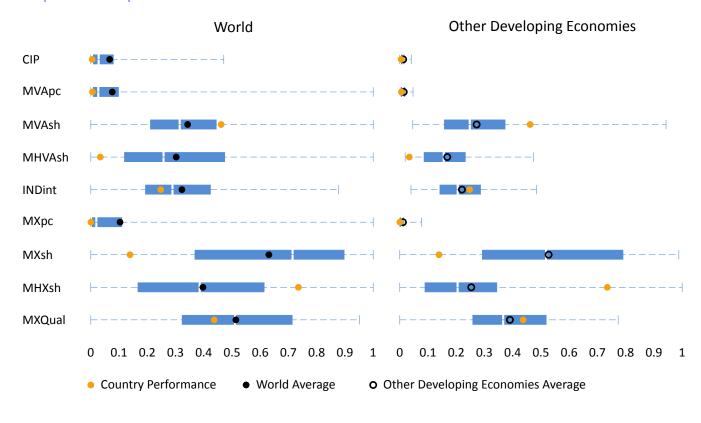


Performance indexes World Rank Rank Score Trend 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 129 0.005 0.067 127 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 128 0.006 0.076 130 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 35 0.461 0.343 34 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 143 0.034 0.302 142 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 92 0.248 0.323 92 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 109 0.000 0.023 110 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 142 0.000 0.103 140 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.139 0.631 141 143 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 16 0.735 0.397 15 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 91 0.514 0.437 89 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 131 0.000 0.039 132

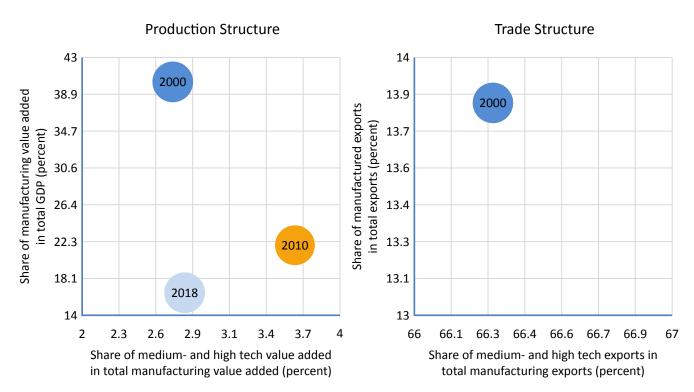


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Thailand

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Upper Middle Income RANK 24

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.142** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

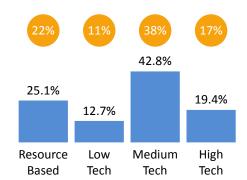
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 448.6 billion | 6,461 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 120.0 billion | 1,728 per capita Manufacturing exports: 223.9 billion | 3,225 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 **24** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 24 0.142 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 49 0.065 0.076 51 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 6 0.755 0.343 6 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 30 0.513 0.302 31 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 11 0.634 0.323 11 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 20 0.031 0.023 19 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 44 0.088 0.103 44 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.910 0.631 33 36 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 25 0.690 0.397 23 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 20 0.800 0.514 20

18

0.093

0.039

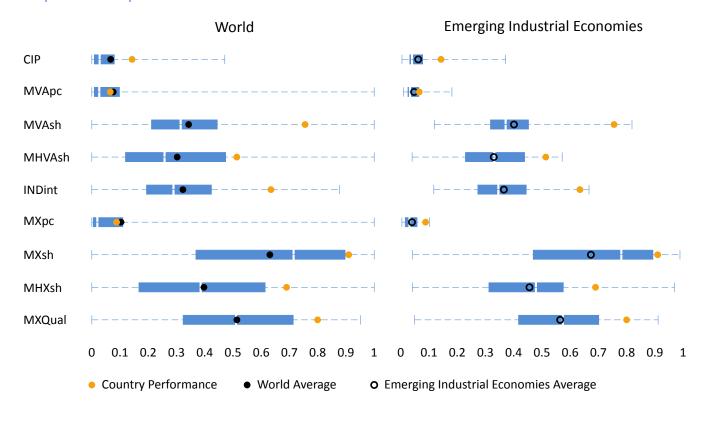


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

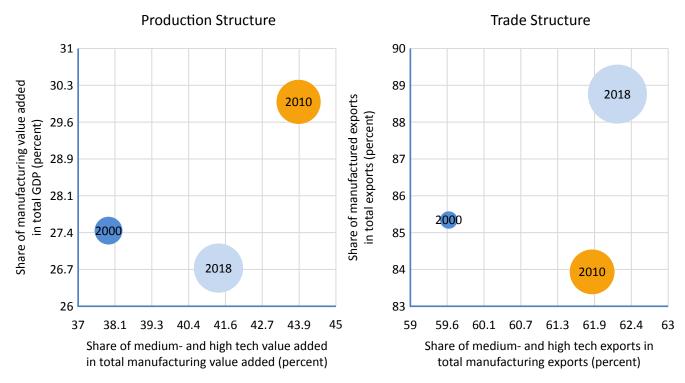
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Upper Middle Income

RANK 152

(index of 152 countries)

Score 0 World average 0.067

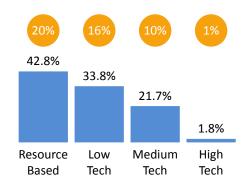
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 432.9 million | 4,194 per capita

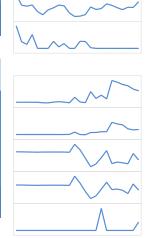
Manufacturing value added: 26.4 million | 256 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1.7 million | 17.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$

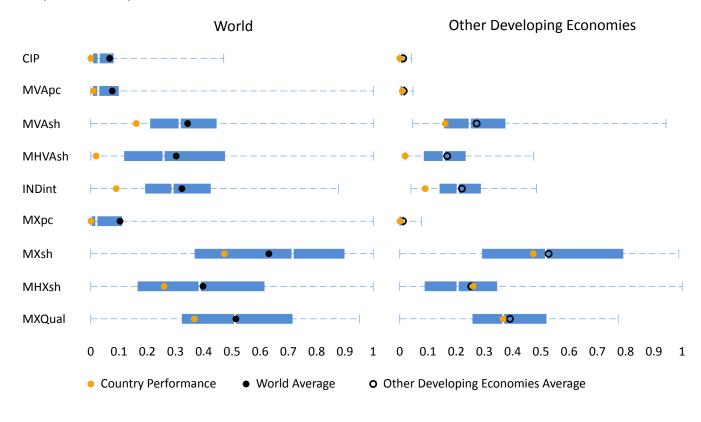


Performance indexes

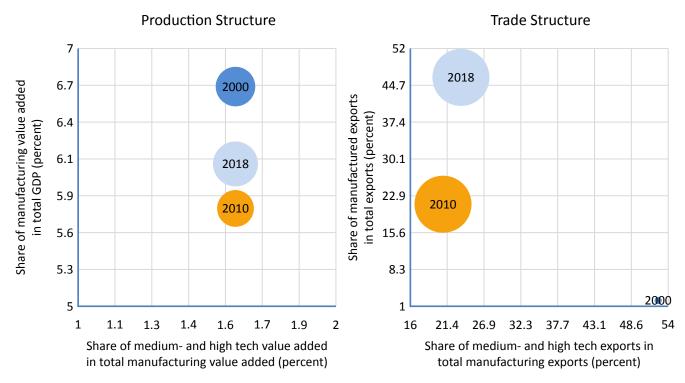
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	152	0.000	0.067	152 \rightarrow	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	113	0.009	0.076	113	$\overline{}$
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	128	0.161	0.343	128	\
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	150	0.019	0.302	150	
Industrialization Intensity Index	147	0.090	0.323	146	\
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	152	0.000	0.023	152	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	141	0.000	0.103	139	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	101	0.473	0.631	100	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	97	0.260	0.397	99	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	103	0.366	0.514	102	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	152	0.000	0.039	152	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Trinidad and Tobago

Latin America Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 59 (index of 152 countries)

index of 152 countries)

Score **0.043** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

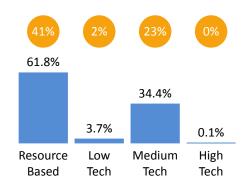
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 22.5 billion | 16,177 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 3,253 million | 2,340 per capita Manufacturing exports: 6,239 million | 4,553 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.067 59 **59** → **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 0.043 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 41 0.089 0.076 42 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 49 0.402 0.343 50 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 35 0.492 0.302 36 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 34 0.447 0.323 35 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 96 0.001 0.023 95 Manufacturing Export Indexes 0.103 Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 37 0.124 34 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.676 0.631 81 81 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 78 0.382 0.397 75 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 71 0.529 0.514 68

78

0.003

0.039

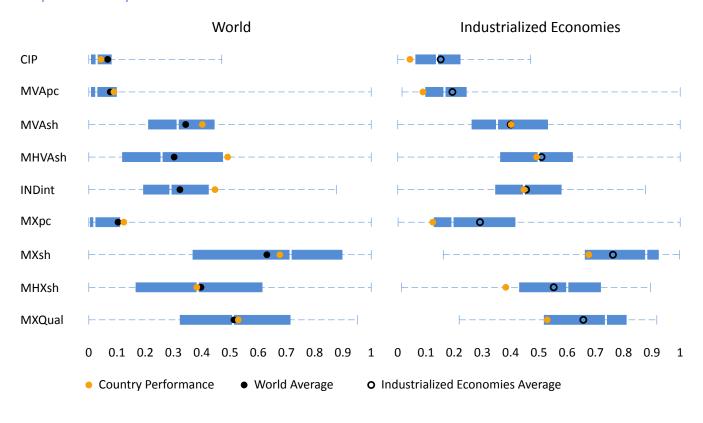


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

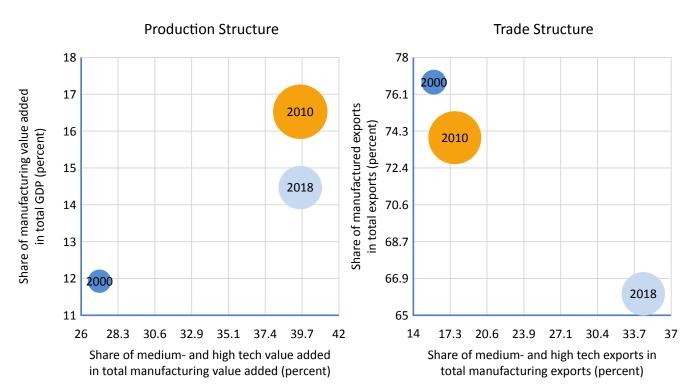
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Tunisia

Africa Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 67 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.035**World average **0.067**

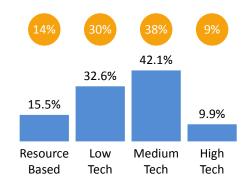
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 45.5 billion | 3,938 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 6,825 million | 590 per capita Manufacturing exports: 12.9 billion | 1,130 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



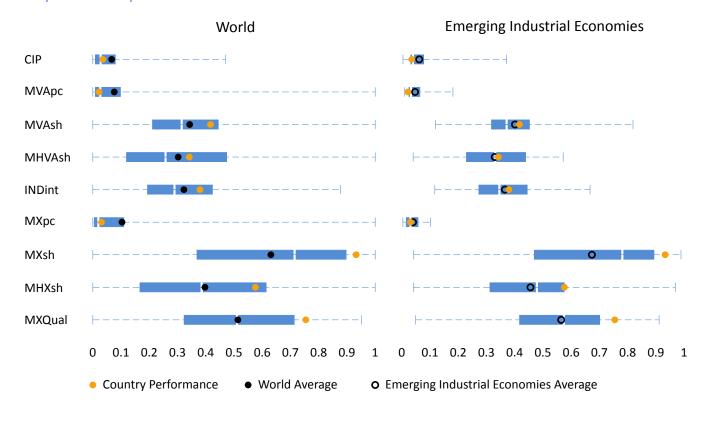
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	67	0.035	0.067	67 →	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	84	0.022	0.076	84	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	47	0.417	0.343	47	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	57	0.342	0.302	62	
Industrialization Intensity Index	49	0.379	0.323	50	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	77	0.002	0.023	77	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	65	0.031	0.103	65	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	20	0.933	0.631	21	~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	45	0.576	0.397	41	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	29	0.754	0.514	28	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	62	0.006	0.039	63	

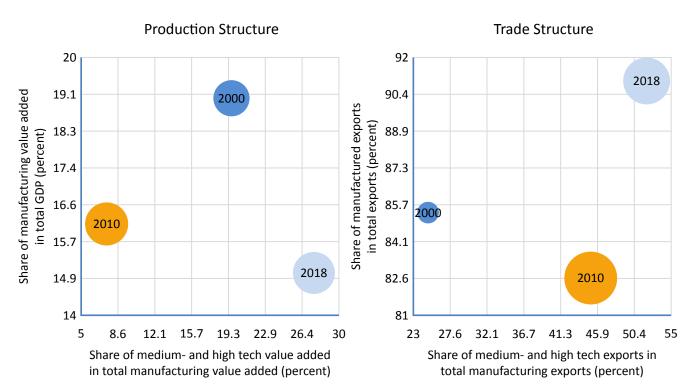


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Europe **Emerging Industrial Economies** Upper Middle Income

Rank 29

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.121** World average 0.067

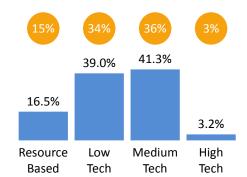
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 980.1 billion | 11,903 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 167.3 billion | 2,032 per capita Manufacturing exports: 148.4 billion | 1,802 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



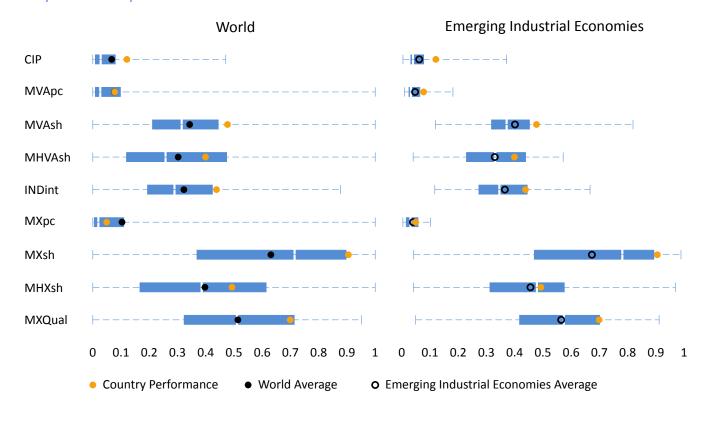
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	29	0.121	0.067	$29\rightarrow$	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	45	0.077	0.076	45	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	32	0.477	0.343	33	~~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	50	0.399	0.302	49	
Industrialization Intensity Index	36	0.438	0.323	34	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	14	0.043	0.023	15	~~
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	56	0.049	0.103	55	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	35	0.905	0.631	41	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	57	0.493	0.397	52	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	44	0.699	0.514	46	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	26	0.062	0.039	26	· ·

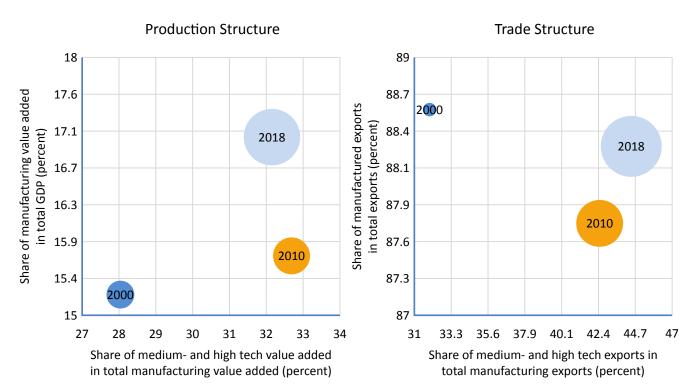


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Uganda

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 128**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.005** World average **0.067**

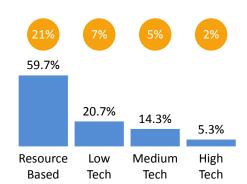
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 28.7 billion | 671 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 2,395 million | 56.1 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,098 million | 26.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

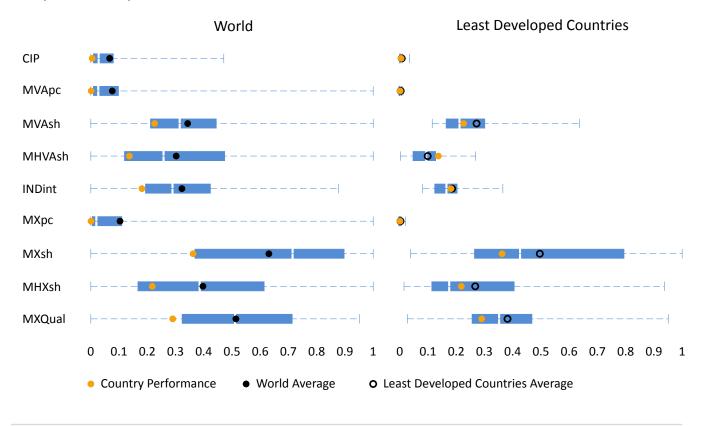


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 128 0.005 132 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.001 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 141 0.076 141 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 111 0.226 0.343 112 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 108 0.137 0.302 107 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 121 0.181 0.323 123 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 102 0.001 0.023 103 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 138 0.001 0.103 141 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 115 0.362 0.631 130 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 105 0.218 0.397 101 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 126 0.290 0.514 130 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 121 0.000 0.039 126

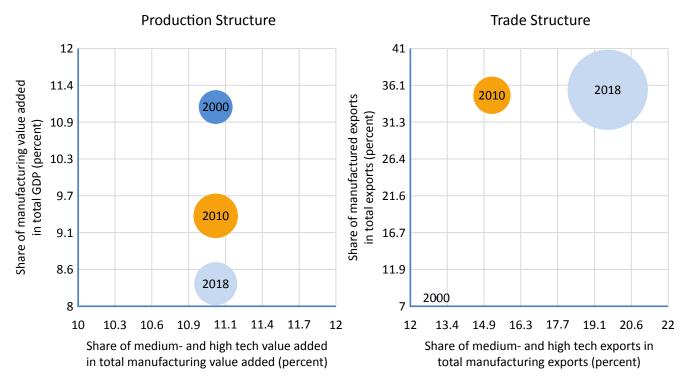


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Ukraine

Europe Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 69 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.035**World average **0.067**

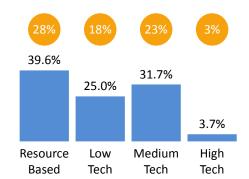
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 98.7 billion | 2,232 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 12.3 billion | 277 per capita Manufacturing exports: 33.9 billion | 767 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



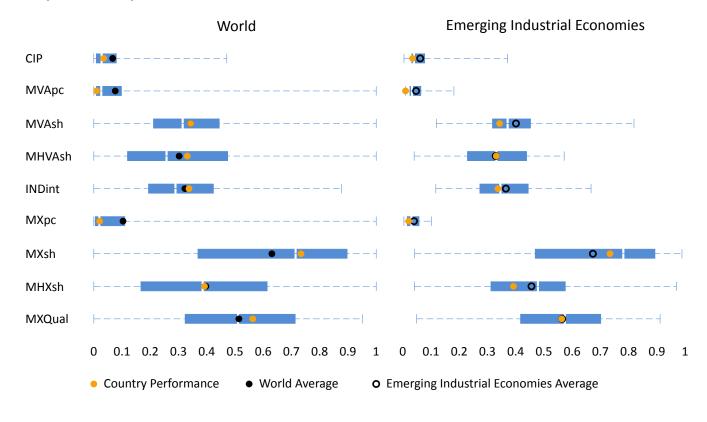
Performance indexes

	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	69	0.035	0.067	70↑	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	111	0.010	0.076	110	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	68	0.343	0.343	68	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	62	0.331	0.302	63	
Industrialization Intensity Index	65	0.337	0.323	65	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	64	0.003	0.023	65	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	74	0.021	0.103	77	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	75	0.734	0.631	75	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	74	0.392	0.397	74	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	66	0.563	0.514	64	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	45	0.014	0.039	45	

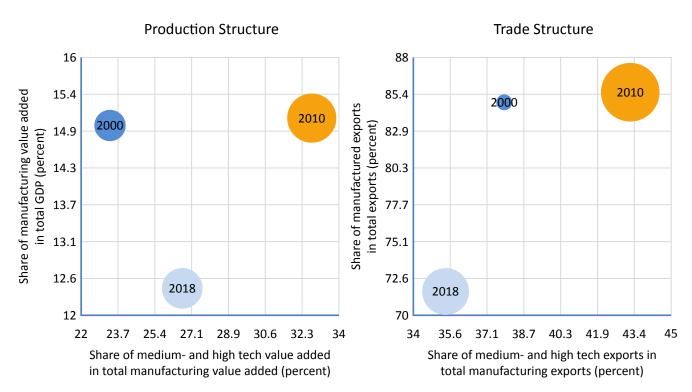


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



United Arab Emirates

Asia and Pacific Industrialized Economies High Income RANK 35

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.089** World average **0.067**

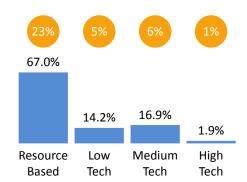
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 378.2 billion | 39,266 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 34.8 billion | 3,615 per capita Manufacturing exports: 59.5 billion | 6,183 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

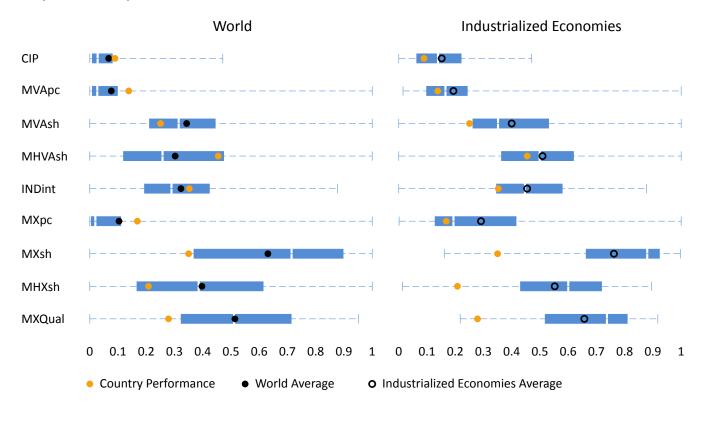


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.089 0.067 37 ↑ **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 35 Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 30 0.138 0.076 30 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 101 0.250 0.343 102 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 41 0.455 0.302 41 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 57 0.353 0.323 61 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 45 0.009 0.023 44 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 30 0.168 0.103 35 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.350 0.631 117 127 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 107 0.208 0.397 104 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 127 0.514 0.279 131 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 40 0.025 0.039 41

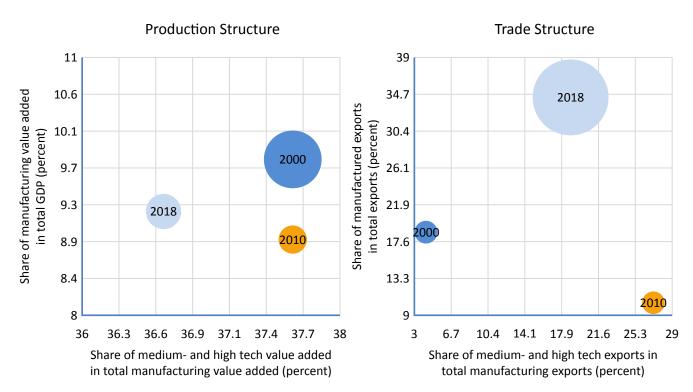


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



United Kingdom

Europe **Industrialized Economies** High Income

RANK 15

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.205** World average 0.067

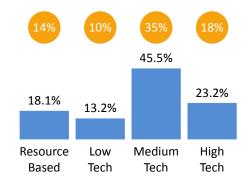
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 3,042 billion | 45,300 per capita

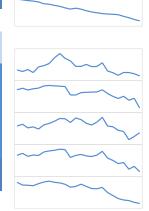
Manufacturing value added: 267.1 billion | 3,978 per capita Manufacturing exports: 372.4 billion | 5,546 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$

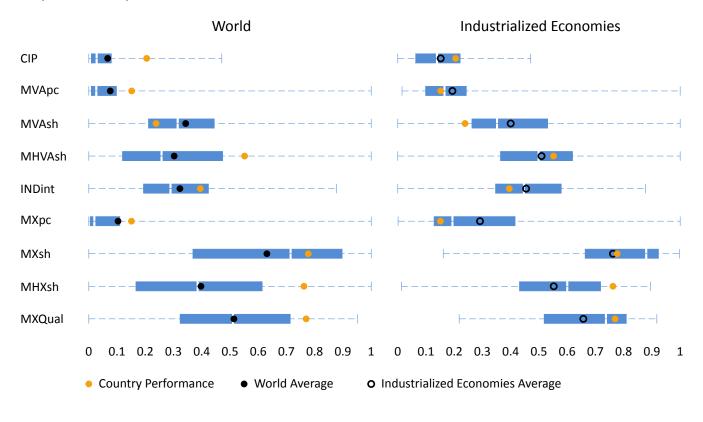


Performance indexes

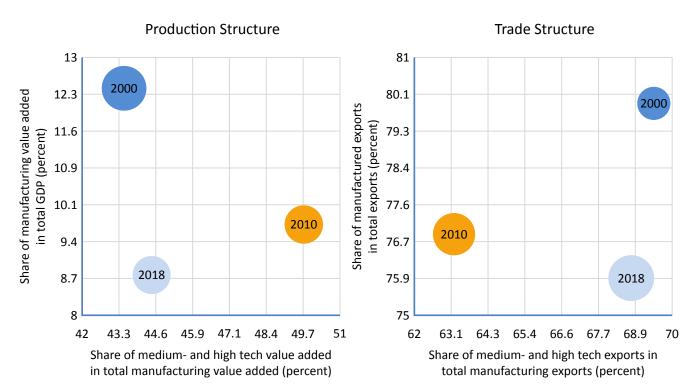
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	15	0.205	0.067	14 ↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	27	0.152	0.076	27	_
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	105	0.238	0.343	105	\ ~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	23	0.552	0.302	25	
Industrialization Intensity Index	46	0.395	0.323	47	~
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	9	0.069	0.023	8	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	33	0.151	0.103	31	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	70	0.777	0.631	62	~~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	15	0.762	0.397	13	~~
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	25	0.769	0.514	18	~~
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	11	0.155	0.039	10	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



United Republic of Tanzania

Africa Least Developed Countries Low Income **RANK 123**

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.007** World average **0.067**

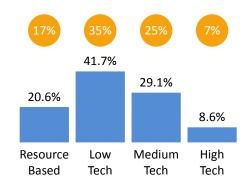
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 55.9 billion | 993 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 2,982 million | 53.0 per capita Manufacturing exports: 3,095 million | 55.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

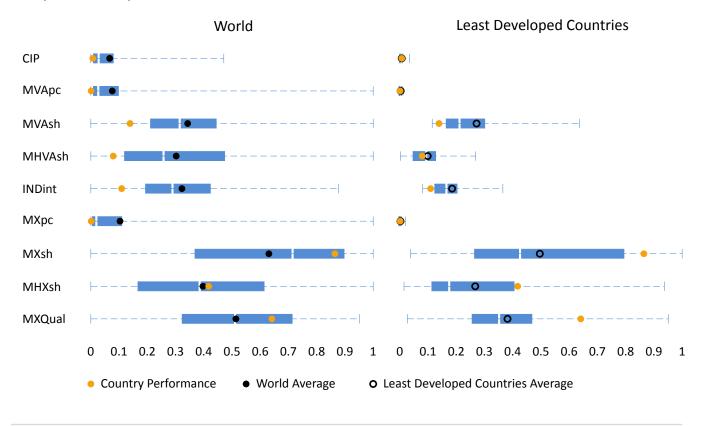


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.007 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 123 130 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.001 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 144 0.076 144 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 136 0.139 0.343 136 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 128 0.079 0.302 127 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 143 0.109 0.323 143 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 98 0.001 0.023 99 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 130 0.001 0.103 138 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 52 0.864 0.631 129 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 70 0.417 0.397 110 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 52 0.641 0.514 133 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 92 0.001 0.039 119

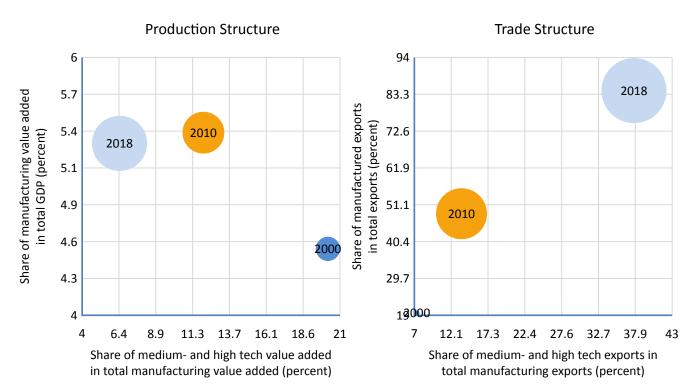


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



United States of America

North America Industrialized Economies High Income

RANK 4

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.345**World average **0.067**

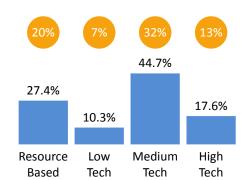
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 19,469 billion | 59,520 per capita

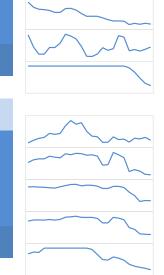
Manufacturing value added: 2,212 billion | 6,762 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,019 billion | 3,114 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

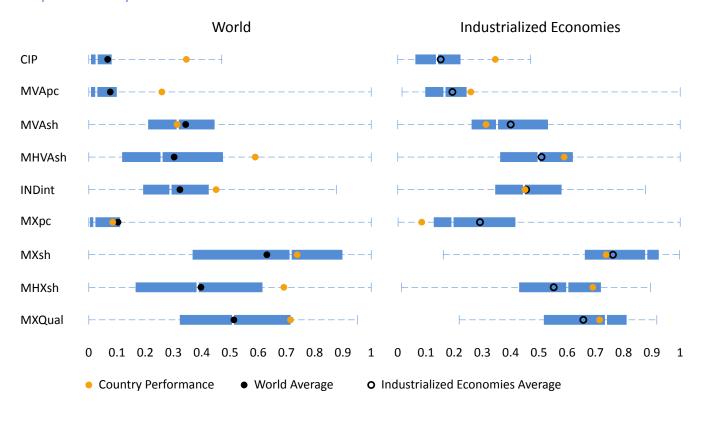


Performance indexes

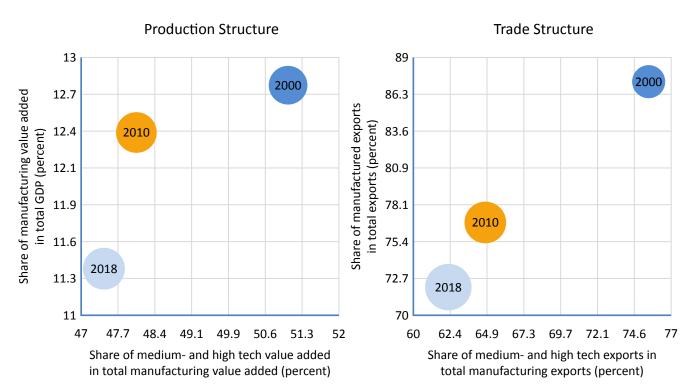
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	4	0.345	0.067	$4\rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	12	0.259	0.076	12	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	77	0.312	0.343	79	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	18	0.589	0.302	16	\ <u>\</u>
Industrialization Intensity Index	32	0.451	0.323	33	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	2	0.568	0.023	2	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	45	0.085	0.103	45	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	74	0.738	0.631	71	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	24	0.691	0.397	19	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	38	0.714	0.514	35	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	3	0.423	0.039	3	



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Uruguay

Latin America Emerging Industrial Economies High Income RANK 78

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.027** World average **0.067**

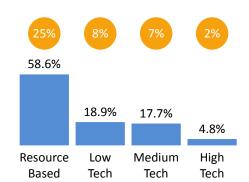
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 56.5 billion | 16,385 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 6,883 million | 1,996 per capita Manufacturing exports: 3,173 million | 920 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



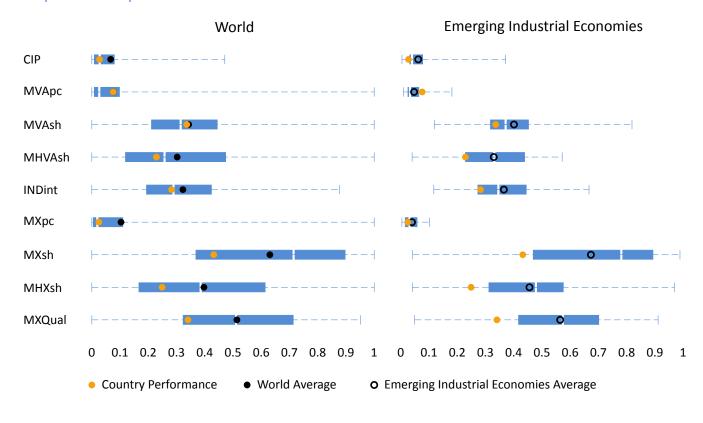
Performance indexes

Terrormance mackes	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	78	0.027	0.067	77↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	46	0.076	0.076	46	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	69	0.336	0.343	69	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	85	0.229	0.302	88	
Industrialization Intensity Index	81	0.282	0.323	80	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	75	0.002	0.023	74	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	69	0.025	0.103	68	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	105	0.432	0.631	110	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	100	0.249	0.397	102	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	109	0.341	0.514	119	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	91	0.001	0.039	91	

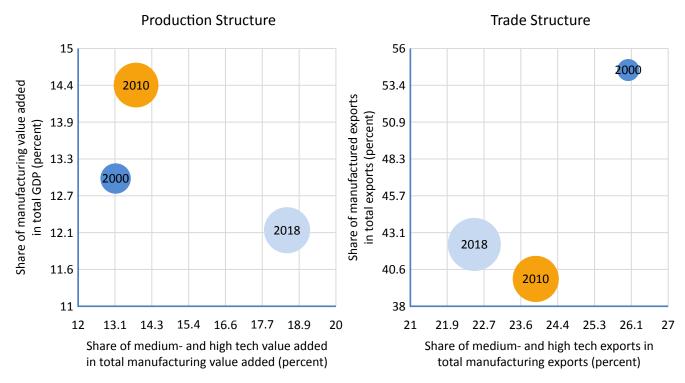


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Uzbekistan

Asia and Pacific Other Developing Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 92 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.017** World average **0.067**

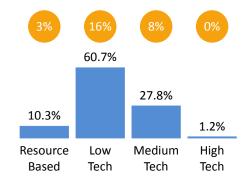
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 78.6 billion | 2,419 per capita

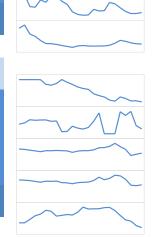
Manufacturing value added: 15.9 billion | 488 per capita Manufacturing exports: 2,892 million | 89.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

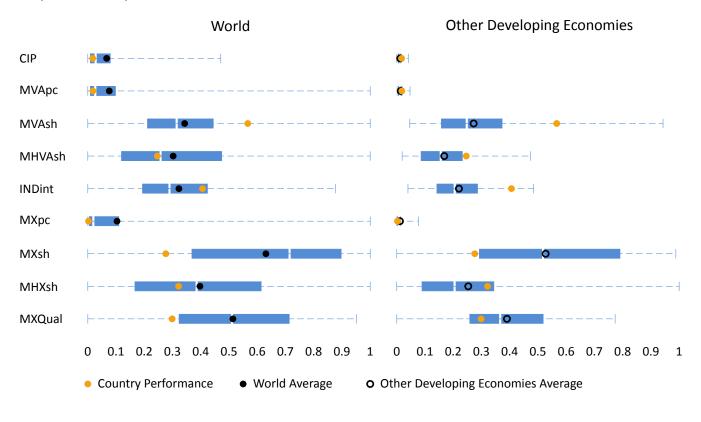


Performance indexes

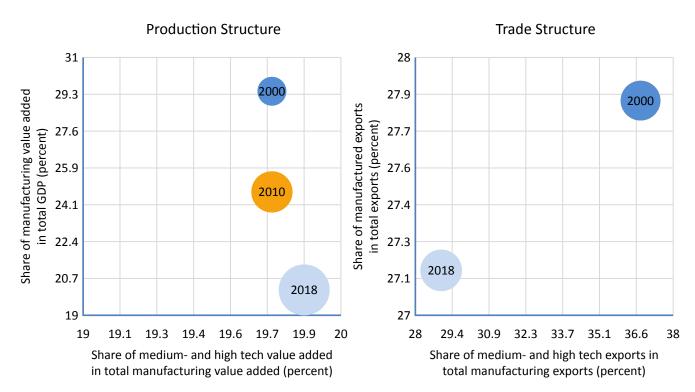
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	92	0.017	0.067	$92 \rightarrow$	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	92	0.018	0.076	92	\
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	18	0.566	0.343	16	7~
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	79	0.246	0.302	84	
Industrialization Intensity Index	43	0.406	0.323	42	7~
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	59	0.004	0.023	59	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	125	0.002	0.103	124	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	128	0.276	0.631	123	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	85	0.321	0.397	70	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	124	0.299	0.514	110	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	95	0.001	0.039	92	



- 1^{st} DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} dimension: World impact



Changes to trade and production structure



Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Latin America **Emerging Industrial Economies** Upper Middle Income

Rank 65 (index of 152 countries)

> Score **0.036** World average 0.067

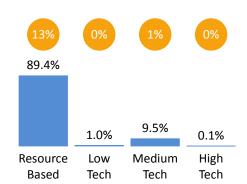
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 202.9 billion | 7,024 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 40.2 billion | 1,392 per capita Manufacturing exports: 12.9 billion | 434 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

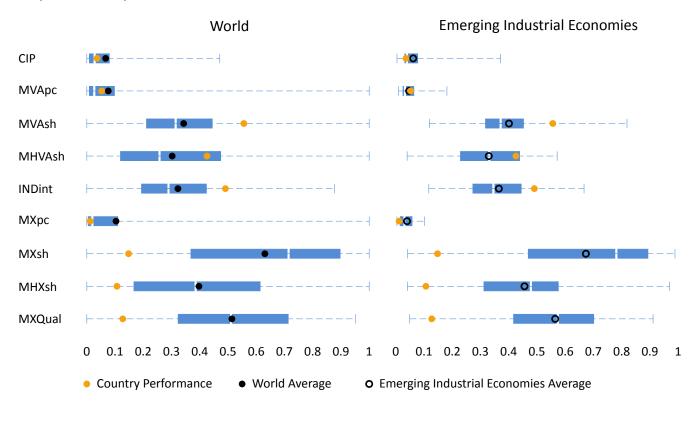


Performance indexes					
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	65	0.036	0.067	62↓	1990 2018
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	55	0.053	0.076	50	~~
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	20	0.556	0.343	18	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	46	0.425	0.302	47	
Industrialization Intensity Index	24	0.491	0.323	24	^ ~
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	40	0.010	0.023	35	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	93	0.012	0.103	93	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	142	0.148	0.631	140	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	129	0.107	0.397	130	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	149	0.127	0.514	147	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	64	0.006	0.039	64	

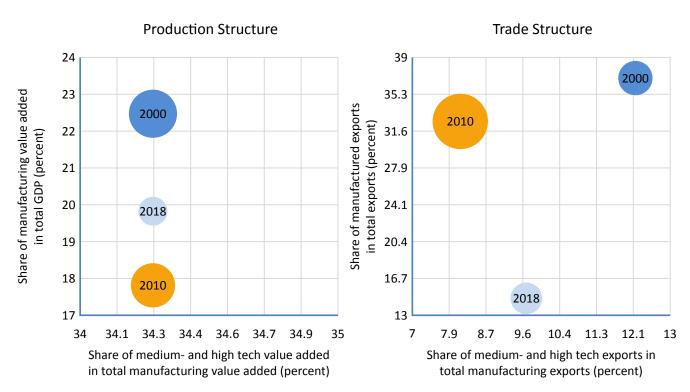


 $^{2^{}nd}$ DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Viet Nam

Asia and Pacific Emerging Industrial Economies Lower Middle Income RANK 38 (index of 152 countries)

Score **0.08**World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

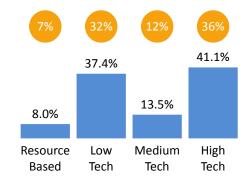
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 234.7 billion | 2,457 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 37.7 billion | 394 per capita Manufacturing exports: 211.6 billion | 2,214 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

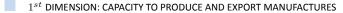


World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 0.080 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 38 41 ↑ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes 0.014 Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 100 0.076 101 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 37 0.448 0.343 44 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 31 0.505 0.302 32 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 28 0.476 0.323 29 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 44 0.010 0.023 46 Manufacturing Export Indexes 0.103 Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 53 0.060 53 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.890 0.631 39 41 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 40 0.605 0.397 39 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 32 0.747 0.514 30

19

0.088

0.039

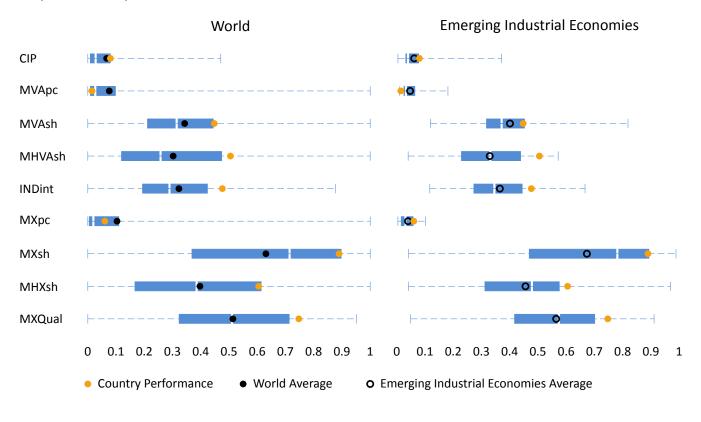


 $^{2^{}nd}$ Dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

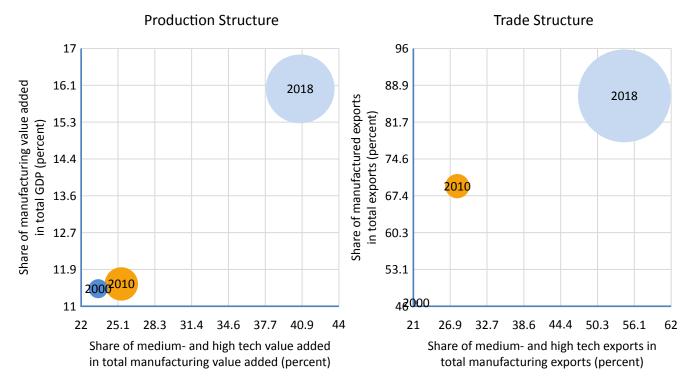
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure





Asia and Pacific Least Developed Countries Low Income RANK 140 (index of 152 countries)

index of 152 countries)

World average 0.067

Score **0.003**

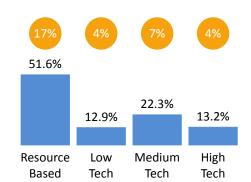
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 21.5 billion | 755 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 2,364 million | 82.9 per capita Manufacturing exports: 126.1 million | 5.0 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide

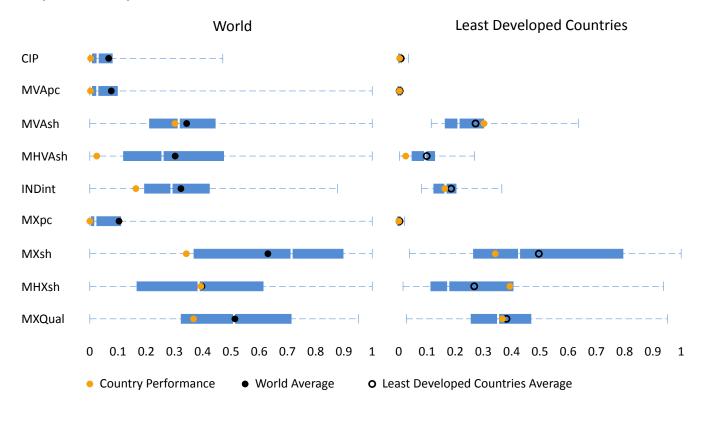


Performance indexes World Rank Trend Rank Score 2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 2018 0.003 0.067 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 140 138 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 136 0.002 0.076 136 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 82 0.302 0.343 86 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 149 0.025 0.302 149 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 126 0.163 0.323 128 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 103 0.001 0.023 101 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 147 0.000 0.103 147 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 118 0.342 0.631 115 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 73 0.393 0.397 73 **Manufacturing Export Index Index Industrial Export Quality Index** 101 0.367 0.514 101 Share in World Manufacturing Export Index 139 0.000 0.039 139

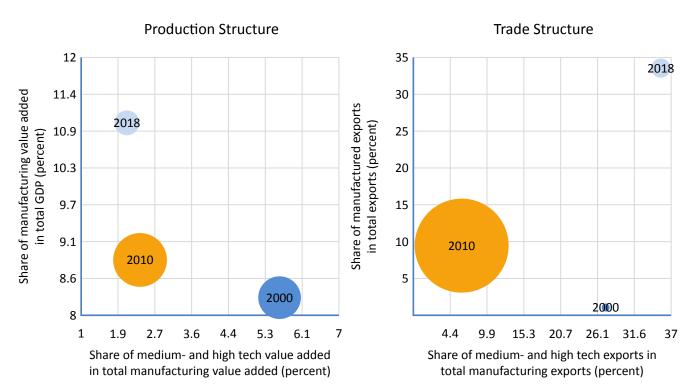


 $^{2^{}nd}$ dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading

 $^{3^{}rd}$ DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Zambia

Africa **Least Developed Countries** Lower Middle Income

RANK 125

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.006** World average 0.067

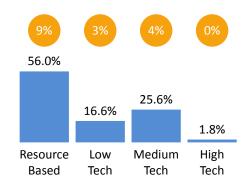
Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 23.7 billion | 1,363 per capita

Manufacturing value added: 1,749 million | 101 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,425 million | 82.0 per capita

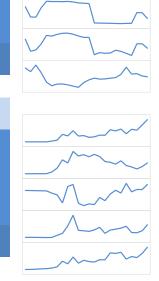
See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile ${\tt Readers\,Guide:\,stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide}$



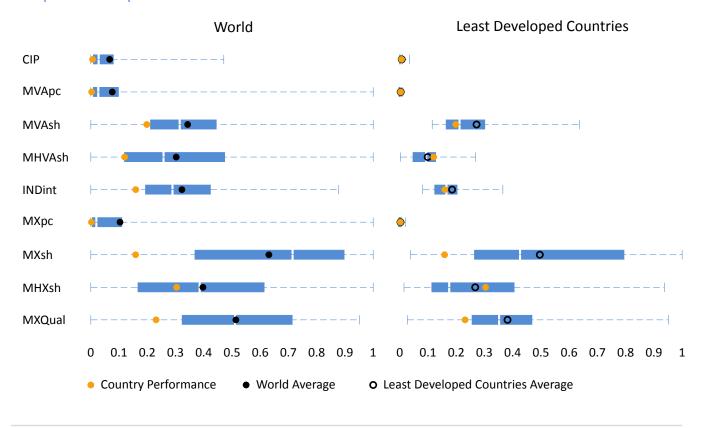
2018

Performance indexes

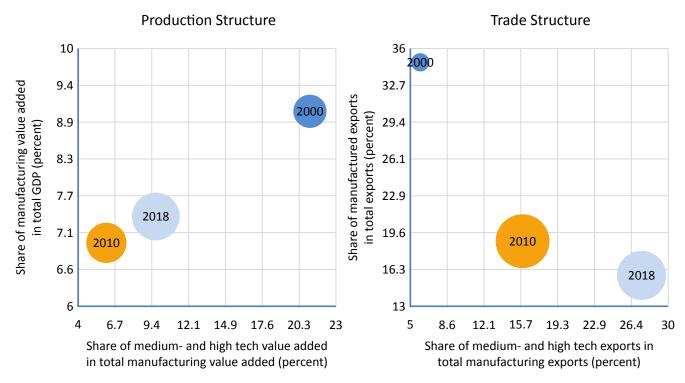
	Rank 2018	Score 2018	World Average	Rank 2017	Trend
Competitive Industrial Performance Index	125	0.006	0.067	124↓	1990
Manufacturing Value Added Indexes					
Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index	133	0.003	0.076	133	
Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index	117	0.198	0.343	117	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Value Added Index	113	0.120	0.302	112	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
Industrialization Intensity Index	128	0.159	0.323	129	
Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index	107	0.000	0.023	107	
Manufacturing Export Indexes					
Manufacturing Export per Capita Index	128	0.002	0.103	126	
Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index	141	0.159	0.631	135	
Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total Manufacturing Export Index	88	0.304	0.397	50	
Index Industrial Export Quality Index	135	0.231	0.514	111	
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index	114	0.001	0.039	113	



- $\mathbf{1}^{st}$ DIMENSION: CAPACITY TO PRODUCE AND EXPORT MANUFACTURES
- 2^{nd} DIMENSION: TECHNOLOGICAL DEEPENING AND UPGRADING $\,$
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT



Changes to trade and production structure



Zimbabwe

Africa
Other Developing Economies
Lower Middle Income

World

Rank

RANK 124

(index of 152 countries)

Score **0.007** World average **0.067**

Manufacturing sector summary (2018)

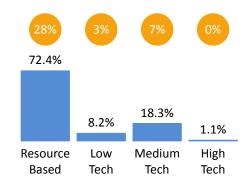
Export data are in current USD, all other values - in constant 2015 US dollars

GDP: 17.5 billion | 1,211 per capita

Performance indexes

Manufacturing value added: 1,283 million | 88.9 per capita Manufacturing exports: 1,585 million | 110 per capita

See full manufacturing profile at stat.unido.org/country-profile Readers Guide: stat.unido.org/content/learning-center/cip-readers-guide



Trend

2018 2018 Average 2017 1990 **Competitive Industrial Performance Index** 124 0.007 0.067 123 ↓ Manufacturing Value Added Indexes Manufacturing Value Added per Capita Index 135 0.003 0.076 134 Share of Manufacturing Value Added in GDP Index 119 0.197 0.343 115 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 90 0.214 0.302 77 Manufacturing Value Added Index **Industrialization Intensity Index** 107 0.205 0.323 99 Share of World Manufacturing Value Added Index 115 0.000 0.023 114 Manufacturing Export Indexes Manufacturing Export per Capita Index 122 0.003 0.103 121 Share of Manufacturing Exports in Total Exports Index 0.400 0.631 108 112 Share of Medium and High-Tech Activities in Total 106 0.215 0.397 95

Rank

Score

0.308

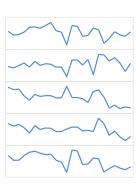
0.001

121

111

0.514

0.039



- 1^{st} dimension: Capacity to produce and export manufactures
- 2^{nd} dimension: Technological deepening and upgrading
- 3^{rd} DIMENSION: WORLD IMPACT

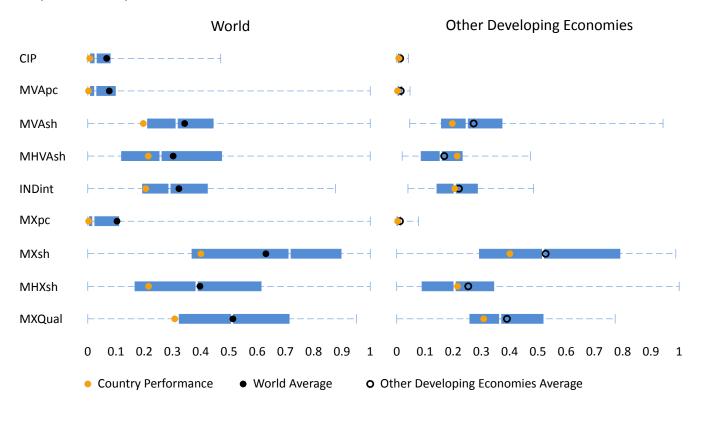
Manufacturing Export Index

Index Industrial Export Quality Index

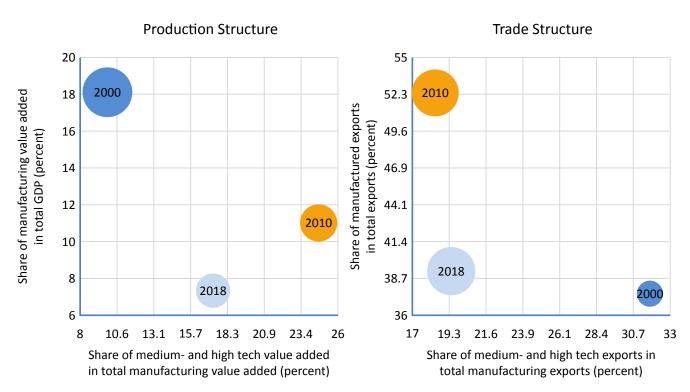
Share in World Manufacturing Export Index

2018

107



Changes to trade and production structure



Section 3 Appendixes

Appendix A

A.1 Methodology

UNIDO's Competitive Industrial Performance (CIP) index is a composite index that captures the competitiveness of national industries and provides a prospective means for international comparison. Industrial competitiveness, which is not possible to estimate through one single indicator, is here calculated as a non-linear combination of eight component indicators grouped in three dimensions.

This Appendix describes the data sources for each of the underlying indicators, gives a brief overview of the treatment of missing values in the data (imputation) as well as the derivation of sub-indices (normalization). Finally, it outlines how the CIP Index is computed (in terms of weighting and aggregation).

Data sources and construction of the indicators

The eight indicators, on which the CIP Index is constructed, measure two separate, but parallel, economic spheres: international trade and domestic production. These two spheres delineate the two types of data sources used: statistics on industrial production and statistics on international trade.

Statistics on industrial production: MVA and INDSTAT databases

MVA Databases

The MVA (Manufacturing Value Added) database, which is maintained by UNIDO, contains country data on GDP, MVA and population for the period starting in 1990 to the latest year available. Data on GDP and MVA are available in current and constant prices (2015) in USD. The database is updated annually and is mainly used for the compilation of the major statistical tables published in UNIDO's 'International Yearbook of Industrial Statistics'. The primary sources for the MVA database are the 'National Accounts Main Aggregates Database' of the United Nations Statistical Division (UNSD)¹⁰¹, the 'World Development Indicators' (WDI) of the World Bank, 102 and the STAN Structural Analysis Database of the Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD)¹⁰³. Other supplementary sources include databases maintained by regional agencies such as the Development Bank, the Development Bank, the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, and those of national statistical offices. Occasionally, nonofficial data sources are used for cross-checking the consistency of data. Population data are provided by the United Nations Population Division.¹⁰⁴

The GDP series published in the MVA database equals the actual GDP for all but the most recent 1-2 years for which estimates are

¹⁰¹ Available at: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama.

¹⁰² Available at:

http://data.worldbank.org/products/wdi.

¹⁰³ Available at: http://oe.cd/stan.

¹⁰⁴ Available at: www.un.org/esa/population.

derived from the nowcasts of GDP growth rates reported in the World Economic Outlook of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).¹⁰⁵ Thus, in contrast with MVA, data for GDP are available up to the current year. Since MVA is strongly connected to GDP (on the one hand, MVA is a part of a country's total value added and therefore of GDP, while on the other hand the production of value added manufacturing industry is driven by the demand for its products and ergo by GDP), it can be nowcasted on the basis of the estimated relationship between the contemporaneous values of MVA and GDP. 106 The 2016 edition of the MVA Database covers 206 countries in the period 1990-2015.

GDP at constant prices is the total value of goods and services produced during the reference year, but valued at the price of the base year and converted into USD as per the base year's exchange rate. MVA at constant prices is the value of goods and services produced by all manufacturing activity units in the reference year, but valued at the price of the base year and converted into USD as per the base year's exchange rate. Hence, the raw indicators extracted from the MVA database are: MVA, GDP, population (POP) and MVAworld. The latter is MVA aggregated over all countries for which data are available.

 Indicator 1: Manufacturing value added per capita (MVA_{pc}) is the relative value of total net manufacturing output to population size. Unlike gross output, MVA is free of double counting as the cost of intermediate consumption is excluded. Furthermore, it is measured at basic prices to avoid tax distortions. It is calculated as:

$$MVA_{pc} = \frac{MVA}{POP} \tag{1}$$

 Indicator 4: Manufacturing value added share in total GDP (MVA_{sh}). It is calculated as:

$$MVA_{sh} = \frac{MVA}{GDP} \tag{2}$$

 Indicator 7: Impact of a country on world manufacturing value added (ImWMVA). It is calculated as:

$$ImWMVA = \frac{MVA}{MVA_{world}} \tag{3}$$

Industrial Statistics (INDSTAT) databases

International competitiveness is to a great extent determined by the technological capabilities and knowledge necessary for producing new products. For statistical purposes, the definition of high technology is carried out by an exhaustive listing of economic activities or products that are considered to have a high technological content. Of course, this taxonomy is not static and changes over time since a technology, which is considered 'high' in a given moment, will be mainstream in the future. To derive indicators that measure the technological complexity of a country, data disaggregated by economic activities, i.e. structural business statistics (SBS) data are needed. Such data are available in INDSTAT, UNIDO's unique database of international industrial statistics.

¹⁰⁵ IMF 2020.

Different models are proposed and analyzed in Boudt et al. (2009).

INDSTAT consists of three separate databases: Two databases, INDSTAT 4, ISIC Revision 3 and INDSTAT 4, ISIC Revision 4, present, as their names suggest, data at, respectively, the 3- and 4-digits level of ISIC Revision 3 and ISIC Revision 4.¹⁰⁷ The coverage of the two databases differs all countries at some point have switched from ISIC Revision 3 to ISIC Revision 4. This means that the ISIC Revision 3 database may contain data for a given country for the period 1990-2008, while the ISIC Revision 4 database includes data for the period 2008-2013.

INDSTAT 2, the third INDSTAT database, is available only in ISIC Revision 3 and presents data at the 2-digit level. In order to maintain continuous time series of extensive length, UNIDO converts data that has been reported in ISIC Revision 4 into ISIC Revision Furthermore, data might be missing for various reasons, for example some countries such as Nepal and Thailand only report data in census years since they do not conduct annual industrial surveys. And many countries, when switching from ISIC Revision 3 to ISIC revision 4, skip one or more years due to the high workload associated with the transition. UNIDO therefore applies imputation procedures to fill the gaps. Data can also be missing at the end of the time series due to the lag with which data are reported (varies from country to country). This lag is longer than the lag of reporting National Accounts or export data and therefore the most recent SBS data is almost always missing. UNIDO performs nowcasting procedures to estimate values for the most recent year(s), which are either missing or not yet reported.

¹⁰⁷ UNSD 2002 and 2008.

For the sake of transparency, a working paper (Todorov 2017) describes the nowcasting and imputation procedures in detail. This Appendix presents only a summary of the procedure.

A single imputation technique based on the fundamental macroeconomic relationships between the considered variables (i.e. gross output and value added) is used for imputation at the level of total manufacturing. First, the missing observations for gross output are estimated based on available production indexes or value added. These estimates are obtained by deflating the known gross output values with the Index of Industrial Production (IIP) and the Consumer Price Index (CPI), both of which are available for more recent years. ¹⁰⁸ Values for gross output (GO) are then estimated using the following formula:

$$EGO_{t} = GO_{t-1} \left(1 + \frac{IIP_{t}CPI_{t} - IIP_{t-1}CPI_{t-1}}{IIP_{t-1}CPI_{t-1}} \right)$$
 (4)

where *EGO* is the estimated value for gross output *GO* and *CPI* is used as a proxy for a value added deflator, which is usually not available. Alternatively, a GDP deflator could be used. Total value added is then estimated by using the share of total value added in total output from the nearest available year:

$$EVA_t = GO_t \frac{VA_{t-1}}{GO_{t-1}} \tag{5}$$

where EVA is the estimated value added, VA is either observed or estimated value added and GO is either observed or estimated gross output. With total value added now at hand, it

¹⁰⁸ The Index of Manufacturing Value Added (IMVA) is used if IIP is not available.

is possible to estimate value added for the individual manufacturing industries. To do so, the share of each industry in total value added is again imputed with the nearest available share.

A particular indicator of interest is the share of high-tech manufacturing value added in total manufacturing value added. To compile it, UNDO classifies manufacturing industries into categories based on ISIC Revision 3; a methodology developed by the OECD. 109 It classifies manufacturing industries into four categories based on 3- and 4-digit ISIC Revision 3 codes: High technology industries, mediumhigh technology industries, medium-low technology industries and low technology industries.

There are several issues affecting the coverage both in time and space, which prevent UNIDO from using INDSTAT 4 for the calculations of this indicator:

- Many countries already report only in ISIC Revision 4 and the OECD's taxonomy of technology intensity¹⁰⁹ cannot be applied;
- Furthermore, many countries do not report the value added disaggregated at the 3- and 4-digit level;
- The most recent year (2014 in case of the CIP 2016) is missing due to a reporting lag of 2-3 years by many countries.

As described above, these issues are solved in INDSTAT 2. Therefore, UNIDO has adapted OECD's taxonomy for usage at the 2-digit level of ISIC Revision 3. However, at this

¹⁰⁹ OECD 2011.

level, medium-high and high technology manufacturing categories cannot be separated, and a common category, 'medium-high technology' is therefore created. The adopted classification is presented in Appendix Table B.2.2. As the table shows, some data at 3- or 4-digit level from INDSTAT 4 are also needed.

Note

New OECD taxonomy of industries

Recently, the OECD published a new taxonomy¹¹⁰ of industries according to their level of R&D intensity the ratio of R&D to value added within an industry. There are several essential changes in the new taxonomy, as compared to previous taxonomies: (a) it is based on the most recent version of ISIC Revision 4; (b) also non-manufacturing activities, mainly services, are included and (c) manufacturing and non-manufacturing activities are clustered into five groups indicating the R&D intensity of industries (high, medium-high, medium, medium-low, and low). The new taxonomy draws on new and expanded evidence from most OECD countries and some partner economies. It is desirable for future editions of the CIP index to apply this new taxonomy.

¹¹⁰Galindo-Rueda and Verger 2016.

The 2020 editions of INDSTAT 2 and INDSTAT 4 are used for the calculations of the CIP Index, edition 2020. The former covers 174 countries and spans the period 1963-2018 (most of the values for 2018 are UNIDO estimates). In case of the latter, 141 countries reported using ISIC Revision 3 for the period 1990-2017, and 106 countries in the reference period 2005-2017 used ISIC Revision 4. Upon extracting the necessary data from INDSTAT 2, the manufacturing industries are mapped

according to Table B.2.2. Those classified as medium—high tech are then pooled together to obtain MHVA. The total manufacturing value (ISIC Revision 3 code "D") is used for MVA_{total}.

 Indicator 3: Medium- and high-tech manufacturing value added share in total manufacturing value added (MHVA_{sh}). It is calculated as:

$$MHVA_{sh} = \frac{MHVA}{MVA_{total}} \tag{6}$$

If a country does not report value added but only output (e.g. Armenia), the MHVA and MVA_{total} indicators are replaced by the corresponding values computed for output: medium-high tech output (MHOUT) and total manufacturing output (MOUT_{total}). In this case, MHVA_{sh} is approximated by:

$$MHVA_{sh} = \frac{MHOUT}{MOUT_{total}} \tag{7}$$

Statistics on international trade: UN COMTRADE Database

The UN COMTRADE Database contains detailed import and export statistics reported by the statistical authorities of approximately 200 countries or regions. It comprises annual trade data from 1962 to the most recent year and is considered the most comprehensive database on international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS). Only trade of goods is covered in the database and the statistics are compiled on customs basis (i.e. administrative data), but may, however, be supplemented by survey data. The data are kept in current USD values (using an average annual exchange rate) according to the Harmonized System (HS), a 6-

digit product classification maintained by the World Customs Organization (WCO).¹¹¹

The SITC Revision 3 classification (three-digit level) by commodity classes¹¹² is used for definition of the trade-related CIP indicators due to the existence of well-established decomposition analysis by technology level of the export structure based on SITC, (see Appendix Table B.2.1).¹¹³ Exports values contain those of re-exports, but since the latter is also reported separately, by subtracting them one obtains net exports values. Some countries do not report re-exports separately and additional information is therefore needed (e.g. Statistics Singapore, www.singstat.gov.sg).

The raw indicators extracted from the COMTRADE database are: manufactured exports (MX), medium-high tech manufactured export (MHX), total exports (EXP_{total}) and manufactured exports aggregated over all countries for which data are available (MX_{world}).

 Indicator 2: Manufactured exports per capita (MX_{pc}) is expressed in per capita to adjust for country size. It is calculated as:

$$MX_{pc} = \frac{MX}{POP} \tag{8}$$

• *Indicator 5:* Share of manufactured exports in total exports (MX_{sh}). It is calculated as:

$$MX_{sh} = \frac{MX}{EXP_{total}} \tag{9}$$

¹¹¹ WCO 2017.

¹¹² UNSD 1986.

¹¹³ Lall 2000.

 Indicator 6: Share of medium- and hightech manufactured exports in total manufactured exports (MHX_{sh}). It is calculated as:

$$MHX_{sh} = \frac{MHX}{MX} \tag{10}$$

 Indicator 8: Impact of a country on world manufacturing trade (ImWMT). It is calculated as:

$$ImWMT = \frac{MX}{MX_{world}} \tag{11}$$

Treatment of missing values and outliers

Missing data

To calculate the CIP Index, values for all eight sub-indicators must be available. In the abovementioned databases, data may be missing for some countries in certain years. Methods to increase coverage of the MVA and INDSTAT 2 databases, i.e. imputation of data gaps and nowcasting of any missing data for the most recent year(s)—as briefly described in the previous sections—are applied before the databases are published at UNIDO's data portal http://stat.unido.org.

However, even after such procedures, gaps still remain in the calculated "raw" CIP indicators. If not all observations are missing in the series, information from the available data can be extracted to impute values to the missing observations. Dealing with missingness through imputation takes place before normalization and aggregation.

A very simple procedure is applied: missing observations are filled in with the last

available observation prior to the missing observation (Last Observation Carried Forward, LOCF). This method has the disadvantage that observations at the beginning of the time series cannot be imputed. Moreover, in some cases it is better to use a nearer future observation instead of a very distant past one. For example, if data on a specific indicator for a given country are missing from 2006 to 2013 (2005 and 2014 are available), the simple LOCF procedure would fill in all the gaps using the value from 2005. The improved method (nearest neighbor) will fill 2006 to 2009 using the value from 2005, while the 2014 value will be used for filling in 2010 to 2013. If no value for an indicator is available in the past or future 25 years, none will be imputed. Also, past values used are limited to 1990. Appendix Tables C.2.1 and C.2.2 detail what missing observations were replaced by past or future observed values for countries with missing data in one or more CIP indicators in order to produce a complete dataset for computation of the CIP Index, edition 2016.

Outliers

Missing data is not the only issue that needs to be dealt with. The sub-indicator data can also have outlying values that distort the CIP measurement of the country's industrial performance. There are several approaches to handling outliers. UNIDO adopts a simple yet effective rule for univariate identification: Observations that are more than plus three (respectively minus three) times the median absolute deviation (MAD) from the median are winsorized and replaced by the median plus (respectively minus) three times the median absolute deviation. To account for time variation in the location and scale of the data, the median is computed while allowing a

local window of five observations, i.e. a space within which occurrences are observed. In a two-sided approach, a window of [-2,2] around each observation is used and 2 observations are excluded at both the beginning and the end of the sample. With a one-sided approach, the used window would be [-4,0], excluding 4 observations at the beginning of the sample. As the CIP Index is compiled, this outlier detection rule is used only as a diagnostic rule, meaning that data are not winsorized automatically and any drastic outliers are treated manually. For example, an outlier can be removed and replaced by a missing value, which is then dealt with using the above-described imputation method.

Calculating the composite index

Adopting a non-linear aggregation method, the CIP Index is calculated as the weighted geometric average of the six sub-indexes MVA_{pc}, MX_{pc}, ImWMVA, ImWMT, IND_{int}, and MX_{Qual}, with the two latter being the arithmetic mean of MVAsh and MHVAsh, and MXsh and MHX_{sh}, respectively. Feasibility tests return positive and statistically significant correlations between the indicators on which the indexes are based. This confirms that the sub-indexes together can feed into a composite index and be used as a proxy for a country's overall industrial performance. As mentioned, values for all eight sub-indicators are required to calculate the CIP Index.

Normalization

Each of the eight I_{ij} indicators is normalized into the range [0, 1], with higher scores representing better outcomes. Normalization is carried out by the 'min-max' method, where

the minimum and maximum values of each indicator sample values are taken:

$$I_{ijt} = \frac{X_{ijt} - \min_{j} X_{ijt}}{\max_{ijt} - \min_{j} X_{ijt}}$$
(12)

where X_{ijt} is the value of the jth country on the ith performance variable in year t, and I_{ijt} represents the ith score (country) of the ith individual performance index in year t. This is done to enable aggregation, as the indicators have different measurement units. For any index, the country with the highest score (i.e. best performance) is given a value of 1, and the country with the lowest a value of 0 (i.e. worst performance). Since all indicators are "positive", it is not necessary to reverse the meaning of any of the indicators.

After the eight indicators are normalized, the composite indexes, industrialization intensity (IND_{ind}) and export quality (MX_{Qual}), are constructed as arithmetic averages of the indicators 3 and 4, and 5 and 6, respectively.

 Indicator 3+4: Industrialization intensity (IND_{int}):

$$IND_{int} = \frac{MVA_{sh} + MHVA_{sh}}{2} \tag{13}$$

• *Indicator 5+6:* Export quality (MX_{Qual}):

$$MX_{Qual} = \frac{MX_{Sh} + MHX_{Sh}}{2} \tag{14}$$

Weighting scheme and aggregation method

Geometric aggregation is chosen as the aggregation method. Using this method, the CIP Index is constructed as a weighted geometric average of the q indicators, using

equal weights for each of the indicators and each country. The following formula is used:

$$CIP_{jt} = \left(\prod_{i=1}^{q} I_{ijt}\right)^{1/q} \tag{15}$$

with the CIP_{it} values in the range [0,1].

Equation (15) can also be represented using logarithms, so that the geometric mean is equal to the exponential of the arithmetic mean of the logarithms. This formula allows the multiplications to be expressed as a sum and the power as a multiplication.

$$CIP_{jt} = exp\left[\frac{1}{q}\sum_{i=1}^{q} \ln I_{ijt}\right]$$
 (16)

Equal weights are chosen because a higher correlation between the normalized indicators is associated with a smaller impact of changing the weights. 114 Previous stability test of the CIP index showed that the year-average correlations between almost all normalized indicators are rather high. However, using equal weights is only justified if disaggregated statistics included in each composite indicator are also shown, and the transparency of the composite is maintained. 115

¹¹⁴ Foster et al. 2012.

¹¹⁵ See Annex 3 in the Competitive Industrial Performance Report 2012-2013 for details on the calculated correlations between the eight indicators, and for a complete discussion of the adopted weight and aggregation methods.

A.2 Calculating the CIP Index: An Example

In this Appendix, the construction of CIP Index is illustrated with an example – considering one year (2014) for one country (Oman). At the same time, some issues regarding the transparency of the calculations are explained. The exemplifying tables below will indicate, which of the equations presented above are used for the various calculations.

Step 1: Building the eight "raw" indicators

The first task is to extract the necessary data from the respective international sources (in this case, UNIDO's MVA and INDSTAT databases and the UN COMTRADE database) and to compute the raw indicators. Later, these will be normalized and aggregated.

a) Using the MVA database, the indicators MVA_{pc}, MVA_{sh} and ImWMVA are computed as shown in Table A.1.1.

Table A.1.1
Indicators computed from the MVA database

Oman	2014	Unit
MVA	7,425,304	Thousands 2010 USD
POP	3,926	Thousands
MVA _{pc}	1,891	eq. (1) Constant 2010 USD
MVA	7,425,304	Thousands 2010 USD
GDP	67,511,423	Thousands 2010 USD
MVA _{sh}	0.109986	
MVA	7,425,304	Thousands 2010 USD
MVA _{World}	11,583,834,779	Thousands 2010 USD
ImWMVA	0.000641	eq. (3)

b) Using the INDSTAT database, the indicator MHVA_{sh} is computed.

To calculate the share of medium-high tech value added in total manufacturing added, data for Oman is extracted in 2014 from INDSTAT 2 (by ISIC Revision 3 at 2-digit level). Using Appendix Table B.2.2, the industries classified as medium-high tech (the third column) are selected and summed up to obtain the indicator MHVA (se Table A.1.2). Total manufacturing value added (ISIC Revision 3 code "D") is chosen for MHVA_{total}. The final result is shown in Table A.1.3 below.

Table A.1.2

Computing medium-high tech value added

ISIC Rev.3	Value added	MHVA
15	222,952,893	_
16		
17	8,906,335	
18	2,500,239	
19	1,235,989	
20	16,716,688	
21	8,710,528	
22	43,999,485	
23	728,164,925	
24	1,553,424,435	1,553,424,435
25	44,995,658	
26	367,498,448	
27	420,325,431	
28	117,052,079	
29	110,667,385	110,667,385
30	17,733,492	17,733,492
31	189,697,999	189,697,999
32		0
33		0
34	3,382,371	3,382,371
35	1,026,516	1,026,516
36	30,625,967	
37		
D	3,889,616,861	1,875,932,198

Table A.1.3

Computing the share of medium-high tech value added in total manufacturing value added

Oman	2014	Unit
MHVA	1,875,932,198	Current Omani Rial
MVA _{total}	3,889,616,861	Current Omani Rial
$MHVA_{sh}$	0.482292	eq. (4)

Note On the approach

According to Table B.2.2, in order to obtain the precise value of ISIC 35 ('Manufacture of other transport equipment'), the value of ISIC 351 (in ISIC Revision 3) or of ISICs 3011, 3012 and 3315 (in ISC Revision 4) have to be subtracted. However, at the time of computing the CIP Index, edition 2016 there were no data for 2014 in the INDSTAT 4 ISIC Revision 4 for Oman. The 2014 values in INDSTAT 2 were therefore nowcasted. If consulting with INDSTAT 4, one will see that while there are no values for ISICs 3012 and 3315, the value for ISIC 3011 is 920,914 Omani Rial. The latter has to be subtracted from the MHT value of 1,875,932,198 Omani Rial, and therefore the value of MHVA_{sh} changes slightly from 0.482292 to 0.482056.

c) Using the COMTRADE database, the indicators MX_{pc}, MX_{sh}, MHX_{sh} and ImWMT are computed.

The data from UN COMTRADE is downloaded in SITC Revision 3, 3-digit, by reporting country, year, partner code, commodity and flow (export and re-export). Upon applying the taxonomy of Appendix Table B.2.1 to map the technology categories to commodities, and subsequently aggregating, one obtains the information as shown in Table A.1.4.

Here, net-exports are calculated as

exports minus re-exports. Since no re-exports were reported by Oman, the column "Net exports" is identical to the "Export" column. The total export value is the sum of all categories; manufactured exports, MX, is the sum of the four categories resource-based exports (RB), low-tech exports (LT), medium-tech exports (MT) and high-tech exports (HT); and medium-high technology exports, MHX, is the sum of the categories MT and HT. The world value of manufacturing exports, MX_{world}, is the sum of all manufacturing net exports.

Table A.1.4

Computing the export-based indicators MX, MHX, total exports for Oman and MX_{world}

Tech	Export	Re-	Net export
RB	5,038,729,294		5,038,729,294
LT	738,656,713		738,656,713
MT	3,188,706,228		3,188,706,228
HT	54,682,840		54,682,840
Other	41,696,083,463		41,696,083,463
Total			50,716,858,538
MX			9,020,775,075
МНХ			3,243,389,068
MX _{world}			13,920,650,924,501

Using the indicators MX, MHX, MX_{world} and total exports and applying equations (8) to (10), the four CIP sub-indicators shown in Table A.1.5 are obtained.

Table A.1.5

Computing the export-based sub-indicators

Oman	2014	Unit
MX	9,020,775,075	current USD
POP	3,926,000	current USD
MX _{pc}	2,298	eq. (8)
MX	9,020,775,075	current USD
Total	50,716,858,538	current USD
MX _{sh}	0.177865	eq. (9)
MX	9,020,775,075	current USD
MX _{world}	13,920,650,924,501	current USD
ImWMT	0.000648	eq. (10)

MHX	3,243,389,068	current USD
MX	9,020,775,075	current USD
MX _{sh}	0.359547	eq. (11)

Step 2: Impute missing values if necessary

In this particular example, the values for all indicators are available and no imputation is necessary. However, one must keep in mind that the value added in 2013 and 2014 in INDSTAT 2 was imputed through the standard maintenance procedures of INDSTAT production. To check the data for the presence of outliers, it is necessary to compute the complete time series. Applying the previously described outlier detection procedure shows no outlying observations for Oman in 2014.

Step 3: Normalize the indicators

The next step is to normalize the indicators within the interval [0,1] by applying equation (12). To do so, the minimum and maximum values of each indicator are needed (see Table A.1.6). The last column in the table contains the normalized indicators.

Table A.1.6

Computing the normalized sub-indicators

Oman	2014	Min	Max	Norm.
MVA _{pc}	1,891	17	14,392	0.1304
MX_{pc}	2,298	0	37,274	0.0616
ImWMVA	0.00064	0.000002	0.229128	0.0028
ImWMT	0.00068	0.000000	0.170130	0.0040
MHVA _{sh}	0.48229	0.002595	0.807070	0.5963
MHX _{sh}	0.35955	0.000000	0.937975	0.3833
MVA_{sh}	0.10999	0.004580	0.327917	0.3260
MX_{sh}	0.17786	0.005613	0.973065	0.1780

Once done, the aggregated indicators IND_{int} and MX_{Qual} are computed using equations (13) and (14) as seen in Table A.1.7.

Table A.1.7

Computing the aggregated sub-indicators, IND_{int} and MX_{Oual}

Oman	2014	
MHVA _{sh}	0.59629	
MVA_{sh}	0.32599	
IND _{int}	0.46114	eq. (13)
MHX_{sh}	0.38332	
MX_{sh}	0.17804	
MX _{Qual}	0.28068	eq. (14)

Step 4: Aggregate

The last step is to aggregate the indicators as a weighted geometric average (as seen in Table A.1.8), using equal weights for each indicator and each country.

Table A.1.8

Aggregation and computation of the final CIP index

Oman	2014	log
MVA _{pc}	0.13037	-2.03740
MX_{pc}	0.06163	-2.78656
ImWMVA	0.00279	-5.88235
ImWMT	0.00399	-5.52447
IND _{int}	0.46114	-0.77405
MX _{Qual}	0.28068	-1.27053
CIP		0.04755 eq. (16)

The logarithm is computed for each indicator by applying equation (16), and the result is then added to the third column of the table. The final CIP Index is computed as the exponential of the arithmetic mean of the logarithms in the third column.



Appendix B

B.1 Country Classifications

Asia and the Pacific				
Australia	Israel	Macao SAR, China	Qatar	Taiwan Province, China
Bahrain	Japan	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	United Arab Emirates
Hong Kong SAR, China	Kuwait	New Zealand	Singapore	
Europe				
Austria	Finland	Italy	Norway	Spain
Belarus	France	Latvia	Poland	Sweden
Belgium	Germany	Lithuania	Portugal	Switzerland
Czechia	Hungary	Luxembourg	Russian Federation	United Kingdom
Denmark	Iceland	Malta	Slovakia	
Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Slovenia	
North America				
Bermuda	Canada	United States		
Latin America				
Chile	Trinidad and Tobag	0		
Emerging Industrial	Countries			
Africa				
Mauritius	Egypt	South Africa	Suriname	Tunisia
Asia and the Pacific				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Kazakhstan	Saudi Arabia	Viet Nam
China	Iran	Oman	Sri Lanka	
India	Jordan	Philippines	Thailand	
Europe				
Bulgaria	Cyprus	North Macedonia	Romania	Ukraine
Croatia	Greece	Serbia	Turkey	
Latin America				
Argentina	Colombia	Mexico	Uruguay	Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)
Brazil	Costa Rica	Suriname		
Other Developing Ed	conomies			
Africa				
Algeria	Congo	Gabon	Morocco	Nigeria
Botswana	Côte d'Ivoire	Ghana	Mozambique	Zimbabwe
Cabo Verde	Eswatini	Kenya	Namibia	
Cameroon				
Asia and the Pacific				
Armenia	Iraq	Maldives	Papua New Guinea	Tajikistan
Azerbaijan	Kyrgyzstan	Mongolia	State of Palestine	Tonga
Fiji	Lebanon	Pakistan	Syrian Arab Republic	Uzbekistan

Europe				
Albania	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Georgia	Montenegro	Republic of Moldova
Latin America				
Bahamas	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	El Salvador	Jamaica	
Barbados	Cuba	Guatemala	Paraguay	
Belize	Ecuador	Honduras	Saint Lucia	

Least Developed Cour	ntries			
Africa				
Angola	Eritrea	Madagascar	Rwanda	United Republic of Tanzania
Burundi	Ethiopia	Malawi	Senegal	
Central African Republic	Gambia	Niger	Uganda	Zambia
Asia and the Pacific				
Afghanistan	Cambodia	Myanmar	Yemen	
Bangladesh	Lao People's Dem Rep	Nepal		
Latin America				
Haiti				

Source: UNIDO 2020b.



B.2 Technology Classification of Manufacturing Exports and Production

B.2.1 Technology classification of exports

Type of export	SITC Rev. 3
Resource-based	016, 017, 023, 024, 035, 037, 046, 047, 048, 056, 058, 059, 061, 062, 073, 098, 111, 112, 122, 232, 247, 248, 251, 264, 265, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 322, 334, 335, 342, 344, 345, 411, 421, 422, 431, 511, 514, 515, 516, 522, 523, 524, 531, 532, 551, 592, 621, 625, 629, 633, 634, 635, 641, 661, 662, 663, 664, 667,689
Low technology	611, 612, 613, 642, 651, 652, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 665, 666, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 679, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 699, 821, 831, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 848, 851, 893, 894, 895, 897, 898, 899
Medium technology	266, 267, 512, 513, 533, 553, 554, 562, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 579, 581, 582, 583, 591, 593, 597, 598, 653, 671, 672, 678, 711, 712,713, 714, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 731, 733, 735, 737, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 761, 762, 763, 772, 773, 775, 778, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 791, 793, 811, 812, 813, 872, 873, 882, 884, 885
High technology	525, 541, 542, 716, 718, 751, 752, 759, 764, 771, 774, 776, 792, 871, 874, 881, 891

B.2.2 Medium-high and high technology (MHT) manufacturing categories

Description		ISIC Rev. 3			
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products Manufacture of machinery and equipment		24 29 30 31 32 33 34			
			Manufacture of o		
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, matches and clocks Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					
			- ISIC Rev - ISIC Rev -	351=Building and repairing of ships and boats ision 4: 3011=Building of ships and floating structures 3012=Building of pleasure and sporting boats	35
			0	3315=Repair of transport equipment, except motor vehicles	

Source: OECD 2003 and UNIDO 2010.

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